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HISTORY 13 & 17.

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TOPICAL OUTLINE

OF THE COURSES IN

Constitutional and Political History

OF THE

UNITED STATES

GIVEN AT HARVARD COLLEGE IN THE ACADEMIC YEAR

1887-88

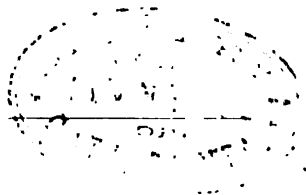
BY

ALBERT BUSHNELL HART.

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PART II. (1829-1861.)

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## **History 13 & 17.**

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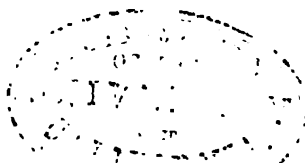
OUTLINE.—PART II. (1829-1861).

### **CLASSIFICATION OF TOPICS.**

#### **301. Outline.—Part II.—Arrangement.**

In order to provide for the wants of two courses of different lengths, the second part of the Outline is arranged in a new form. Instead of combining the topics in groups corresponding to the successive lectures in History 13, the whole period is divided into five sub-periods, and within each sub-period the topics will be arranged according to the following logical classification :

1. Personal elements.
2. Political elements.
3. International relations.
4. Relations of the States.
5. Constitutional questions.
6. Administrative elements.
7. Economic elements.
8. Slavery questions.
9. Social elements.
10. Geography.



At the beginning of each sub-period will be found two summaries, arranged according to the scheme stated above ; the first is a description of the United States as it existed at that date—the order of topics being reversed ; the second is a condensed statement of the characteristics of the period, and of the matters which were agitated during it. Then will follow more detailed topics covering the important events of the period. The arrangement is not chronological, but follows the order of the schedule in § 302.

#### **302. Outline.—Part II.—Classification.**

##### **I. Personal elements.**

1. Life and character of the Presidents.



2. Policy of the Presidents.
3. The Presidents' advisers and friends.
4. Opposition to the administrations.
5. Problems of the administrations.
6. Public men.

**II. Political elements.**

1. Political methods.
2. Parties.
3. Character of the Executive.
4. Character of Congress.
5. Character and action of the Judiciary.
6. Elections.

**III. International relations.**

1. Causes of difference.
2. Negotiations.
3. Wars.
4. Treaties.

**IV. Relations of the States.**

1. Finance.
2. Constitutions.
3. Government.
4. Parties.
5. Municipal government.
6. Conflicts with the general government.

**V. Constitutional questions.**

1. Rights of the individual.
2. Rights and powers of the States.
3. Powers of the general government.
4. Relations of the departments of the general government.

**VI. Administrative elements.**

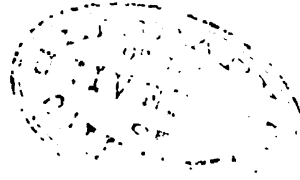
1. Civil service.
2. Diplomatic service.
3. The treasury department.
4. Army.
5. Navy.
6. Indians.
7. Public lands.



8. Internal departments.
9. Post-office.

**VII. Economic elements.**

1. National finances.
  - a. Revenue.
  - b. Expenditures.
  - c. Debt.
2. Financial policy.
  - a. Banks.
  - b. Currency.
  - c. Place of deposit.
  - d. Surplus revenue.
3. Commercial policy.
  - a. Movement of commerce.
  - b. Shipping.
  - c. Tariffs.
  - d. Transportation.
  - e. Regulation of internal commerce.



**VIII. Slavery questions.**

1. Internal status of slavery.
2. Treatment of slaves.
3. Slave-trade.
4. Anti-slavery agitation.
5. Colonization.
6. Inter-state status of slavery.
7. International status of slavery.
8. Territorial slavery.

**IX. Social questions.**

1. Status of society.
  - a. Social classes.
  - b. Professions and trades.
  - c. Labor.
2. Conditions of life.
  - a. Social life.
  - b. Intellectual life.
  - c. Religious life.
3. Population.
  - a. Status.



b. Emigration.

c. Distribution.

**X. Geographical questions.**

1. External boundaries.

2. Internal boundaries.

3. Explorations.

**303. Outline.—Part II.—Lists of lectures.**

The lectures will not follow the order of the topics, but will be so arranged as to show the chronological movement of the history described, and the relations of the parts to each other. Printed lists will be prepared, in which a number of related topics will be brought together, sufficient to make up a course of lectures; and references will be given to topics necessary in order to understand the connection with the succeeding lecture.

**SLAVERY (1829-1861).**

**PERIOD OF ADMINISTRATION (1829-1841).**

**THE UNITED STATES IN 1830.**

**304. (1789-1830.) The United States in 1830.—Geographical Development.—Exterior.**

*Donaldson's Public Domain*, 2-10; *Walker's Statistical Atlas* (1874), Pl. 15, 16; *Scribner's Statistical Atlas*; Plates 13, 15.

1783. Boundaries as fixed by the treaty: § 49.

1803. Annexation of Louisiana: § 187.

1805. Exploration of Oregon: § 486.

1812. Occupation of West Florida: § 239.

1819. Annexation of Florida: § 244.

1830. Exterior boundary line; *Special Map*.

Controversies as to the line.

**305. (1789-1830.) The United States in 1830.—Geographical Development.—Interior.**

1781-1802. Settlement of controversies with the States: §§ 50-51.



- 1781-1828. Territorial policy of the United States: §§ 52, 54, 121.  
 1789-1829. Erection of territories.  
 1789-1829. Admission of States.
1791. Mar. 4. Vermont (14th State) by act of Feb. 18, 1761: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1061-1063; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 420.
1791. June 1. Kentucky (15th State) by act of Feb. 4, 1791: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 670-672; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 420-421.
1796. June 1. Tennessee (16th State) by act of June 1, 1796: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 891-895; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 421-422.
1802. Nov. 29. Ohio (17th State) by act of April 30, 1802: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 24-27; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 422, 225-226, 239.
1812. April 8. Louisiana (18th State) by act of April 8, 1812: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 784-788; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 423. BIBL. *Providence Monthly Reference Lists*.
1816. Dec. 11. Indiana (19th State) by joint resolution of Dec. 11, 1816: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 496-498; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 424.
1817. Dec. 10. Mississippi (20th State) by joint resolution of Dec. 10, 1817: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 859-862; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 424.
1818. Dec. 3. Illinois (21st State) by joint resolution of Dec. 3, 1818: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 477-479; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 425-426; *See* § 261.
1819. Dec. 14. Alabama (22d State) by joint resolution of Dec. 15, 1819: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 41-42; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 426-427.
1820. Mar. 15. Maine (23d State) by act of Mar. 3, 1820: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 804-807; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 427-428; *See* § 255.
1821. June 26. Missouri (24th State) by joint resolution of Mar. 2, 1821: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 862-865; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 428-429; *See* §§ 255-256.
1829. Mar. 4. Map of the United States: *Special Map*.



**306. (1789-1830.) United States in 1830.—Population.**

*Compendium of the Tenth Census*, I. 5; *Higginson's Larger History of the U. S.* 412-422.

1. Absolute increase of population: *Diagram*.
2. Comparison with European countries: *Diagram*.
3. Comparison with increase of area: *Diagram*.
4. Foreign born population.
5. The Negro race: slave and free: *Draper*, I. 306.
6. The Indian race.
7. Immigration: *Draper*, I. 174-175.

**307. (1789-1830.) The United States in 1830.—Distribution of Population.**

*Census of 1830. Volume on Population, with Maps; Special Maps.*

1. New England.
2. Middle States.
3. South.
4. West: *Higginson's U. S.* I. 406-422.
5. Westward movement of centre of population: *Map*.
6. Comparison of the growth of states: *Diagram*.
7. Comparison of the growth of sections: *Diagram*.
8. Comparison of the growth of cities: *Diagram*.
9. Re-emigration westward.

**308. (1830.) The United States in 1830.—Social condition.**

*Schouler's U. S.* III. 507-531; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 152-164; *Harriet Martineau's Society in America*, III. 1-9; *Atlantic Monthly*, XLV. (Jan. 1880); *Sumner's Jackson*, 137-138; *Quincy's Figures of the Past*, 96-131, 147-156, 174, 208; *Bacourt; Chevalier; Higginson's U. S.* 394- . BIBL. *Foster's References*, p. 26.

**A. CLASSES OF SOCIETY.**

1. Aristocracy, North and South.
2. Middle classes: professions and business.
3. Lower class, North and South: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 67-70.
4. Slaves.

**B. SOCIAL LIFE.**

1. In the East.
2. In the South.



3. In the West.

1824. Lafayette's visit: *Benton's View*, I. 29-31; *Quincy's Figures of the Past*.

4. City life.

5. Growth of types of American character.

6. Mistaken views of foreigners: *Mrs. Trollope's Domestic Manners of the Americans*; *Dickens' American Notes*.

7. Amusements.

8. Travel.

**309. (1830.) United States in 1830.—Intellectual and Moral.**

*Johnston's U. S.* 463-466; *Quincy's Figures of the Past*, I-15, 230-241, 302-315.

**C. INTELLECTUAL LIFE.**

1. Common schools.

2. Colleges.

3. Harvard College in 1830.

4. Books and authors.

5. Newspapers.

**D. MORAL AND RELIGIOUS LIFE.**

1. Churches and sects.

2. Religious liberty.

3. Benevolent institutions.

4. Prison reform.

5. Duelling: *Benton's View*, II. 144-150.

6. "Washingtonian Societies."

7. Moral tone of the country.

**310. (1830.) United States in 1830.—Slavery.**

See §§ 323, 428-430.

1789-1830. Growth of slavery.

1800-1830. The cotton crop.

1830. Treatment of slaves.

Fear of slave insurrections.

1831. Aug. Nat Turner insurrection.

State of feeling in the South.

State of feeling in the North.

**311. (1830.) United States in 1830.—Economic.**

*Sumner's Jackson*, 136; *Johnston's U. S.* §§ 436, 441-443, 460; *McGregor's Progress of America*, II. 613-670.



1. Products.
2. Exports and imports.
3. Carrying trade.
4. Manufactures.
5. Interior communications.
6. Great Western ; *Sargent*, II. 58-59.
7. Banks.
8. Currency.
9. General prosperity.
10. Disposition to speculate.

**312. (1830.) United States in 1830.—The States.**

The State constitutions.

Character of State governments.

Financial condition of the States : § 319.

Effect of the Erie Canal.

**313. (1830.) United States in 1830.—Political.**

*De Tocqueville's Democracy in America*, I. 252-301 ; *Johnston's American Orations*, I. 185-195.

**I. Local governments.**

1. Development of highly organized politics.
2. The state governments as training schools.
3. Interest in local politics.
4. Character of local officers.
5. Attachment to the state governments.

**II. General government.**

1. Popular attachment to it.
2. Character of the public service.
3. Foreign questions nearly at rest.
4. Development of economic questions.
5. The rise of democratic spirit.

**314. (1830.) United States in 1830.—Foreign relations.**

Spain.

France — spoliation claims.

England.

Spanish American states.

**315. (1830.) United States in 1830. — Public men.**

1. Waning influence of family and experience.



2. Brilliancy of congressional leaders.
3. Public life as an avenue for distinction.
4. John Quincy Adams.
5. Daniel Webster.
6. Henry Clay.
7. John C. Calhoun.
8. Martin Van Buren.
9. Thomas H. Benton.
10. Andrew Jackson.

## CHARACTERISTICS OF THE ADMINISTRATIONS OF JACKSON AND VAN BUREN (1829-1841).

*Johnson's American Politics*, 102-131; *Houghton's History of American Politics*, 206-235. BIBL. *Foster's References to Presidential Administrations*, 22-28; *Sumner's Jackson*, 387-392; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 625-626, III. 1061.

### 316. (1829-1841.) Characteristics of the administrations of Jackson and Van Buren. — Personal.

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 76-79; *Benton's View*, I. 719-727; *Sumner's Jackson*, 136-144, 386; *Letters of Maj. Jack Downing*, ; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 625-627; *Snow's Guide*, 162; *Greeley*, I. 88-91.

- 1829-1837. Jackson's political principles and policy : § 325.
- 1837-1841. Van Buren's political principles and policy : § 326.
- 1829-1841. Influence of personal friends : § 327.
- 1829-1841. Frequency of cabinet changes : § 327.
- 1829-1841. Development of the opposition into a party : § 328.
- 1829-1841. Political traditions dating from Jackson's administration.

### 317. (1829-1841.) Characteristics of the administrations of Jackson and Van Buren. — Political.

*Roosevelt's Benton*, 69-77.

- 1829. Introduction of partisanship into national politics.
- 1829-1841. Change in party discipline and party machinery : § 329.
- 1833-1841. National conventions.
- 1829-1841. Formation of definite parties : § 329.
- 1829-1841. Confusion as to economic questions.
- 1829-1841. Reckless legislation : §§ 387, 393, 395.



- 1829-1841. Change in the constitution of the judiciary : § 330.  
 1832, 1836, 1840. Presidential elections : §§ 331, 332, 333.

**318. (1829-1841.) Characteristics of the administrations of Jackson and Van Buren.—Foreign affairs.**

*Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 145-152.

- 1815-1830. West India duties : § 334.  
 1831-1836. French spoliation indemnity : § 335.  
 1830-1837. Question of Texas : §§ 336-338.  
 1840-1843. Caroline affair : § 339.

**319. (1829-1841.) Characteristics of the administrations of Jackson and Van Buren. — The States.**

- 1816-1841. Increase and repudiation of state debts : § 341.  
 1816-1841. Schemes of internal improvements.  
 1829-1841. Disposition to lean upon the general government : § 344.  
 1829-1841. Condition of State politics.  
 1828-1833. Nullification : § 342.  
 1832-1833. Coercion : § 343.

**320. (1829-1841 ) Characteristics of the administrations of Jackson and Van Buren.—Constitutional.**

- 1829-1831. Jackson's theory of the constitution : § 325.  
 1832-1833. Nullification : §§ 342, 351.  
 1832-1833. Coercion : §§ 342, 356.  
 1833. Removal of the deposits : § 403.  
 1833-1837. Censure : § 404.  
 1833. Expunging : § 406.  
 1831-1841. Internal improvements : § 387.  
 1832-1841. Distribution of the surplus : § 413.  
 1833-1842. Free speech and free petition : §§ 447, 448.

**321. (1829-1837.) Characteristics of the administrations of Jackson and Van Buren.—Administrative.**

*Sargent's Public Men and Events*, § 288-29.

- 1829-1841. The civil service : §§ 359, 364-370.  
 1789-1829. Business methods of the government.  
 1789-1829. Effect of the growth of public business.  
 1829-1837. Jackson's view of the functions of the national government.  
 Diplomatic appointments : *Schuyler*, II. 461.



- 1829-1837. Management of the treasury.  
Defaulters; *Sargent*, II. 68-72.
- 1829-1841. Indian wars, §
- 1829-1841. Condition of the army and navy.
- 1812-1841. West Point academy: *Benton's View*, I. 182-186.
- 1829-1841. Question of the Indians: §§ 360, 371-378.
- 1829-1841. Question of the public lands: §§ 361, 379-385.
- 1829-1841. Question of internal improvements: §§ 362, 386-389.
- 1829-1841. Condition of the post-office: *Sumner's Jackson*, 349.

**322. (1829-1837.) Characteristics of the administrations of Jackson and Van Buren.—Economic.**

- 1829-1841. The national revenue: *Diagram*; §  
Expenditures; *Benton's View*, II. 198-202.
- 1829-1841. Extinguishment of the debt.
- 1829-1841. Effect of the existence of a surplus.
- 1829-1833. Quarrel with the United States Bank: §§ 390, 397-401.
- 1833. Removal of the deposits: §§ 391, 402-406.
- 1833-1841. Question of currency: §§ 392, 407-410.
- 1830-1841. Question of distribution: §§ 393, 411-415.
- 1835-1841. Question of the independent treasury: §§ 394, 416-419.
- 1829-1841. State of American commerce: *Diagram*.
- 1829-1841. State of business—Commercial crisis: §§ 395, 420-423.
- 1832, 1833. Tariffs: §§ 396, 424-427.
- 1829-1841. Construction of canals.
- 1829-1841. Construction of railroads.
- 1829-1841. Progress of invention.
- 1829-1841. Material growth and prosperity of the country.

**323. (1829-1841.) Characteristics of the administrations of Jackson and Van Buren.—Slavery.**

*Roosevelt's Benton*, 157-183.

- 1831-1841. Elements of the contest: §§ 428, 431-436.
- 1831-1841. Abolition as a local question: §§ 429, 437-443.
- 1835-1842. Abolition as a national question: §§ 430, 444-449.

**324. (1829-1841.) Characteristics of the administrations of Jackson and Van Buren.—Social.**

*Sumner's Jackson*, 364-368; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*,

21-24.

- 1829-1840. Effect of Jackson's reign upon social life.



- 1829-1841. Intellectual advance.
- 1829-1841. The churches.
- 1829-1841. Absence of a large foreign element.

## PERSONAL ELEMENTS OF THE ADMINISTRATIONS OF JACKSON AND VAN BUREN (1829-1841).

### 325. (1829-1837.) Personal elements.—Jackson's Character and Policy.

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 1-15; *Sumner's Jackson*, 24-25, 136-140; *Higginson's Larger History of the U. S.* I. 431-447; *Lalors Cyclopaedia*, II. 625-626; *Quincy's Figures of the Past*, 352-375; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 97-118; *Snow's Guide*, 196; *Houghton's American Politics*, 206-207; *Benton's Thirty Years' View*, I. 117-124, 731-739; *Schouler's U. S.* III. 451-456, 467-469; *Higginson's U. S.*

- I. 431-455; *Sargent*, I. 344-349. BIBL. *Foster*, 24; *Wise*, 80-81.
- 1767-1811. His early life: *Sumner's Jackson*, 1-25.
- 1811-1828. Public services: *Sumner's Jackson*, 26-118.
- 1811-1824. Early political principles.
- 1824-1828. Campaign principles.
- 1829. Mar. 4. Inaugural principles: *Statesmen's Manual*, II. 703-709.
- 1829. Character.
  - Conception of the duties of a President.
- 1829-1837. Conception of a commission from the people.
  - Attempted assassination: *Benton's View*, I. 521-524.
- 1837-1845. Last days: *Sumner's Jackson*, 380-387.

### 326. (1837-1841.) Personal elements.—Van Buren's character and policy.

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 147-173; *Dorsheimer's Van Buren (in preparation)*; *Snow's Guide*, 196-200; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 184-189, 230-236; *Sumner's Jackson*, 382-383; *Sargent*, II. 21, 29, 30; *Benton's View*, II. 7-9, 207-208. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 26-27.

- 1782-1812. Birth and education.
- 1812-1829. In New York politics.
- 1829-1836. In national politics.
- 1837. Principles of his administration: *S. M.* 1045.
- 1837-1841. His cabinet.
  - His party: *Sargent's Public Men*, II. 32-51.
  - The opposition: *Sargent's Public Men*, II. 86-87.



- 1838. Calhoun's attitude: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 184-187.
- 1839. New Jersey contested election: *Morse's J. Q. Adams*, 290-296.

**327. (1829-1841.) Personal elements.—Friends and advisors.**

- Sumner's Jackson*, 136-163; *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 27-31; *Schouler's U. S.* III. 467-506; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 152-158, 162-166, 179-186; *Snow's Guide*, 163, 166-167, 170-171. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 677; *Benton's View*, I. 128-130, 148-149, 180-182; *Schouler's U. S.* III. 401-405, 491-495, 501-502.
- 1829-1837. Jackson's confidence in his friends.
  - 1829-1839. Jackson's first cabinet.
  - 1829-1837. "Kitchen cabinet."
  - 1829-1831. Eaton affair.
  - 1831. Quarrel with Calhoun: § 328.
  - 1831-1833. Jackson's second cabinet.
  - 1833-1837. Jackson's reorganized cabinet.
  - 1831-1837. Van Buren as Jackson's political heir.
  - 1837-1841. Van Buren's cabinet.

**328. (1829-1841.) Personal elements.—Opposition.**

- Von Holst's Calhoun*, 104-123; *Sumner's Jackson*, 149-163; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 174-177, 179-180; *Lodge's Webster*, 205-208, 224-225, 232-240; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 85-87; *Houghton's American Politics*, 207; *Schouler's U. S.* III. 463, 496-500.
- 1829. Jackson's distrust of his enemies.
  - 1829. Feeling of the Adams men.
  - 1829. Quarrel with the Bank begins: § 399.
  - 1830. Maysville road veto: § 387.
  - 1831. Quarrel with Calhoun culminates: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 83-96, 110, 182-183; *Benton's View*, I. 197-180; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 32-45.
    - a. (1818) Seminole affair.
    - b. (1830) "Federal Union" toast: *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 174-176.
    - c. (1831) Eaton affair.
    - d. (1829) Van Buren's supplanting influence.
    - e. (1832) Nullification.



**Political elements.—Methods.**

Congress: *Benton's View*, I. 205-208. *Sargents*, I. 265-268, 304-315, II. 46-48, 56-58, 63-68.

Newspapers: *Benton's View*, I. 128-136.

Effect on Calhoun and on slavery.

1831. Quarrel with the Senate on Van Buren's nomination: *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 196-200; *Benton's View*, I. 214-220.

1833. Quarrel with the Nullificationists: § 354.

1832. Quarrel with the Supreme Court: § 375.

1833. Quarrel over the removal of the deposits: §§ 404-406.

1836. Quarrel over the specie circular: § 410.

1824-1837. Popular support of Jackson.

1837-1841. Financial difficulties of Van Buren: §§ 421-423.

1840. Quarrel over the sub-treasury: § 419.

Webster's position: *Lodge's Webster*, 219-226.

POLITICAL ELEMENTS (1829-1841).

**329. (1829-1841.) Political elements.—Parties.**

*Sumner's Jackson*, 369-373; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 191-121; *Snow's Guide*, 194-195.

**Democrats:** *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 601, 774-776, II. 781-782, III. 996, I. 45-46, 312. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 46, 788.

Party principles.

Albany Regency.

Bucktails.

Loco-Focos: *Sargent's* II. 164; BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 782.

Conservatives: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 601.

**Whigs:** *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1101-1104. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1108; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 261-262.

National Republicans.

Party principles.

**Anti-Masons:** *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 100-101; *Snow's Guide*, 160-161; *Sumner's Jackson*, 250-254. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, 101.

Calhoun: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 65-66, 119, 182-183.

**330. (1829-1837.) Political elements.—The judiciary.**

*Sumner's Jackson*, 173-174, 259-260, 359-364; *Snow's Guide*, 186-188; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 299; *Benton View*, I. 731-732.



**Attempt to restrain:** *Sumner's Jackson*, 173-174.

- 1826. Bill for seven-tenths majority.
- 1828. Bill for procedure by state laws.
- 1830. Bill to prevent decisions on state laws.
- 1831. Impeachment of Justice Peck.
- 1832. Refusal to support their decision: § 375.

**Appointments:** *Sumner's Jackson*, 259-260, 364-365.

**Important cases:** *Sumner's Jackson*, 359-364; *Van Santvoord's Lives of the Chief Justices*, 566-575.

- 1837. *Briscoe vs. the Bank of the Commonwealth of Kentucky.*  
*Charles River Bridge vs. Warren Bridge.*
- 1857. *Dred Scott case.*
- 1862. *Merriman case.*

### 331. (1827-1833.) Political elements.—Election of 1832.

*Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 102-111; *Sumner's Jackson*, 250-259, 272-276; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, 1. 186-188, 195-196, 200-205, 247-249; *Benton's View*, 1. 282-283. *BIBL. Short's Reference Lists*, Nos. 143, 144.

#### Candidates.

- 1831. Sept. First National Convention—Wirt and Ellmaker nominated by the Anti-Masons.
- 1831. Dec. Clay and Sergeant nominated by the National Republicans.
- 1832. May. Platform of the National Republicans: °*Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 105-107.
- 1832. May. National Democratic convention—two-thirds rule: °*Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 108.  
Jackson and Van Buren nominated.

#### Campaign.

- 1827-1832. Anti-Masonic question: "Good enough Morgan."  
Question of the Bank.  
Question of popular approval of executive policy.  
Question of Van Buren's succession.  
Public land question: *Sumner's Jackson*, 188-190.

**The vote:** *Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 111; *Diagram; Map.*

### 332. (1833-1837.) Political elements.—Election of 1836.

*Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 113-122; *Sumner's Jackson*, 374-382; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 153-156; *Snow's Guide*, 195; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, 1. 296-298; *Benton's View*, 1. 683-684.



**Candidates.**

1835. Jan. White nominated by the Tennessee legislature.  
 May. Democratic convention—Van Buren and Johnson.  
 1836. Whig candidates—McLean, Harrison, Webster.

**(1836.) Campaign.**

- Use of patronage.  
 Question of the bank.  
 Personal questions.  
 Influence of Jackson: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 119.

**The vote.**

- 1836-1837. Election of Van Buren and Johnson: *Diagram*; *Map*.  
 Question of the Michigan vote.  
 Question of the North Carolina contested election.  
 1839. Question of the New Jersey contested election: *Benton's View*, II. 158-165.

**333. (1837-1841.) Political elements.—Election of 1840.**

- Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 123-138; *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 360-405; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 776-777, III. 1101-1108; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 156-178; *Sargent*, II. 72-111; *Gregg*, II. 8-10; *Benton's View*, II. 202-207.

**Candidates.**

1839. Dec. 4. Whig convention: *Sargent*, II. 72-76.  
 Disappointment of Clay: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 360-366; *Short's Reference Lists*, 163.  
 Nomination of Harrison.  
 Nomination of Tyler.  
 1840. May. Democratic convention.  
 Van Buren renominated.  
 No nomination for Vice-President.  
 Platform.  
 1839. Dec. Abolition convention: *Goodell*, 470-472.

**Campaign.**

- Dissatisfaction with the Democrats: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 330-359.  
 Abolition; Clay's anti-abolition speech.  
 Financial questions.  
 "Tippecanoe and Tyler too."  
 Effect of Webster's speeches: *Lodge's Webster*, 238-240.

**The vote.**

1840. Popular vote: *Diagram*.  
 1841. Electoral vote: *Special Map*.



FOREIGN RELATIONS (1829-1841).

**334. (1815-1830.) Foreign relations.—West India duties.**

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 967-968; *Sumner's Jackson*, 164-170; *Schouler's U. S.* III. 502-504; *Benton's Thirty Years' View*, I. 124-128. 1818-1827. Countervailing policy with Great Britain: § 237. 1829-1830. Trade opened by Jackson.

**335. (1831-1836.) Foreign relations.—French spoliation indemnity.**

*Sumner's Jackson*, 170-171, 343-348; *Schouler's U. S.* III. 504; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 183; *Snow's Guide*, 188; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 280-281, 307-308. BIBL. *Bulletin Boston Public Library*, 1885, VI. 393-402. *Benton's View*, I. 487-521, 568-572, 588-601.

**The Claims.**

1. (1793-1800.) First claims: still unsettled: § 171.
2. (1800-1803.) Settled by Louisiana treaty: § 184.
3. (1803-1815.) Subject of Jackson's negotiations.

**Negotiations:** *Hunt's Life of Livingston*.

1815-1829. Fruitless attempts.

1830. Revolution in France.

1831. July 4. Treaty of Paris: ° *U. S. Treaties*, 289.

**Breach with France:** *Sumner's Jackson*, 343-348; *Lodge's Webster*, 230-231; *Morse's J. Q. Adams*, 239-242.

1834. Appropriation not voted by France.

Dec. Jackson's message on reprisal: ° *Statesmen's Manual*, 867-873.

1835. Draft by the United States Bank refused: § 416.

1835. Mar. Fortification bill defeated on the three million amendment.

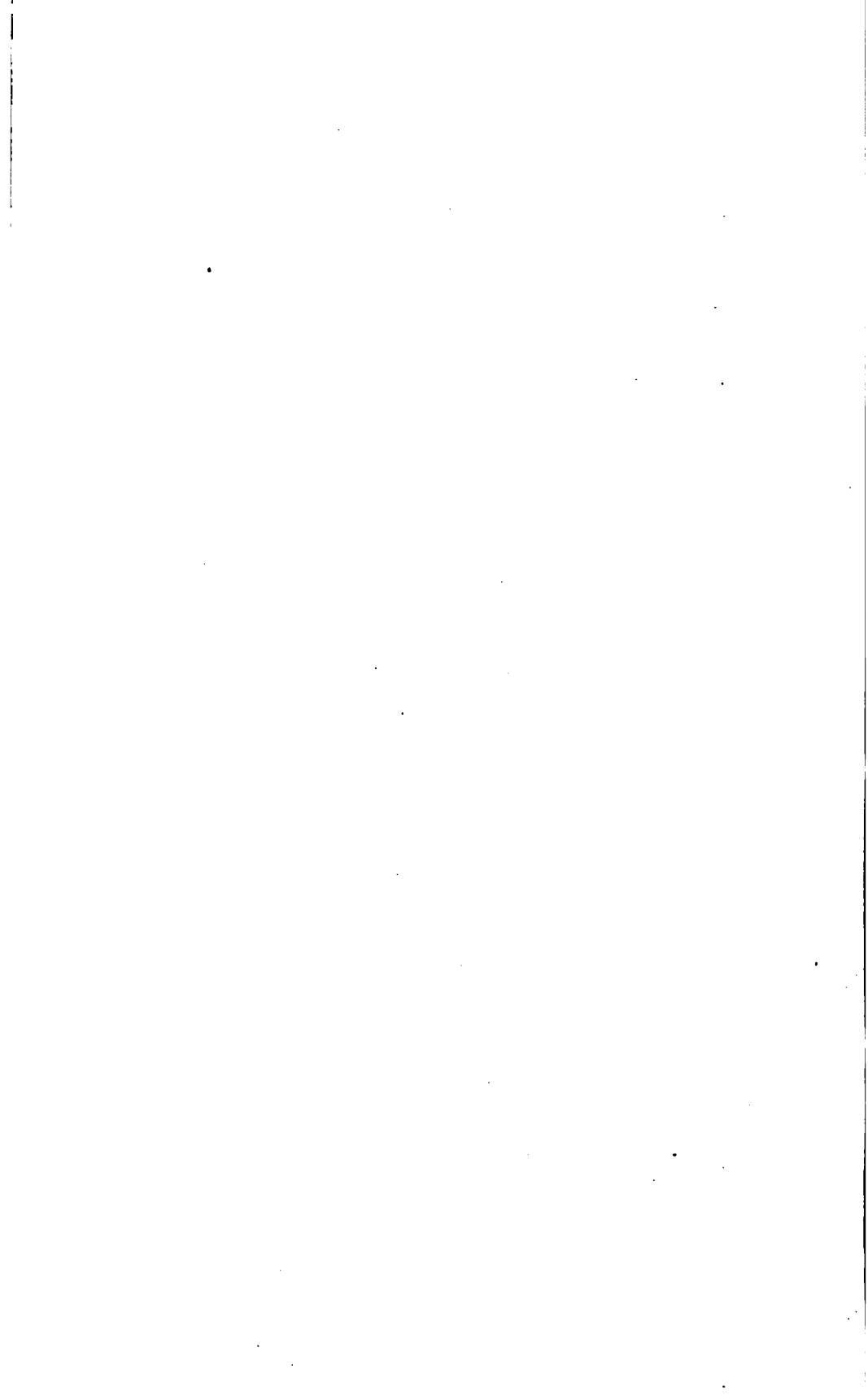
April 25. Conditional appropriation by the French Chambers: *Niles' Register*, XLVII. 436, XLVIII. 220.

1836. Diplomatic relations broken off.

1836. Mar. 19. France agrees to pay.

**336. (1830-1837.) Foreign relation.—Mexico.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 548-558, 569; *Sumner's Jackson*, 351-354. *Goodell*, 272-274.



- 1783-1819. Question of boundaries.
- 1820. Missouri Compromise : § 261.
- 1824. Question of the Pacific Coast : *Sumner's Jackson*, 352.
- 1827. Attempt to purchase Texas : *Sumner's Jackson*, 352.
- 1827. Texas united with Coahuila.
- 1829. Sept. 15. Slavery abolished in Mexico.  
"Re-annexation" cry.
- 1829. Renewed attempt to purchase.
- 1842. Apr. 5. Boundary of 1819 confirmed by treaty.
- 1835. Attempt to purchase to the Rio Grande.

**337. (1833-1836). Foreign relations.—Independence of Texas.**

- Von Holst's U. S.* II. 558-585 ; *Sumner's Jackson*, 352, 355-356 ; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 486 ; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 316-318. *Goodell* 274, 277 ; *Greeley*, I. 147-154 ; *Gregg's U. S.* II. 23-26. *BIBL. Short's Reference Lists*, No. 172.
- 1819-1822. Suggestions : *Sumner's Jackson*, 352.
- 1833. Attempt to form a new Mexican state.
- 1836. Mar. 2. Declaration of Independence.
  - 17. Constitution (Slavery acknowledged).  
Aid from the southern United States.
- June 28. Gaines orders advance into Texas.
- Oct. 15. Mexican envoy demands passports.

**338. (1836-1837.) Foreign relations.—Recognition of Texas.**

- Von Holst's U. S.* II. 585-588 ; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 62-63 ; *Sumner's Jackson*, 356-359 ; *Draper's Civil War in America*, I. 385-388. *Goodell*, 277-279 ; *Wilson*, 587-591 ; *Benton*, I. 665-676.
- 1816. July 4. Mason's Resolution : *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 778-779, XIII. 43.
- Dec. Jackson's messages : *Statesmen's Manual*, 942.  
Question of the extension of Texas : *Sumner's Jackson*, 357.  
Texas applies for admission. *Benton's View*, II. 94-97.
- 1837. Mar. 1. Senate resolution recognizing Texas : *Benton's Abridgment*, XIII. 202.  
House resolution for diplomatic expenses.



An agent sent by the President.

1838. Oct. 12. Boundary treaty : ° *Donaldson's Public Domain*. 21.

**339. (1837.) Foreign Relations. — Caroline affair.**

*Lodge's Webster*, 247-249, 252, 255; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 30-32; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 270-272; *Benton's View*, II, 278-285.

1815-1821. Conflict as to Carlton Island : *Adams' Memoirs*, v. 394-397, 403.

1828. Troops to protect the frontier : *Niles' Register*, xxxv. 272, 294, 321.

1837. Rebellion in Canada.

1837. Dec. Scheme for the invasion of Canada by a filibustering expedition.

Dec. 19. Steamer *Caroline* captured by Canadians.

1837. Jan. 5. Forces ordered out by Van Buren.

**340. (1829-1837.) Foreign relations. — Effects of Jackson's policy.**

Friendly relations with great powers.

Hectoring relations with weak powers.

Way prepared for settlement of boundary disputes with England.

Way prepared for aggression on Mexico.

THE STATES (1829-1841).

**341. (1829-1841.) The States. — Finances.**

BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 167.

Banking system : *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 210-215, II. 571-572.

Debt : *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 728-729, III. 604.

Repudiation : *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 728, II. 571-572, III. 604-605.

Proposed assumption of State debts : *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 728-729; *Benton*, II. 171-176.

**342. The States. — Nullification. — Theory.**

*Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 121-133; *Draper's Civil War in America*, I. 370-372; *Lodge's Webster*, 212-218; *Snow's Guide*, 168-173. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 1055; *Foster's References*, 23-25; *Hamlin*, I. 91-92.

1789-1828. Precedents of nullification : § 346.

1827-1829. Calhoun's doctrine : § 347.



- 1830. Hayne's doctrine : § 348.
- 1830-1832. The South Carolina doctrine : § 349.
- 1798-1832. Nullification compared with interposition : § 350.
- 1832-1861. Nullification compared with secession : § 350.
- 1832. Is nullification constitutional? § 351.
- 1832. Is nullification "a peaceful remedy"? § 352.

**343. The States. — Nullification. — Coercion.**

- Draper's Civil War in America*, I. 372-304; *Snow's Guide*, 173-175; *Lodge's Webster*, 218-224. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 23-25. *Draper*, I. 371-380;  $\Delta$  *Greeley*, I. 94-100.
- 1789-1832. General principles of coercion : § 353.
  - 1832. Action of South Carolina : §§ 349, 355.
  - 1832. Action of the President : § 354.
  - 1832-1833. Action of Congress : § 356.
  - 1832-1833. The Compromise : § 357.
  - 1832-1861. Effects of the controversy : § 358.

**344. (1829-1841.) The States. — Projects of Federal aid.**

*Roosevelt's Benton*, 219-222.

- 1820-1841. Propositions to cede the lands : § 382.
- 1829-1841. Propositions to distribute the proceeds of the lands : §§ 412-413.
- 1829-1841. Proposition to assume State debts : § 341.
- 1829-1841. Grants of public lands : § 384.
- 1829-1841. Distribution of the surplus : §§ 414-415.

**345. The States. — Geography.**

- Cooley's Michigan*, 205-227; *Benton*, I. 626-628; *Wilson*, I. 343-346.
- 1836. Apr. Michigan-Arkansas debate.
  - June 7. Act extending the boundaries of Missouri.
  - June 15. Admission of Arkansas.
  - 1836-1837. Ohio-Michigan boundary controversy.
  - 1837. Jan. 26. Admission of Michigan.

NULLIFICATION (1789-1861).

**346. (1781-1828.) Nullification. — Precedents.**

*Sumner's Jackson*, 212-219; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 1050-1051; *Davis' Rise and Fall of the Confederate Government*, I. 185-191; *Greeley*, I. 81-86.



- 1784-1790. State of Frankland vs. N. C. *Wise's Seven Decades*, 19-20.
- 1781-1788. Ordinances of Congress over-ridden.
- 1787-1789. Unwillingness of the States to submit to national laws.
- 1793. Georgia act on decisions of the Supreme Court: § 118.
- 1798-1800. Virginia and Kentucky resolutions: §§ 161-164.
- 1799. Virginia act annulling the sedition act: *Congressional Debates*, ix. 938.
- 1804. Nullification threatened by New England men: § 194.
- 1810. Olmstead controversy with Pennsylvania: § 219.
- 1812-1814. Refusal to send militia: § 226.
- 1814. Report of the Hartford Convention: § 227.
- 1820. Mar. 27. Pennsylvania act on the fugitive slave law: *Congressional Debates*, ix. 636.
- 1823. South Carolina negro seaman act: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 129-133.
- 1825-1829. Georgia in the Creek controversy: § 286.

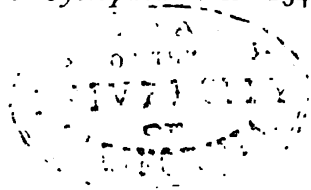
**347. (1829-1829.) Nullification. — Calhoun's doctrine.**

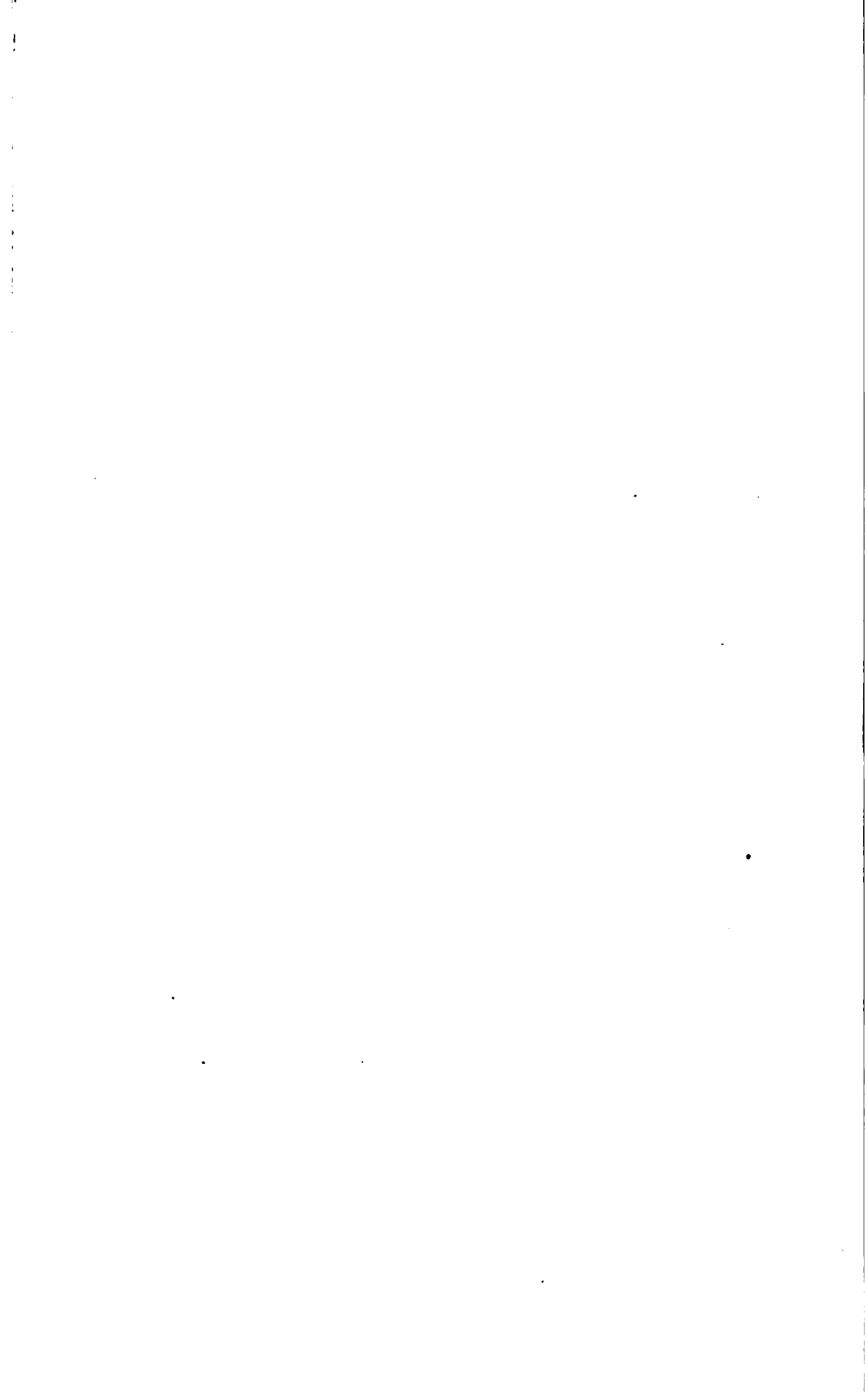
*Von Holst's Calhoun*, 76-84; *Von Holst's U. S.* I. 467-471; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 1051; *Sumner's Jackson*, 213-214; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 88-94; *Stephens*, II. 419-422.

- 1825. Calhoun's national spirit: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 67; *Benton*, II. 97-123.
- 1827. Gov. Hamilton's suggestion: *Sumner's Jackson*, 213.
- 1828. Protests against the tariff: § 424; *Von Holst's U. S.* I. 406-408.
- 1828. Doctrine of the "South Carolina Exposition": ° *Calhoun's Works*, VI. 59-94.
- 1828. Sept. Madison's letter against nullification: ° *Elliot's Debates*, IV. 600; *Gay's Madison*, 249-250.
- 1828-1829. Action of other State legislatures: *Sumner's Jackson*, 218.  
 Authority of Jefferson's name: *Sumner's Jackson*, 215; *Schouler's U. S.* III. 488-491.
- 1798-1829. Compromise with the doctrine of interposition: § 350.

**348. (1830.) Nullification. — Hayne's doctrine.**

*Lodge's Webster*, 171-204; *Schouler's U. S.* III. 482-488; *Δ Benton's View*, I. 138-143; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 234, III. 1052;





△ *Hayne in Johnston's American Orations*, I. 213-227; △ *Webster in Johnston's American Orations*, I. 228-282; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 169-174; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 77-79. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 140; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 235; △ *Greeley*, I. 85-88; *Benton*, II. 186-189.

1829. Dec. Foote's resolution on the public lands.

1830. Jan. 19. Hayne's attack.

20. Webster's defence against the charge of hostility to the West.

23. Hayne's nullification speech.

26. Webster's "Reply to Hayne."

1. Attempt to ally the West and South.

2. Vindication of Massachusetts.

3. Union against disunion.

4. Nullification against coercion.

5. Webster's use of "Constitutional compact": *Webster*, III. 281; *Stephens*, I. 389-408.

### 349. (1830-1832.) Nullification. — South Carolina.

*Von Holst's U. S.* I. 471-478; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 96-103; *Benton's View*, I. 297-299; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 1052-1054; *Roosevelt's Benton*, II. 94-100. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 135; *Foster's References*, 23-24; *Preston's Documents*, 301.

1830. April. Jackson's anti-nullification toast; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 174-176; *Benton's Thirty Years' View*, I. 148-149.

1838-1831. Attempt to call a convention.

1831. July 26. "Address" of the legislature: ° *Calhoun's Works*, VI. 124-144.

1832. July. Tariff act: §

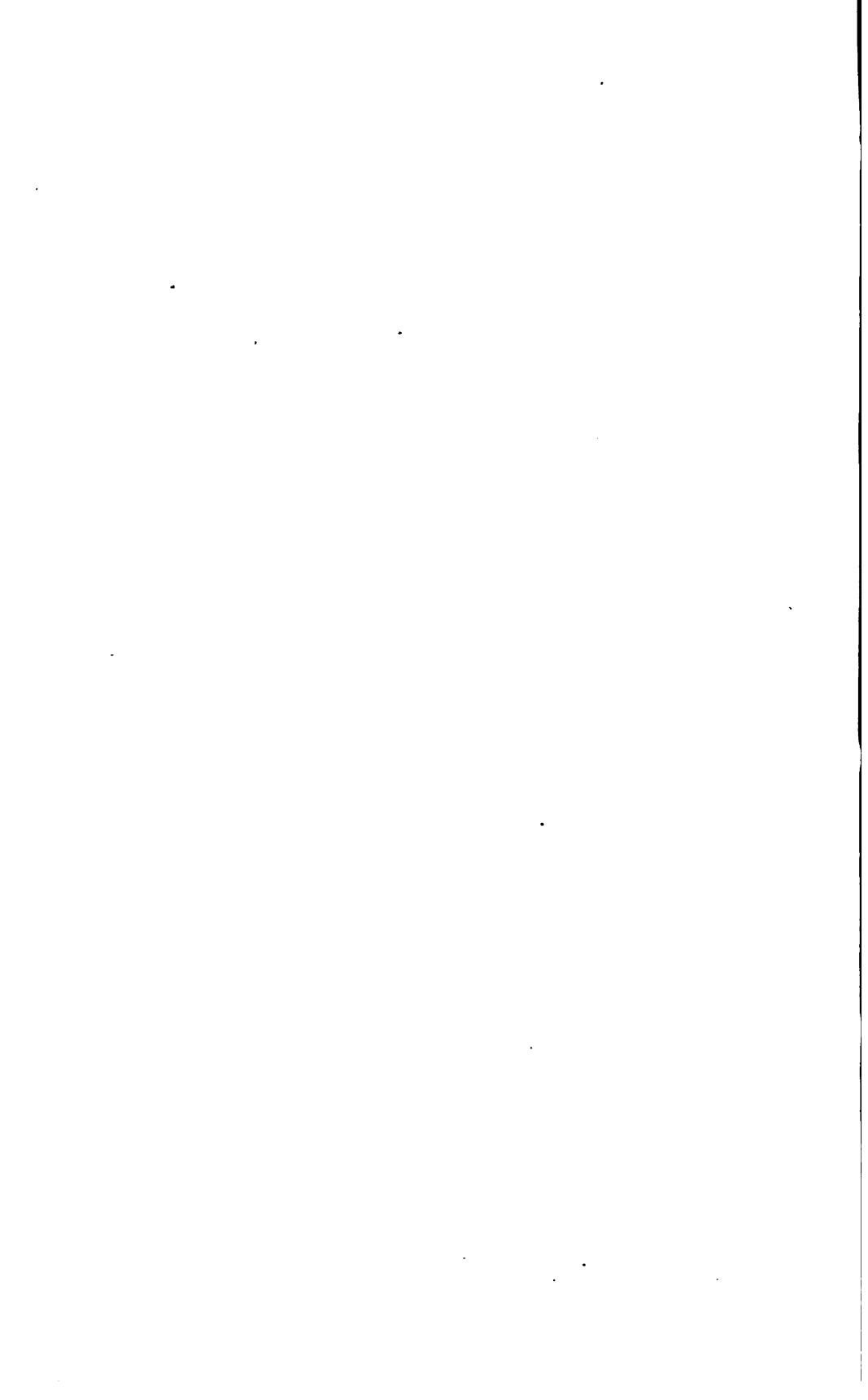
Aug. 28. Calhoun's letter to Hamilton: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 96-103.

Oct. 24. Legislature calls a convention: *Niles' Register*, XLIII. 152.

Nov. 19. Meeting of the convention: *Sumner's Jackson*, 281.

Report of the committee of 21: ° *Congressional Debates*, IX. App. 154-162.

24. Ordinance of Nullification: ° *Congressional De-*



bates, ix. *App.* 154-162 : ° *Preston's Documents*, 300-303.

24. "Exposition" : ° *Congressional Debates*, ix. *App.* 169-172.

Address to the people of South Carolina.

27. Gov. Hamilton's message : *Niles' Register*, XLIII. 159.

Dec. 28. Calhoun resigns the vice-presidency.

**350. (1832.) Nullification. — Characteristics.**

*Benton's View*, I. 347-362.

**Principles.**

1. Means of resisting aggression.

The arbiter. — Amendment. — Revolution.

2. Means of resisting nullification.

a. By the judiciary : violation of contract and of civil rights.

b. By the executive : revenue acts.

3. Doctrine of revolution.

a. Allegiance of the citizen : question of treason.

b. Right of State resistance.

c. Connection with secession.

4. Is it constitutional? § 351.

5. Is it a peaceful remedy? § 352.

**Comparison.**

Different from any previous enunciation.

A conflict with the legislative power.

Complete in itself.

Immediate in its effect.

No renunciation of privileges under the general government.

Applied only to a single act.

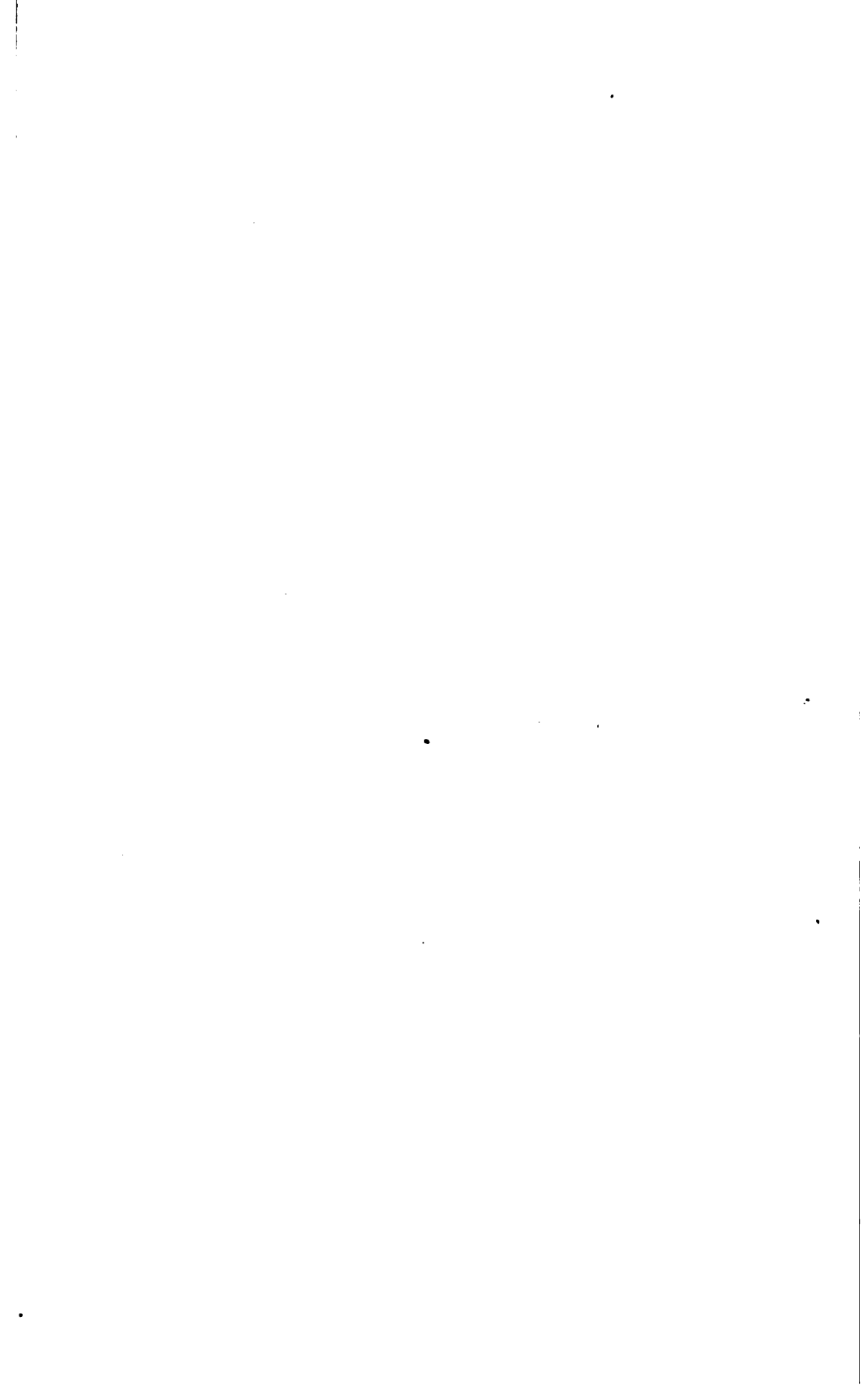
Applied only to a single State.

**351. (1832.) Nullification. — Is it Constitutional?**

*Von Holst's U. S.* I. 465-475 ; *Calhoun in Johnston's American Orations*, I. 196-212 ; *△Benton's View*, I. 334-342 ; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 41-44 ; *Stephens*, I. 335-352, 422-430.

1833. Jan. 22. Calhoun's resolutions : ° *Benton's Debates*, XII. 23 ; ° *Webster*, III. 448 ; *Stephens*, I. 299.

Feb. 15. Calhoun's Speech : *Benton's Debates*, XII. 91-100. *Calhoun*, II. 197 ; *Stephens*



18. Webster's propositions: *Benton's Debates*, XII. 103; *Webster*, III. 464.

18. Webster's speech: ° *Webster*, III. 449-505; ° *Stephens*, I. 298-335.

26. Calhoun's rejoinder; *Stephens*, I. 343-388.

1. The Constitution no compact.
2. No secession without revolution.
3. The supreme law and a final interpreter.
4. Nullification unconstitutional and revolutionary.

**352. (1832.) Nullification. — Is it a "peaceful remedy"?**

Calhoun's declaration: *Congressional Debates*, IX. 534.

Calhoun's self-contradiction.

Action of State courts against national courts.

Onus of beginning hostilities.

Sympathy of other Southern States.

Randolph's opinion: *Adams' Randolph*, 303-304.

**COERCION (1832-1833).**

**353. (1789-1885.) Coercion. — Principles.**

1. Peaceful remedies. "Law." — Judicial. — Posse.
2. Treason. Question of Calhoun's position.
3. Clause guaranteeing a republican government.
4. Execution of laws. — Individuals.
5. Power of the government.

Jan. 22. Calhoun's resolutions, § 351.

23, 25. Grundy's and Clayton's resolutions: ° *Congressional Debates*, IX. 193, 232.

6. War and reconstruction.

**354. (1832.) Coercion. — Action of the President.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* I. 478-484; *Sumner's Jackson*, 282-284; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 1053-1054; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 229-233. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 136; *Stephens*, I. 448-451, 462-476.

1832. Oct. 29-Nov. 12. Precautionary movements of troops: *Congressional Debates*, IX. App. 198.

Nov. 6. Instructions to the collector at Charleston: *Congressional Debates*, IX. App. 187-189.



- Nov. 18. Scott sent to Charleston: *Congressional Debates*, ix. *App.* 198.
- Dec. 12. Orders to naval vessels: *Congressional Debates* xi. *App.* 197.
- Nov. Election: *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, i. 249.
- Dec. 4. References in the message: *Statesmen's Manual*, 786.
- 11. Proclamation issued: ° *Statesmen's Manual*, 794-807; *Elliott's Debates*, iv. 582-592; Δ *Benton's View*, i. 299-303.
- Effect: *Congressional Debates*, ix. 89, 770, 1861.

**355. (1832-1833.) Coercion. — Action of South Carolina.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* i. 480-484; *Sumner's Jackson*, 284.

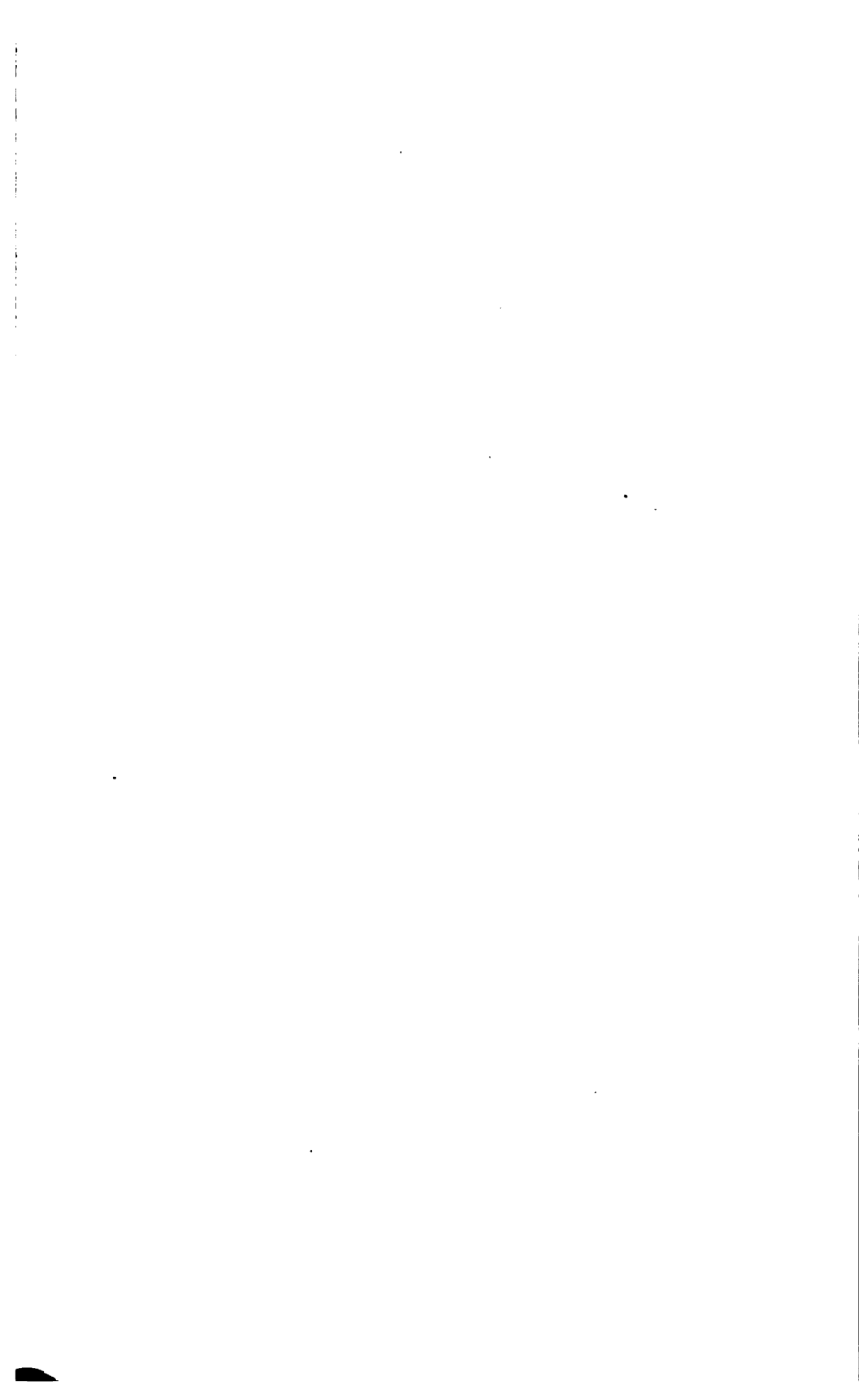
- 1832. Dec. 13. Hayne's inaugural.  
Replevin act: *Congressional Debate*, ix. *App.* 177-179.
- 20. Test oath act: *Congressional Debates*, ix. *App.* 180.
- 20. Act for troops: *Ibid.* 179; *Niles' Register*, xliii. 259.
- 20. Counter proclamation: ° *Congressional Debates*, ix. *App.* 190-196.  
Military preparations; *Niles' Register*, xliii. 339; *Congressional Debates*, ix. 250, 1763.
- Dec. Attempted mediation of Virginia: *Niles' Register*, xliii. 275, 395, 435.
- 1833. Jan. 16. \* Nullification message: ° *Statesmen's Manual*, 808; *Benton's Abridgment*, xii. 13; Δ *Benton's View*, i. 303-308.

**356. (1833.) Coercion. — The Force-bill.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* i. 484-490; *Sumner's Jackson*, 285-287; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, i. 233-243; *Adams' Randolph*, 301-305; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 100-110; *Benton's View*, i. 330-334. *BIBL. Short's Reference Lists*, No. 137.

i. History.

- Jan. 21 Introduced by Wilkins.



- Feb. 12. Clay's Compromise proposed.
- Feb. 20. Passes the Senate.
- Feb. 25. House gives it precedence.
- 1833. Feb. 26. Compromise passes as a substitute for Verplanck's bill.
- Mar. 1. Force-bill passes.  
Jackson's agency.
- 2. Text of the bill and changes: *Congressional Debates*, ix. 244-246.
- 3. Debate — Was it a peaceful measure?
- 4. Topical discussion.  
Jurisdiction. — Records. — Jails. — Habeas Corpus.  
Proclamation and troops. — Executive discretion. — Menaces.  
Blockade. — Collection. — Custom-House. — Cash duties.  
Assemblage. — "Assisting and abetting." — Use of troops.
- 5. Compromise compared.  
Protection to Union men.

Feb. 8. Report of the Judiciary Committee.

**357. (1833.) Coercion. — Compromise of 1833.**

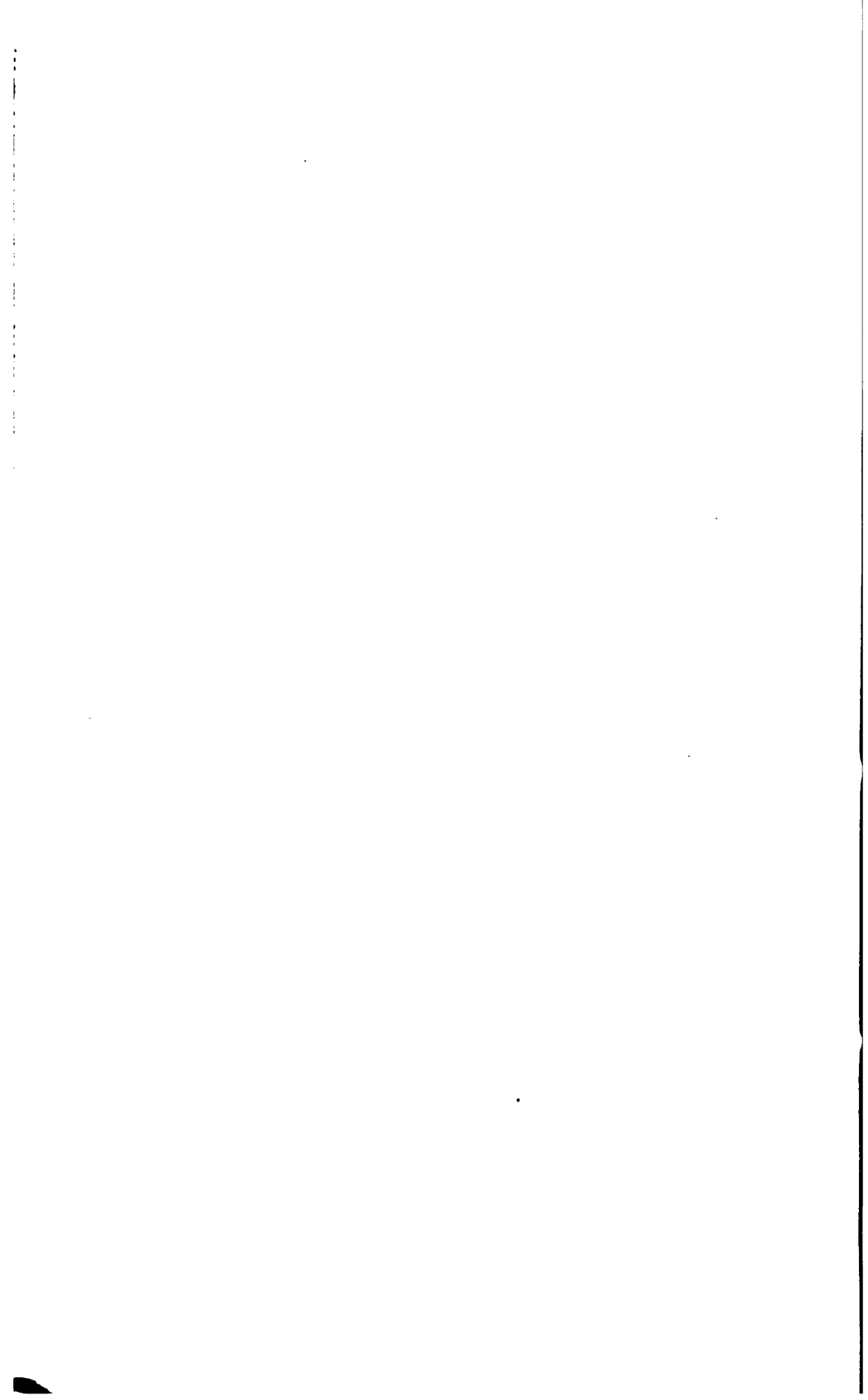
*Von Holst's U. S.* i. 480, 505; *Sumner's Jackson*, 288-291; *Lodge's Webster*, 211-219; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 1054; *Benton's View*, I. 308-330, 342-347. BIBL. *Taussig's "Outline of Political Economy*, vi." p. 8; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 138; *Foster's References*, 23-24; *Stephens*, I. 430-440; *Greeley*, I. 100-101; *Sargent*, I. 233-237.

- Nov. "Concession" of South Carolina.
- Dec. 27. Verplanck bill.
- 1833. Feb. 12. Compromise introduced: § 356.
- Mar. 2. Compromise act.
- Jan. Ordinance suspended.
- Mar. 16. Ordinance repealed.  
Clay and Calhoun: *Benton's View*, II. 97-101, 121-123.

**358. (1833-1861.) Coercion. — Effects of the Controversy.**

*Morse's John Quincy Adams*, 235-238; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 103-109; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 1055; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 110-113; *Greeley*, I. 101-102.

- 1. The Force act passed.



2. The tariff continued.
3. The principle of nullification stated.
4. Was Calhoun in fear of being hanged?

## ADMINISTRATIVE QUESTIONS (1829-1837).

### 359. **Administrative questions. — Civil service.**

*Snow's Guide*, 163-167.

- Nature of public office : § 364.
- Constitutional principles of appointment : § 365.
- Constitutional principles of removal : § 366.
- 1789-1829. Removals before Jackson's administration : § 367.
- 1820-1867. Four years tenure act : § 366.
- 1829-1837. Removals under Jackson : § 368.
- 1837-1841. Van Buren's removals.
- 1841-1887. Development of the spoils system : § 369.
- 1872-1885. Principles of civil service reform : § 370.

### 360. **Administrative Questions. — Indians.**

*Snow's Guide*, 175-177 ; *Sumner's Jackson*, 174-183 ; *Greeley*,

- 1. 102-106.
- 1492-1885. Character of the Indians : § 371.
- 1789-1829. Policy of previous administrations : § 372.
- 1824-1828. Creek trouble : § 286.
- 1829-1832. Cherokee trouble : §§ 373-375.
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- 1832-1861. Indian wars : § 377.
- 1865-1885. Present status of the Indian questions : § 378.

### 361. (1829-1841.) **Administrative questions. — Public lands.**

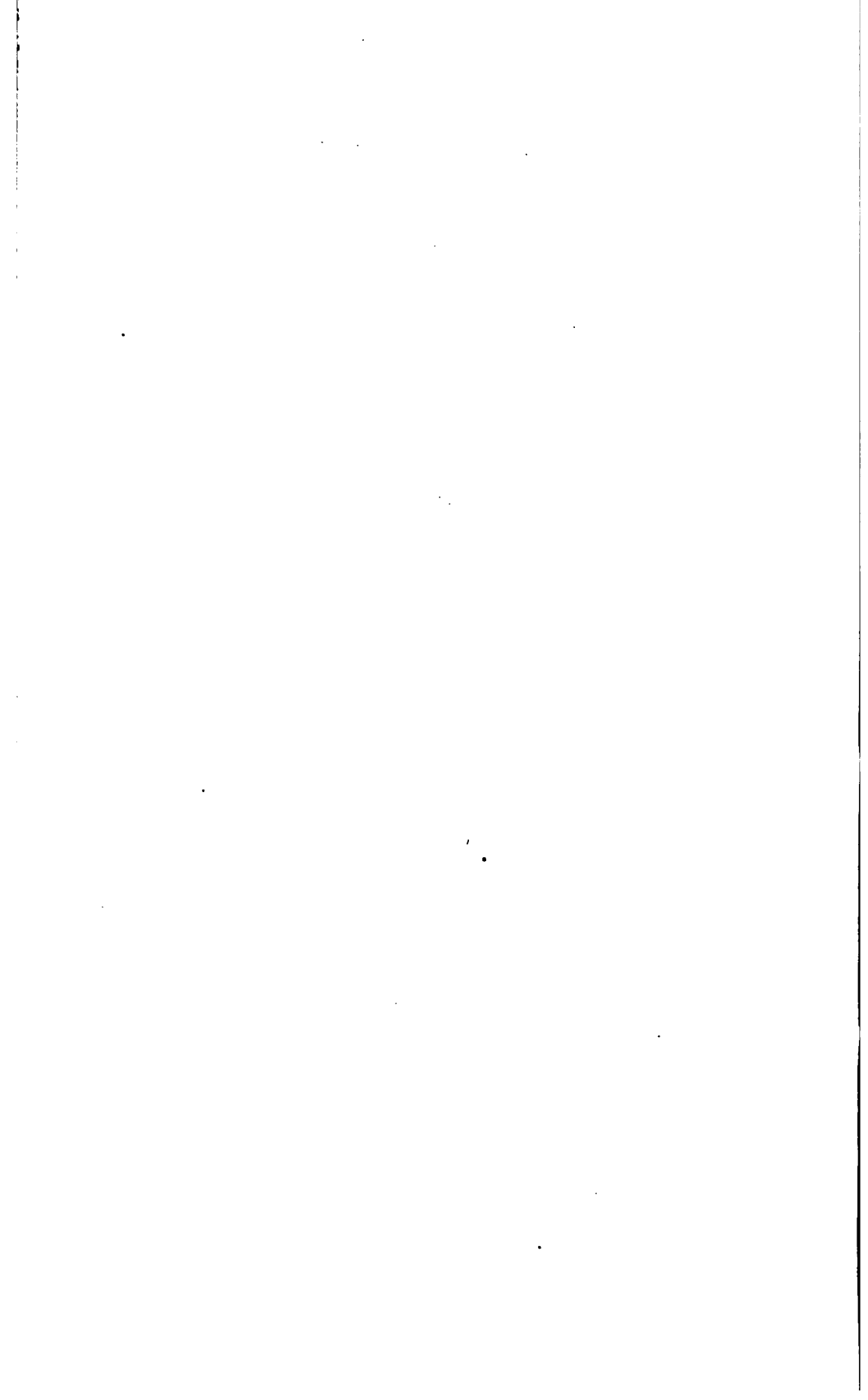
*Sumner's Jackson*, 184-191.

- 1781-1882. Acquirement of the public lands : § 379.
- 1787-1800. Policy of sales in large tracts : §§ 380, 122.
- 1870-1820. Policy of credit sales in tracts to suit : § 381.
- 1820-1829. Policy of cash sales : § 382.
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### 362. (1829-1841.) **Administrative questions. — Internal improvements.**

*Snow's Guide*, 182-184.

- 1789-1829. History of internal improvements : § 386.



- 1829-1841. Improvements under Jackson and Van Buren : § 387.  
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Doctrine of the will of the people : *Schouler's U. S.* III. 475-476.  
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**364. (1789-1885.) Removals. — Nature of public office.**

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 895-898.

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**II. As to the term : *Lamphere's U. S. Government*, 264-276 ;**

*Comstock's Civil Service*.

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**365. (1789-1885.) Removals. — Appointing power.**

*Salmon's History of the Appointing Power of the President*, 9-14 ; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 580-582 ; III. 565-569.



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**366. (1789-1885.) Removals. — Constitutional principles.**

*Salmon's History of the Appointing Power*, 9-23, 55-65; *Lalor's Cyclopedia*, III. 899-910; *Higginson's Larger History of the U. S.* 442.

1789. Question of the consent of the Senate.  
 1789-1829. Questions of establishing a tenure by statute.  
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 1882. Pendleton civil service bill.

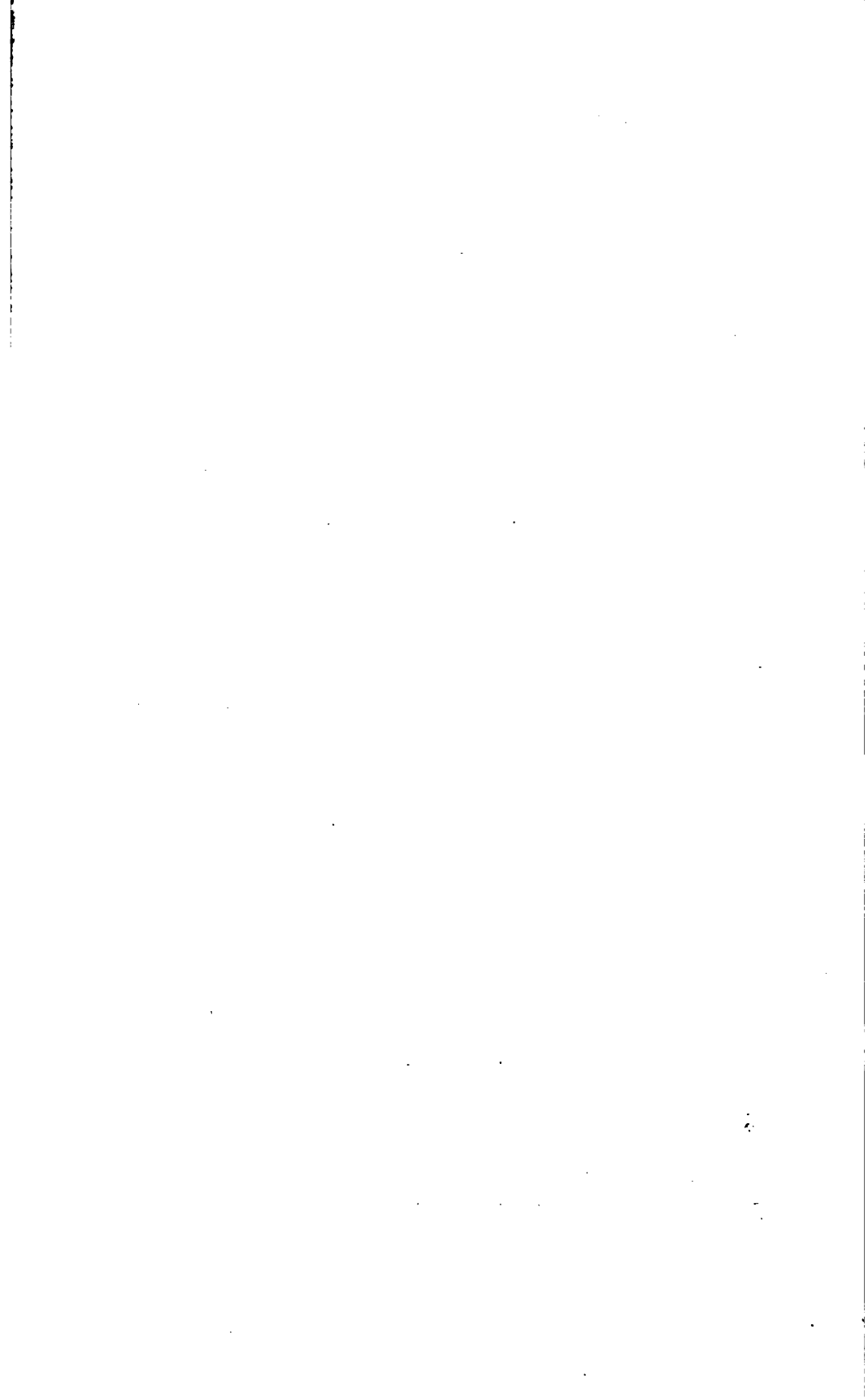
**367. (1789-1829.) Removals. — Before Jackson's administration.**

*Salmon's History of the Appointing Power*, 24-52; *J. F. Merriam in Proceedings of American Historical Association*, April, 1886; *Benton's View*, I. 159-163; *Jencke's Civil Service of the U. S.* 3-4; *Niles' Register*, xxxvi. 267, xliii. 3. xlviii. 307; *Sumner's Jackson*, 105 n.

1789-1801. By Washington and John Adams.  
 1801-1817. By Jefferson and Madison: § 178.  
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 1825-1826. By John Quincy Adams: *Morse's Adams*, 196-201; *Sumner's Jackson*, 102, III: *Adams' Memoirs*, vii. 163, 434; *Hammond's New York*, II. 281.  
 1789-1829. Development of partisan administration in the States.

**368. (1829-1837.) Removals. — Under Jackson.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 13-26; *Sumner's Jackson*, 145-149; *Salmon's History of the Appointing Power*, 54-65; *Snow's Guide*, 164-167; *Sargen's Public Men and Events*, I. 164-168; *Roosevelt's*



*Benton*, 79-85; *Schouler's U. S.* III. 455-462; *Parton's Jackson*, III. 206-227. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 26.

**1. His principles.**

1816. Letter on non-partisan appointments: *Niles' Register*, xxxvi. 164-165.

Marcy's principle: "to the victor belong the spoils of the enemy": *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 200; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 900.

1828. Nov. 2. Announcement in the *Telegraph*. "Rewarding friends": *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 157.

1829. Mar. 4. Jackson's inaugural; "task of reform."

Dec. Recommendation of extension of four years' tenure act.

**II. Application of the "spoils" system.**

1. Number of removals.

Benton's testimony.

Adams' testimony: *Adams' Memoirs*, VIII. 112, 138, 144-145, 147, 150, 172, 179.

Kendall's testimony: *Kendall's Autobiography*, 297-317.

Eaton's estimate: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 568.

2. Jacksonian justification of the system.

Hill on "servile dependence": *Congressional Globe*, 1834-1835 p. 373.

Kendall on "propriety in office": *Kendall's Autobiography* 317.

3. Effect on the public service.

Calhoun's view: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 114-118.

J. Q. Adams' view: *Morse's J. Q. Adams*. 231-232.

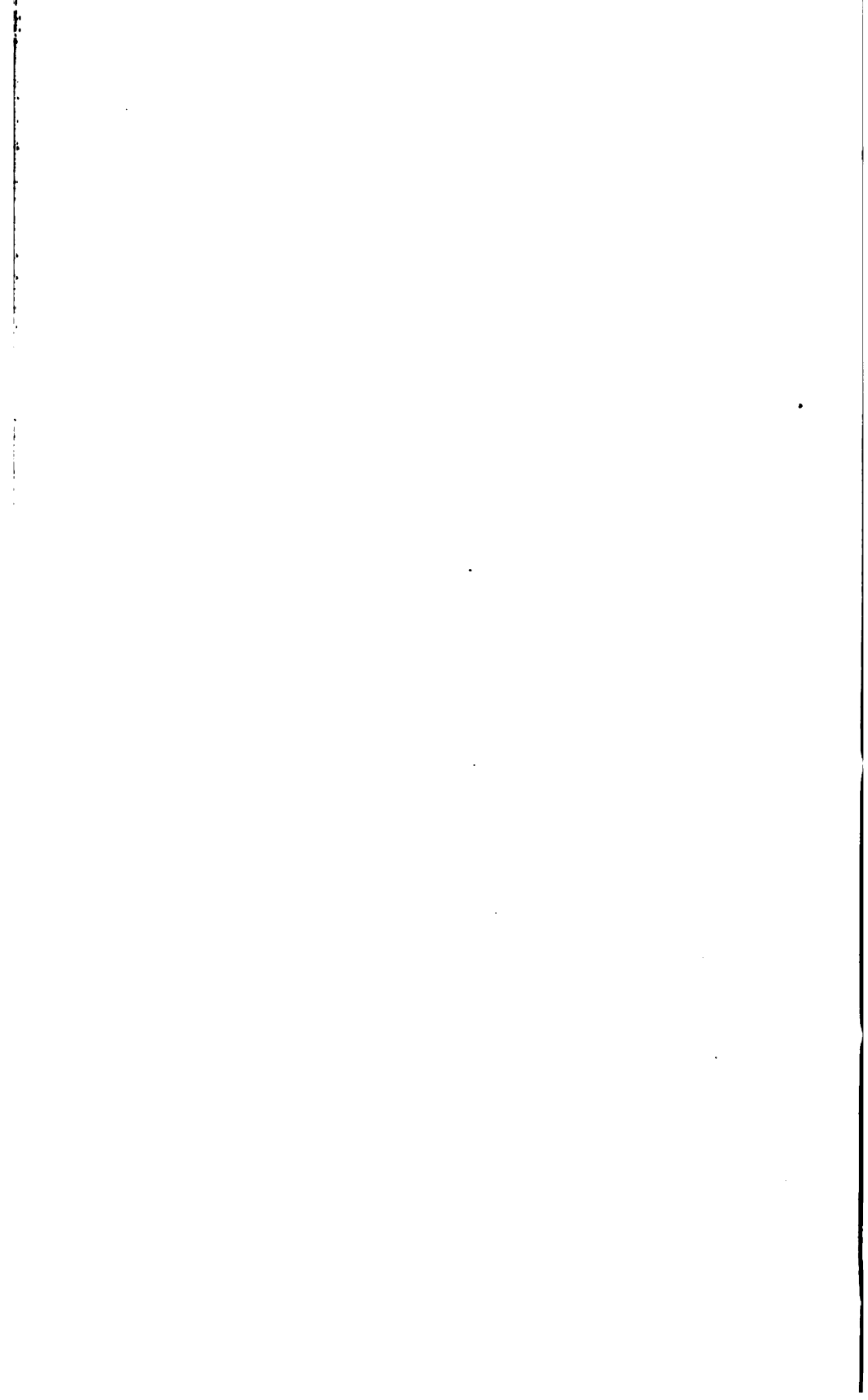
**369. (1839-1887.) Removals. — Development of the spoils system.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 26-27; *Sumner's Jackson*, 146-147; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 782-787; *Eaton's Spoils System and the Civil Service*.

1839. Calhoun's proposition to prevent interference in elections: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 200-203; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 282-287.

1841. Whig administration: *Sargent*, II. 116-120, 188-191.

1845. Democratic administration: *Sargent*, II. 287-291.



- 1849. Whig administration.
- 1853. Democratic administration.
- 1861. Republican administration.
- 1885. Democratic administration: "offensive partisanship."
- 1837-1885. Changes within the parties.

**370. (1861-1885.) Removals.—Question of Reform.**

*Salmon's History of the Appointing Power*, 87-116; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 139-144, 895-910. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 50, 51, 52, 58; *Foster's Literature of Civil Service Reform*; *Providence Monthly Reference Lists*, No. 62.

- 1868. Jencke's bills.
- 1869-1877. Civil service rules and commission.
- 1881-1883. Pendleton civil service act.  
New York and Massachusetts systems.
- 1887. Desirable extensions of the act.

Concurrence of the Senate?

Supervision of removals?

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Abolition of "Senatorial courtesy": *The Citizen*, Vol. I. No. 1.

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**371. (1492-1887.) Indians.—The Race.**

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Mental and moral characteristics.

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**372. (1787-1829.) Indians.—Policy of previous Administrations.**

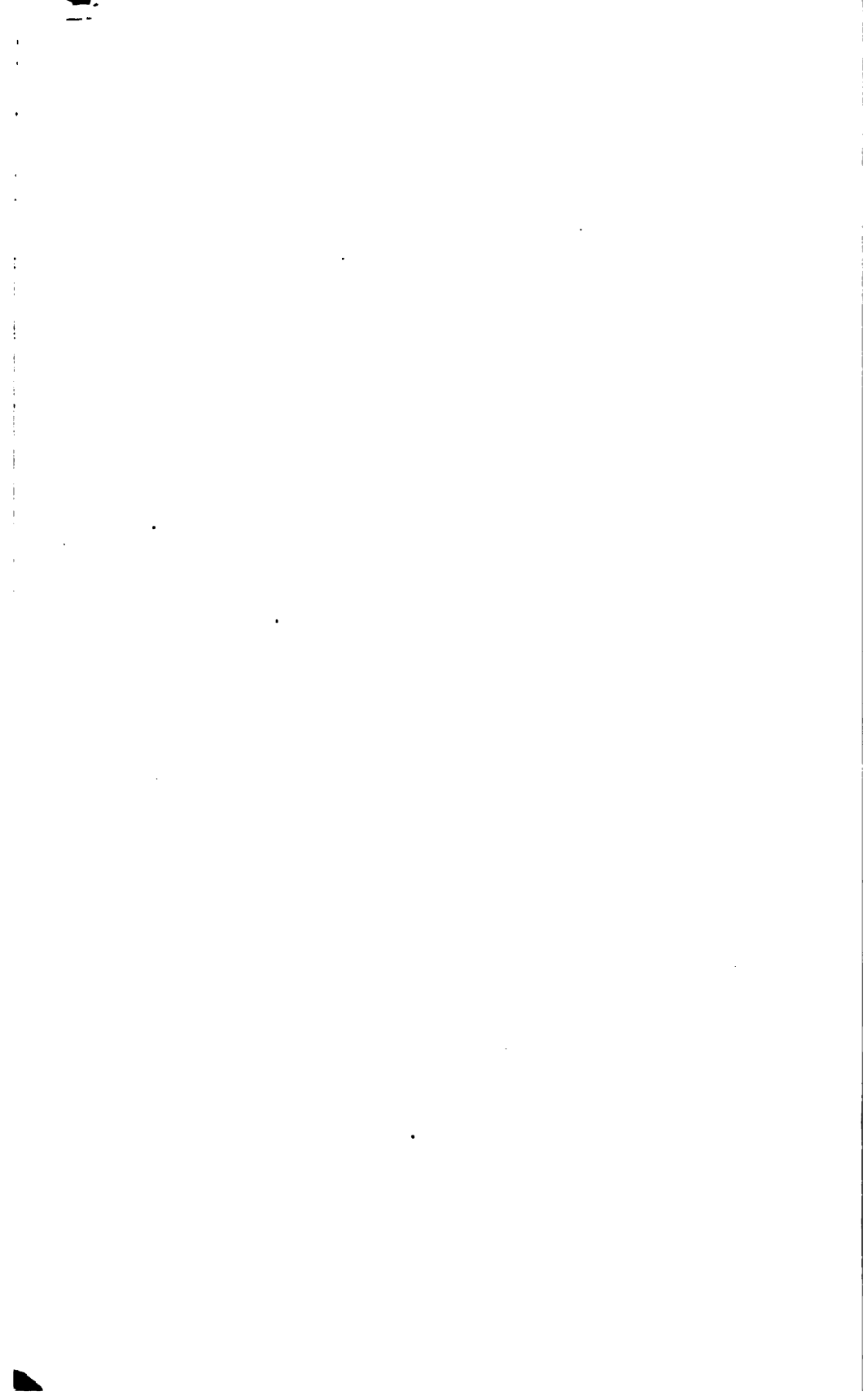
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1786-1801. Federal policy: § 120.

1801-1829. Republican policy.

1796-1882. Factory system: *Benton's View*, I. 20-21.

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- 1824-1861. Policy of removal westward.
- 1821-1824. Creek question: § 286.
- 1789-1829. Payments to the Indians: *Diagram*.

**373. (1824-1828.) Indians.—Cherokee Difficulty.**

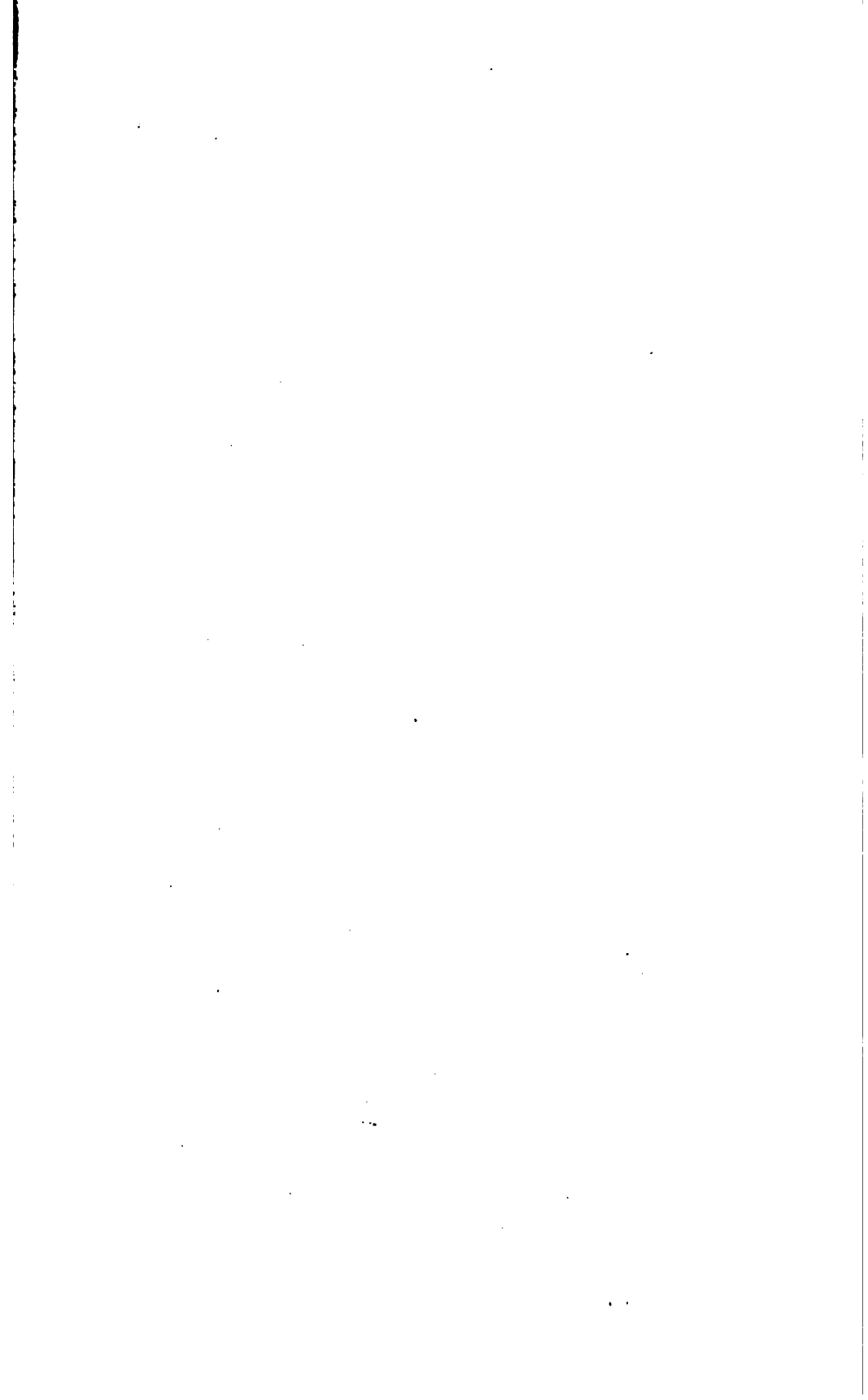
- Von Holst's U. S.* i. 448-449; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, i. 390-392.
- BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 130; *Foster's Reference*, 24; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, i. 394; *Greeley*, i. 104-105.
- 1824. Proposed removal: *Adams' Memoirs*, vi. 256-258, 262-263, 268-271.
- 1829. Attempted survey.
- 1827. Cherokee constitution formed: *Niles' Register*, xxxii. 255.
- 1826-1828. Georgia acts assuming jurisdiction.

**374. (1829-1837.) Indians.—Jackson's policy.**

- Sargent's Public Men and Events*, i. 177-179; *Sumner's Jackson*, 180-183; *Von Holst's U. S.* i. 449-458; *Schouler's U. S.* iii. 477-480; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, i. 390-394; *Benton's View*, i. 163-166, 624-626.
- 1829. Apr. Jackson's warning: *Niles' Register*, xxxvi. 31, 258.
- Aug., Dec. Cherokee act and petition: *Niles' Register*, xxxvii. 94, 235.
- Dec. 19. Georgia acts on annexation and territory: *Niles' Register*, xxxviii. ? xxxviii. 54.
- 1830. United States troops withdrawn: *Niles' Register*, xxxix. 264.

**375. (1829-1832.) Indians.—Protection of the Supreme Court.**

- Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, i. 393-394; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, i. 209-213, 250-253; *Greeley*, i. 105-106.
- Tassels' case.**
- 1830. Dec. 12. Georgia resolutions repudiating the writ of error: *Niles' Register*, xxxix. 338, 353.
- Cherokee Nation vs. Georgia.**
- 1830. June. Wirt-Gilmer correspondence: *Niles' Register*, xxxix. 68-70.
- Summons disregarded: *Adam's Memoirs*, viii. 343.



Mar. Decision on "domestic dependent nations": *Marshall*, 412-418.

**Worcester vs. Georgia:** *Marshall*, 419-448.

1830. Dec. 22. Georgia act suppressing Indian insurrections;  
10 *Curtis'* 217-218.

1831. Sept. Worcester convicted of residence and refusal to take  
oath: *Niles' Register*, xli. 70, 102, 175-176.

Nov. Writ of error disregarded: *Niles' Register*, xli. 313.

1832. Mar. 3. Decision that the Georgia act is unconstitutional.

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b. Was the law constitutional?

c. Can the Supreme Court interfere?

1832. Mandate of the Supreme Court disregarded: *Niles' Register*,  
xlii. 78.

### 376. (1830-1861.) Indians.—Removal policy.

*Sumner's Jackson*, 183; *Benton's View*, i. 27-29, 690-694. BIBL.  
*Providence Monthly Reference Lists*, III. 5.

Pressure of the Southern members.

Connection with slavery: *Benton's View*, i. 690-691.

1828. Western Arkansas reserved: *Benton's View*, i. 107-109.

1834. June 30. Act for an Indian Territory.

1835. Dec. 29. Removal treaty: *Benton's View*, i. 624-625.

1835-1861. Continued removals westward.

1833-1871. Policy of treaty relations.

1835-1861. Amounts paid to Indians.

### 377. (1832-1865.) Indians.—Indian wars.

*Sprague's History of the Indian Wars*, Comte de Paris, i. 59-75.

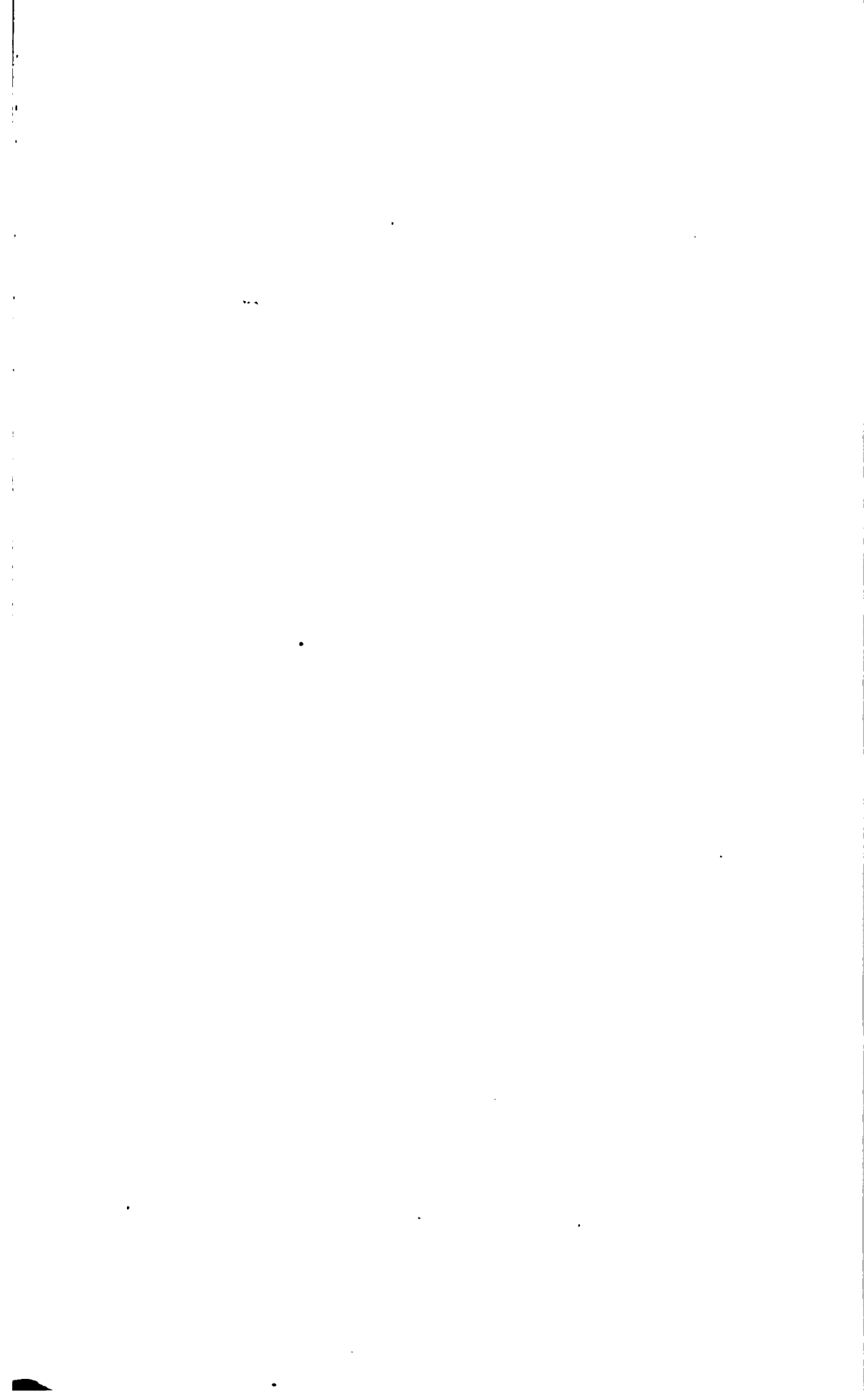
Causes of Indian wars.

1832. Blackhawk war: *Sargent's Public Men and Events*,  
i. 246.

1818-1845. Seminole war: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 292-311; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 209-216; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, 319; *Wilson*, i. 512-527; *Goodell*, 270-271; *Benton's View*, II. 70-82, 167-171; *Cairnes*, III.

1862. Sioux war.

1865-1886. Apache wars.



**378. (1865-1885.) Indians. — Present status.**

*Manypenny's Our Indian Wards.* LIBL. *Providence Monthly Reference Lists*, III. 5.

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Question of lands in severalty.

Present reservations: *Map*.

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**379. (1781-1885.) Public lands. — Acquisition.**

*Quarterly Journal of Economics*, I. 169-173; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 464-466; *Shosuke Sato's Land Question*, 1-77; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 17-88.

1781-1885. Acquisition of territory.

1781-1885. Acquisition of ownership.

1781-1885. Extinguishment of Indian title.

1785-1885. Cost of the public lands.

**380. (1781-1800.) Public lands. — System.**

See §§ 53, 62, 122; *Shosuke Sato's Land Question*, 121-143:

**381. (1800-1820.) Public lands. — System of credit sales.**

*Benton's View*, I. 11-12; *Shosuke Sato's Land Question*, 143-151; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 469-471.

1. Policy of credit sales, for revenue only.

1800. May. Act for land officers and time sales.

1804-1824. Evils of credit system and complaints.

2. Policy of leasing mineral and salt lands.

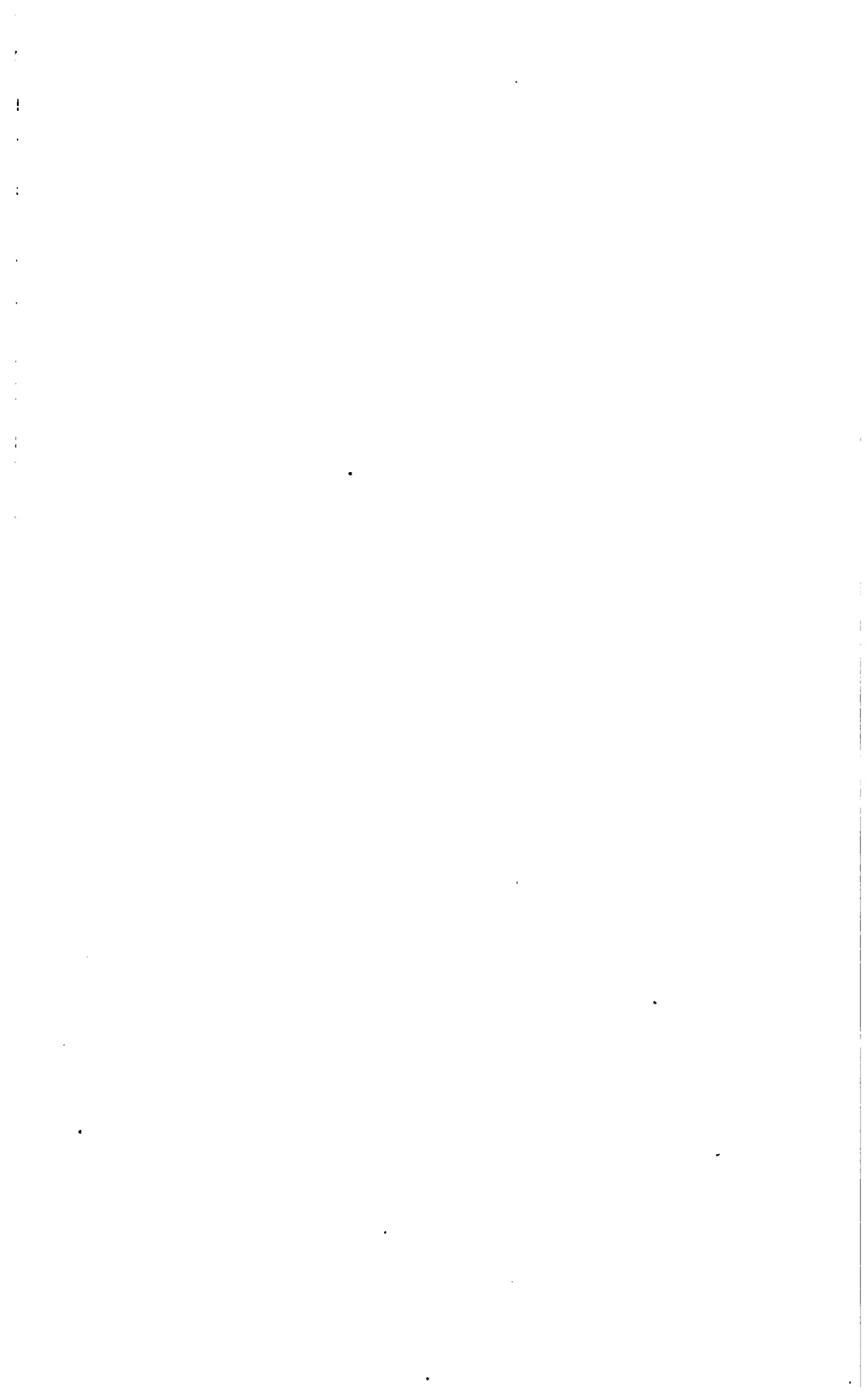
Expense of the system and its abandonment.

3. Policy of sales in small lots at low prices.

1820. Act abolishing the credit system.

**382. (1820-1829.) Public lands. — Political question.**

*Sumner's Jackson*, 187-189; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 471-475;



*Benton's View*, I. 102-107, 130-133; *Shosuke Sato's Land Question*, 151-153.

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**383. (1829-1841.) Public lands. — Policy under Jackson and Van Buren.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 179-183; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 472-475; *Snow's Guide*, 167-168; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 216-219; *Shosuke Sato's Land Question*, 153-159; *Benton's View*, II. 66-67, 125-128.

1829. Dec. 29. Foote's resolution on restricting sales.

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**384. (1841-1883.) Public lands. — Policy of the government.**

*Shosuke Sato's Land Question*, 159-181.

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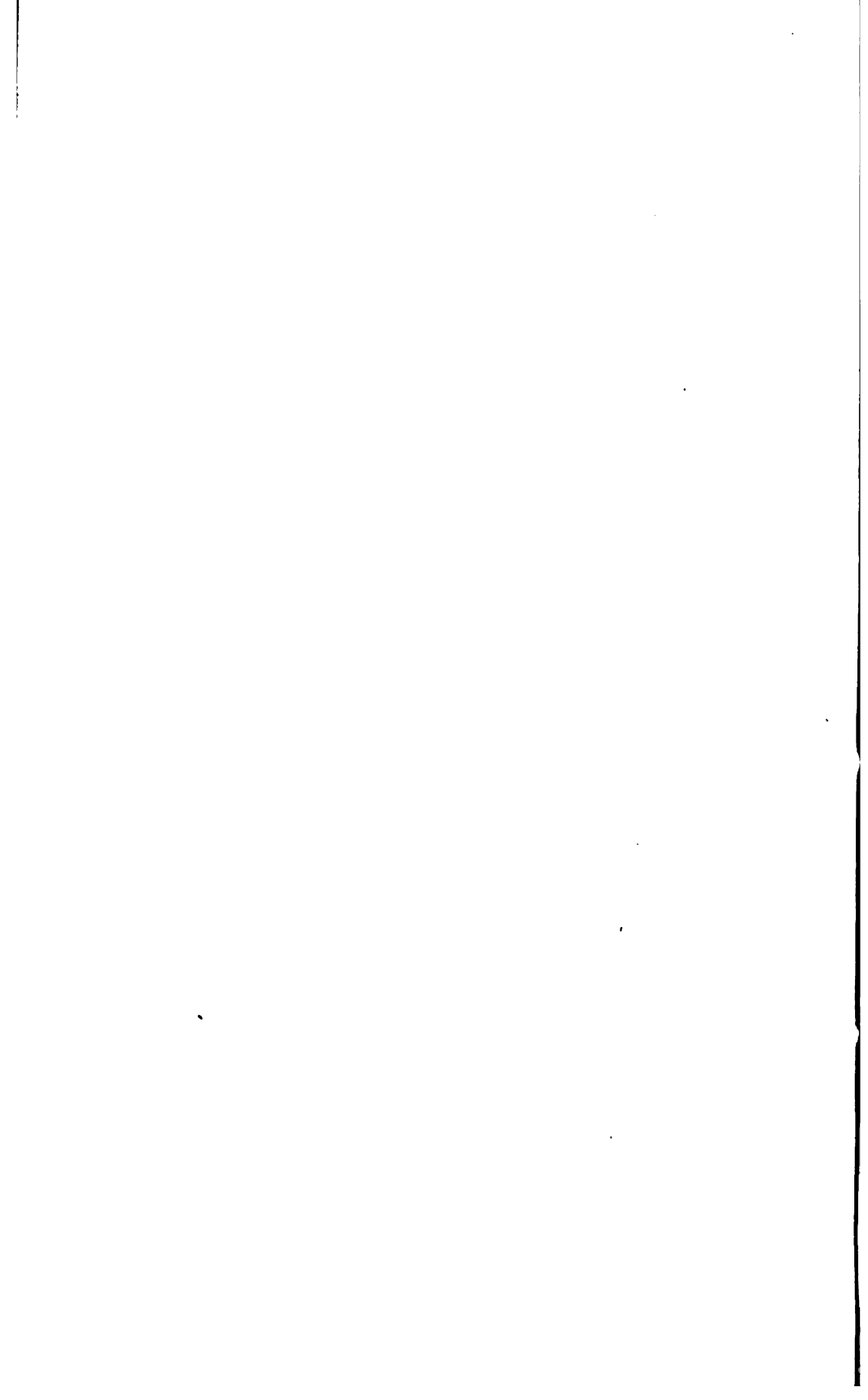
1861-1887. Homestead and tree claim acts.

1861-1887. Sales of special lands.

**385. (1787-1883.) Public lands. — Disposition.**

*Quarterly Journal of Economics*, I. 173-183.

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- 1787-1883. Grants to individuals.
- 1787-1883. Grants to States.
- 1878-1883. Grants for internal improvements : § 388.
- 1787-1883. Total disposition.
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BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 570.

### 386. (1775-1829.) Internal Improvements. — History.

- 1783-1829. Natural highways : § 190.
- 1775-1789. Schemes of improvement : § 191.
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### 387. (1829-1841.) Internal Improvements. — Under Jackson and Van Buren.

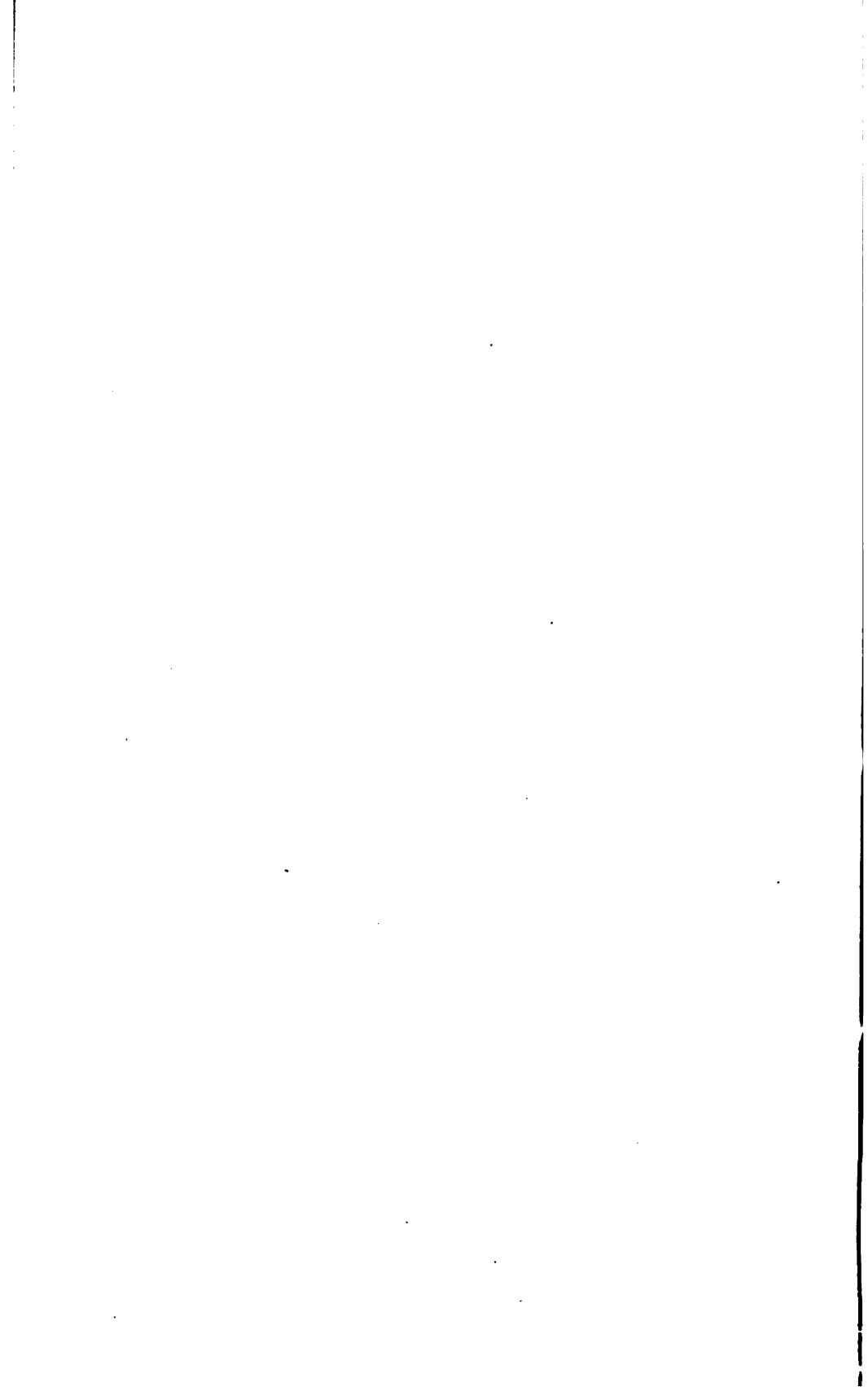
*Sumner's Jackson*, 193-194; *Schouler's U. S.* III. 480-481; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 570-571.

- 1829. Dec. Jackson's disapproval of government aid.
- 1830. May 27. Maysville road veto : *Statesmen's Manual*, 719-724; *Benton's View*, I. 167.
- 29. Other bills lost by a "pocket veto."
- 1831. Bills for roads, rivers, harbors, and lighthouses approved.
- 1832. \$1,200,000 bill approved; another vetoed.
- 1833. Bill killed in Congress.
- 1836. Distribution bill approved.
- 1839-1841. Amount appropriated : *Diagram*.
- 1840. Suspension of improvements : *Statesmen's Manual*, II. 977-978.

### 388. (1841-1861.) Internal Improvements. — History.

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 571.

- 1841-1861. Land grants to the States : cf. § 385.



- 1850-1861. Expenditures by the United States.
- 1841-1867. Value of the improvements.

**389. (1861-1885.) Internal Improvements.—History.**

- 1861-1885. Aid to corporations.
- 1861-1885. Expenditures by the United States.
- 1841-1885. Value of the improvements.

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**390. (1829-1833.) Economic Elements.—The Bank of the United States.**

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, 1. 201-204; *Snow's Guide*, 177-179; *Sumner's Jackson*, 236-249, 257-276, 291-296, 315-321, 337-342. BIBL. *Dunbar's References in Political Economy* VIII. p. 5; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 141; *Snow's Guide*, 177-181.

- 1816-1828. History of the bank : §§ 234, 397.
- 1828-1839. Jackson's hostility : § 398.
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- 1832. Jackson's veto of the bank bill : § 400.
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- 1833-1834. Bank controversy continued : § 416.
- 1836-1841. Fate of the United States bank : § 418.

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*Lodge's Webster*, 225-232; *Snow's Guide*, 179-181; *Sumner's Jackson*, 296-316; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 134-144; BIBL. *Dunbar's References in Political Economy* VIII. pp. 5-6; *Foster's References*, 25; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, 1. 798-799.

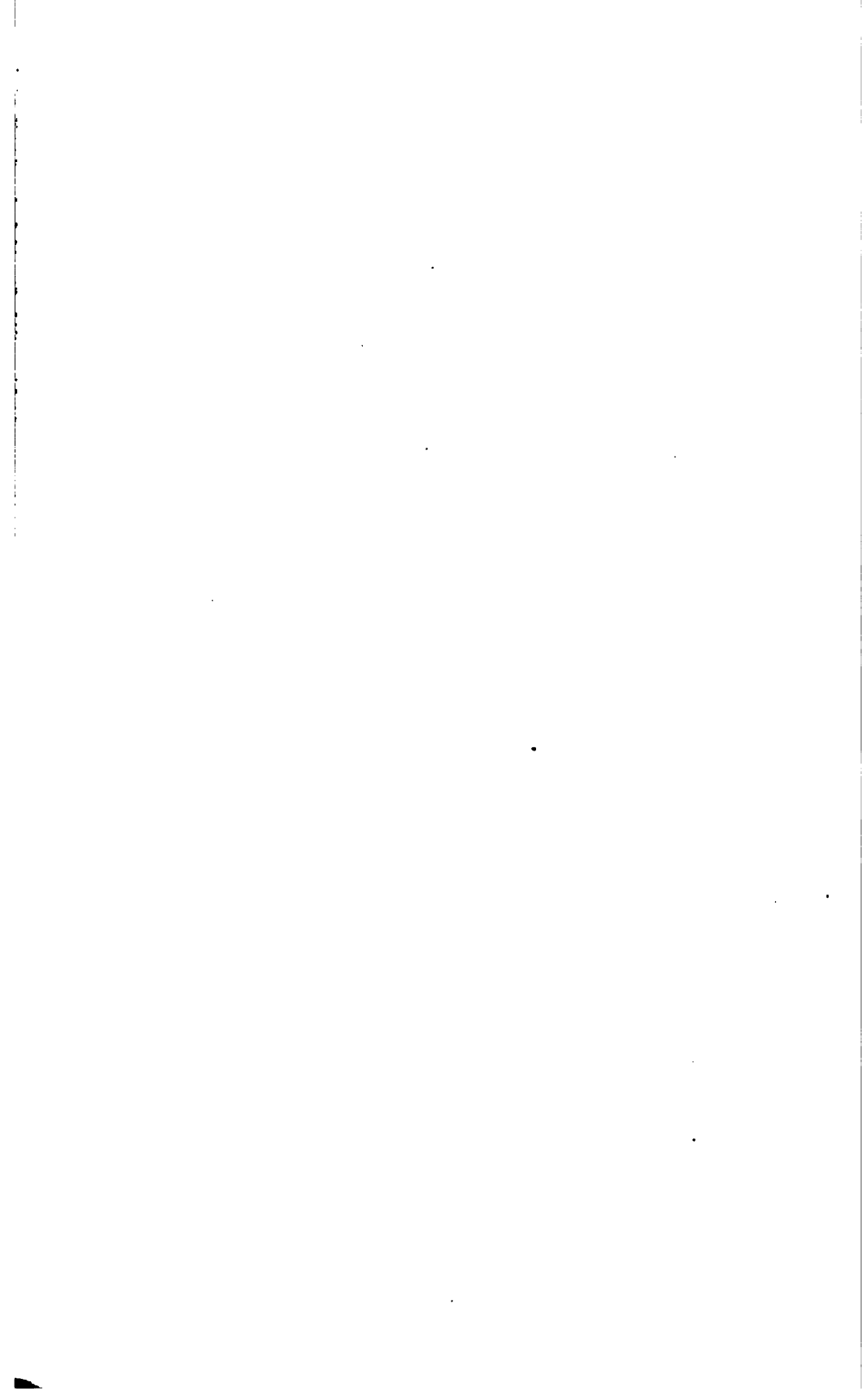
- 1833. Deposits removed by Jackson's direction : § 402.
- 1833-1884. Constitutionality of the removal : § 403.
- 1833-1834. Censure of President Jackson by the Senate : § 404.
- 1834. Jackson's protest at the censure : § 405.
- 1834-1837. Expunging resolutions : § 406.

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*Snow's Guide*, 188-190; *Sumner's Jackson*, 317, 331-337.

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- 1792-1841. Ratio of gold to silver : § 408.



- 1789-1841. Suggestions of a "hard money" currency : § 409.  
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**393. (1829-1841.) Economic elements.—Surplus revenue.**

*Sumner's American Currency*, 127-129; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, 1. 729. II. 192; *Snow's Guide*, 186; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 143-156; *Sumner's Jackson*, 325-331.

- 1829-1841. Surplus of receipts over expenditures : § 411.  
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**394. (1820-1841.) Economic elements.—Place of deposit of government balances.**

*Snow's Guide*, 181-182, 198-199; *Sumner's Jackson*, 304-308, 318-319, 329-330.

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 1833-1835. System of "pet banks" : § 417.  
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**395. (1829-1841.) Economic elements.—Commercial crises.**

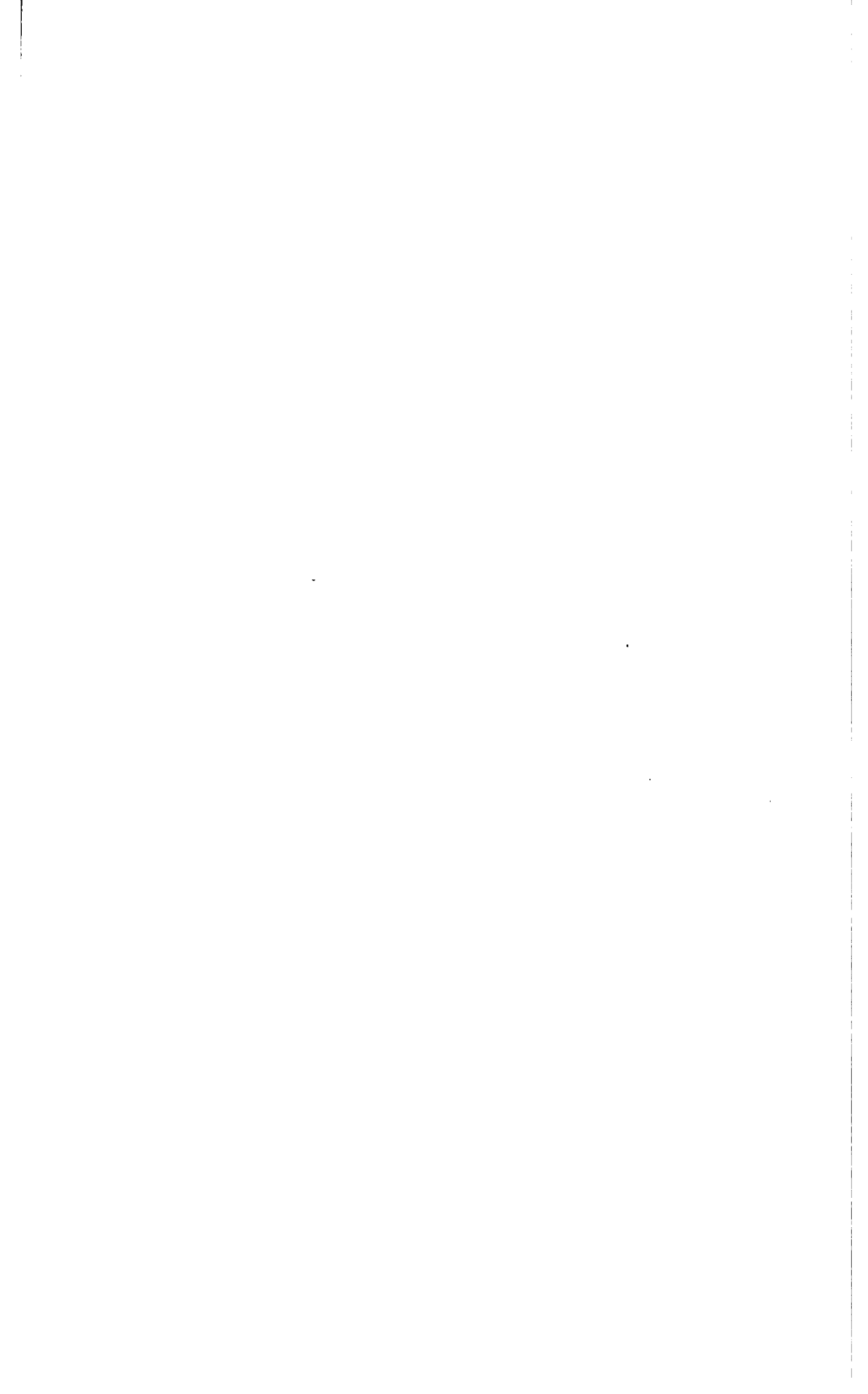
*Sumner's Jackson*, 314-318.

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*Snow's Guide*, 182-184; *Sumner's Jackson*, 194-206, 281-291; *Draper*, 1. 360-369.

- 1828-1832. Agitation against the tariff : § 424.



- 1832.       Tariff of 1832 : § 425.
- 1832-1833. Nullification : §§ 349, 354-356.
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*Sumner's Jackson*, 224-236.

- 1791-1811. First Bank of the United States : § 129.
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- 1819.       McCullough *vs.* Maryland : § 264.
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#### 398. (1828-1829.) **The Bank.—Jackson's hostility.**

*Roosevelt's Benton*, 114-118; *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 31-37; *Sumner's Jackson*, 236-244; *Benton's View*, I. 158-159, 187-204, 224-229; *Schouler's U. S.* III. 469-475; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 201-202; *Parton's Jackson*, III. 256-269.

- 1828.       Jackson's advocacy of branches.
- 1829.   June.       Secretary Ingham's satisfaction.
- June-July. Portsmouth Branch affair.
- Aug. 13.   Pension office order.
- Sept. 15. Biddle's letter on political interference.
- Oct. 8.   Ingham's hint of withdrawing deposits.
- Dec. 8.   Jackson's attack in his message : *Statesman's Manual*, 713-714.

#### 399. (1830-1832.) **The Bank.—Struggle for a charter.**

*Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 168-169, 213-219; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 118-130, 220-251; *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 36-43; *Sumner's Jackson*, 244-249, 258-274; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 202-203.

- 1830.       Resolution opposing : *Benton's Abridgment*, XI. 72.
- 1831.   Dec. 6.   Jackson's message : *Statesmen's Manual*, II. 713, 765.
- Dec.   Jackson renominated on the bank issue : *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 188.



1832. Jan. Petition of the bank for a renewal: *Benton's Abridgment*, xi. 357-358.  
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 July 2. Recharter bill passed.

**400. (1832.) The Bank. — Jackson's veto.**

- Sargent's Public Men and Events*, i. 219-229; *△Benton's View*, i. 158-159, 251-265, 280-281; *Von Holst's U. S.* ii. 43-55; *Sumner's Jackson*, 274-275; *Lodge's Webster*, 207-210.  
 1832. July 10. The message: ° *Statesmen's Manual*, 767-780; *Niles' Register*, xlii. 365-368.

**I. Was the old bank expedient?** *Benton's View*, i. 158.

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**II. Who decides** whether a past act is unconstitutional? *Lodge's Webster*, 208-210.

Webster's argument: *Webster*, iii. 416, 432-433; *Benton's Abridgment*, xi. 518-523.

“Necessary and proper”: *Webster*, iii. 437-438; *Benton's Abridgment*, xi. 519.

**III. Who proposes legislation?**

1832. Author of the message: *Hunt's Livingston*, 370.

Effect of the message.

**401. (1832-1833.) The Bank. — Attack renewed.**

*Benton's View*, i. 187-189, 287-291, 294-296; *Sumner's Jackson*, 259-272, 291-295.

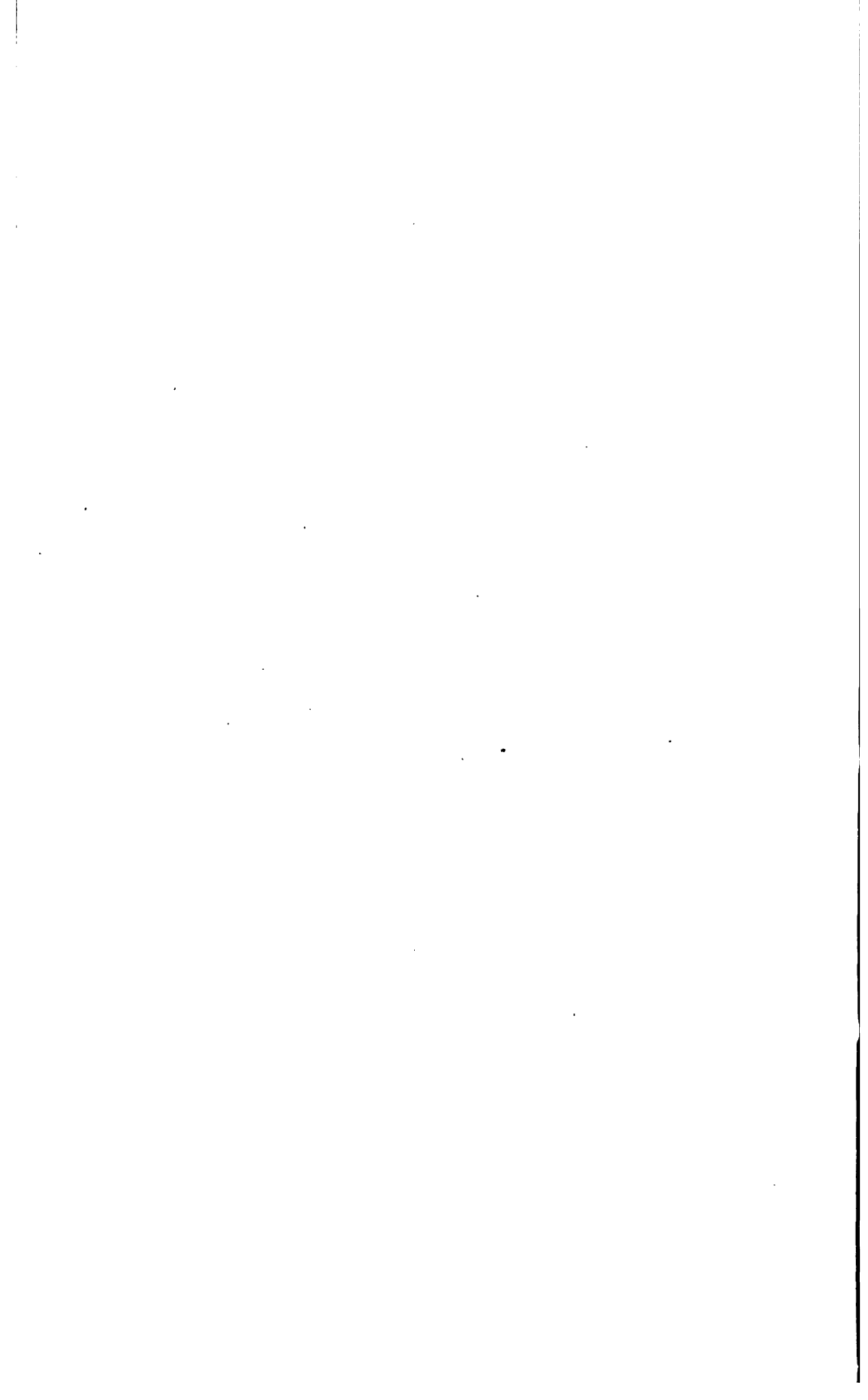
1832. Feb.-May. Investigation by a special committee: *Benton's Abridgment*, xi. 605-638, 661, 691.

Nov. The election: *Benton's View*, i. 282.

Dec. 4. Jackson's message on the Bank and deposits: *Statesmen's Manual*, 787.

1833. Feb. 3. Sale of Bank stock refused by Congress: *Benton's Abridgment*, xii. 167.

Mar. Investigations and report.



# REMOVAL OF THE DEPOSITS (1833-1837).

## 402. (1833.) Removal of deposits.—Accomplishment.

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 51-55; *Sumner's Jackson*, 294-309; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 798-799. III. 1033-1034; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 130-132; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 253-257; *Benton's View*, I. 373-379; *Parton's Jackson*, III. 515-531.

1816. Act regulating deposits: °*Statutes at Large*, III. 266-277.

1833. Mar. 2. House resolution affirming their safety: *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 191.

June 1. Duane appointed secretary of the treasury: *Niles' Register*, XLV. 205-206.

26. Jackson's plan for deposits in State banks.

July-Aug. Kendall's mission to the State banks.

Sept. 17. Views of the Cabinet.

18. Jackson's "Paper read to the Cabinet": Δ*Benton's View*, I. 376-378.

20. Globe Announces a removal: °*Niles' Register*, XLV. 237.

23. Duane dismissed for refusing to remove them: *Niles' Register*, XLV. 236-237.

26. Taney's order: *Tyler's Taney*, 197-206.

Dec. 3. Jackson's defence: °*Statesmen's Manual*, 837-838. "Scire facias" suggested: *Clay's Speeches*, II. 176.

4. Taney's "Statement of reasons": °*Niles' Register*, XLV. 258-264.

## 403. (1833-1884.) Removal of deposits.—Question of Constitutionality.

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 55-68; *Story's Life and Letters*, II. 155-158; *Benton's View*, I. 379-385.

1833. Report of the directors of the bank: *Benton's View*, I. 379-381.

### I. Political argument.

"The people."

The Bank.



## II. Legal argument.

### a. Doctrine of contracts.

- 1819. Dartmouth College *vs.* Woodward: § 266.
- 1830. Providence Bank *vs.* Billings: *Marshall*, 405-411.
- 1865. Binghampton Bridge: 2 *Wallace*, 151-483.
- 1869. Legal tender case (*Hepburn vs. Griswold*): 8 *Wallace*, 603-640.
- 1870. Legal tender case renewed: 12 *Wallace*, 520-573.
- 1884. Legal tender doctrine extended: § 128.

### b. Discretion of the Secretary.

### c. Power of the President.

## 404. (1833-1834.) Removal of deposits. — Censure of the President.

*Sumner's Jackson*, 309-311; *Lodge's Webster*, 226-230; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, 1. 367-368, 799; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 132-133; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, 1. 258-285; *Benton's View*, 1. 393-425. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*.

1833. Dec. 10. Clay's resolution on the "Paper read to the Cabinet": ° *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 205.

Amended resolution passed: ° *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 207.

12. Jackson's refusal: *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 207.

26. Clay's resolutions of censure: ° *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 208.

1834. Debate on the powers of the President.

Mar. 28. Modified resolutions of censure: ° *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 301.

## 405. (1834.) Removal of Deposits. — Jackson's protest.

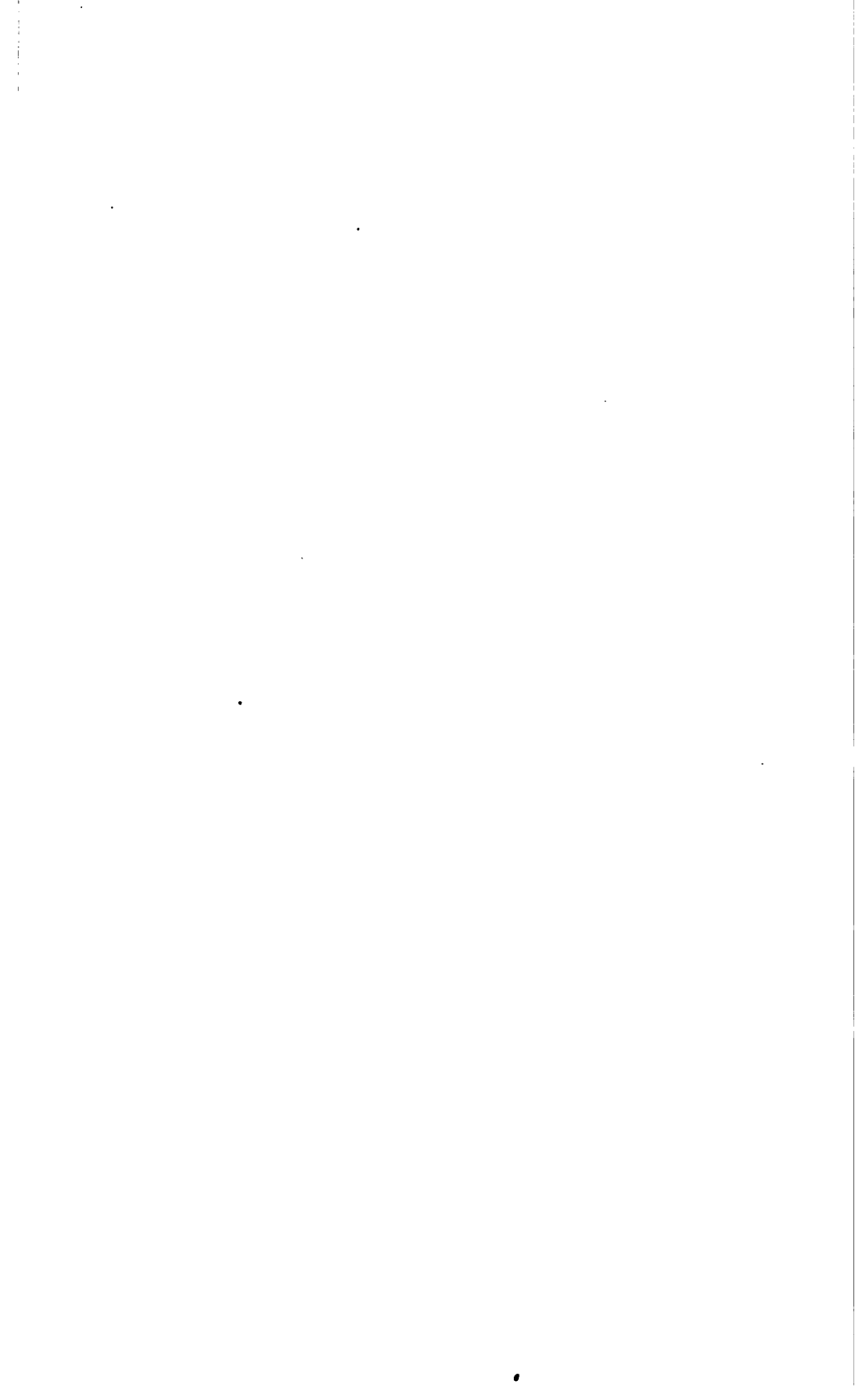
*Sargent's Public Men and Events*, 1. 268-273; *Benton's View*, 1. 425-433; *Sumner's Jackson*, 311; *Von Holst's U. S.*, II. 70-76.

1834. Apr. 15. Protest sent in; *Webster*, IV. 147; ° *Statesmen's Manual*, 843-893.

Question of impeachable offences.

Question of Jackson's motives.

May 7. Senate resolution denying the right of protest: ° *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 363.



Question of Jackson's representation of the people :  
*Webster*, iv. 144.

Calhoun's View : *Von Holst's Cathoun*, 113.

**406. (1834-1837.) Removal of deposits.—Expunging resolutions.**

*Roosevelt's Benton*, 134-136, 140-142; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, i. 183, 322-344; *Benton's View*, i. 524-550, 645-649, 717-731; *Sumner's Jackson*, 313-314; *Von Holst's U. S.* ii. 68-70; *Lodge's Webster*, 232, 234.

Precedents of expunging.

1834. Apr. 17. Benton's notice : *Benton's Abridgment*, xii. 320.

1837. Jan. 16. Expunging resolution passed : *Benton's Abridgment*, xiii. 155-156.

Constitutional question of the journal.

**CURRENCY (1836-1840).**

**407. Currency. — Economic principles.**

*Sumner's Jackson*, 322-333; *Laughlin's History of Bimetallism*, 10-74.

(1) Principle of exclusive circulation of overvalued currency.

(2) Difficulty of maintaining a ratio between two metals.

(3) Dangers of unsecured bank notes.

(4) Effect of receiving the notes of State banks by the United States.

1791-1836. (5) Effects of notes of the Bank of the United States.

1862-1887. (6) Effect of national bank notes.

1812-1865. (7) Effect of treasury notes.

1861-1885. (8) Effect of legal-tender notes.

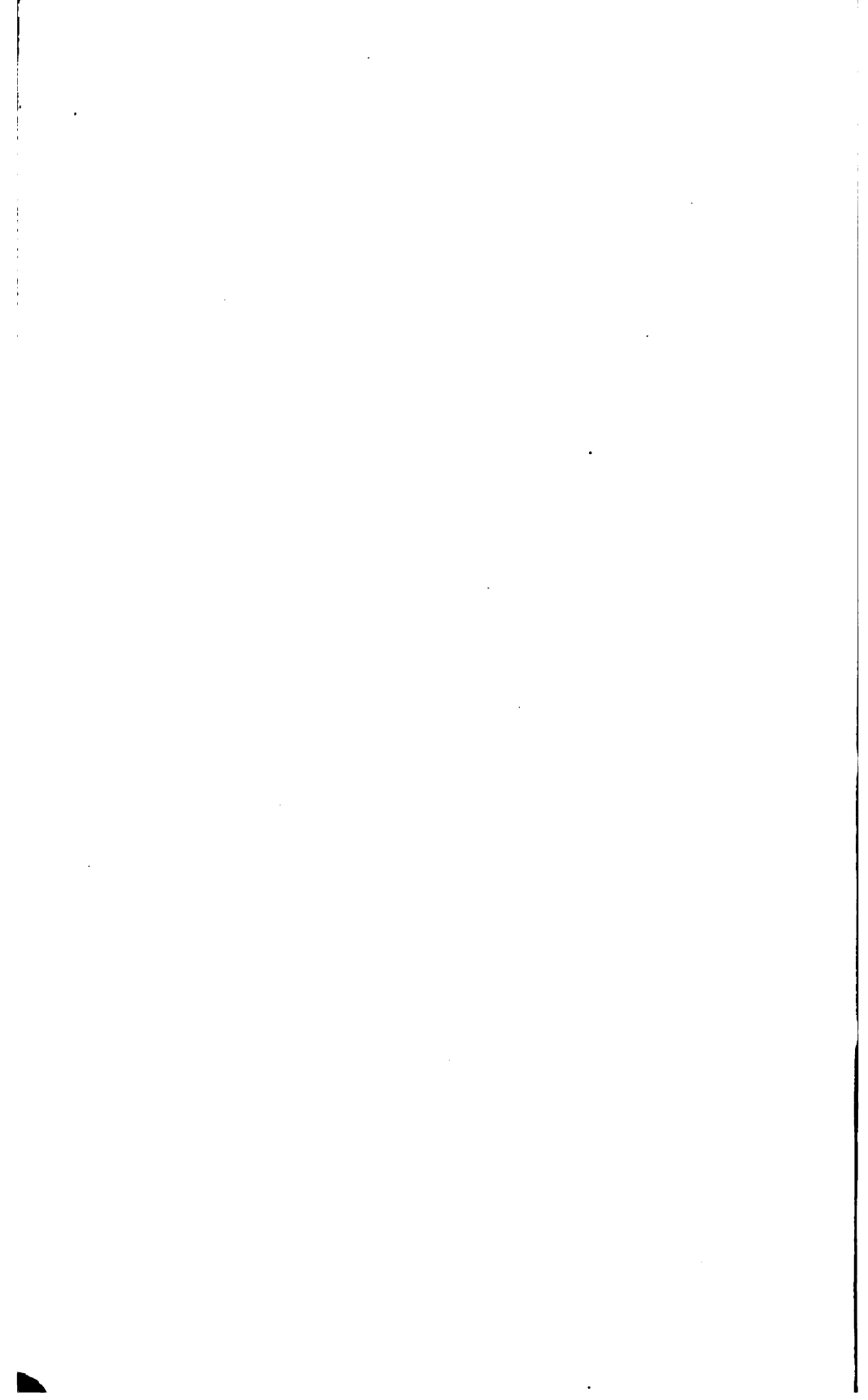
**408. (1792-1841.) Currency. — Ratio of gold to silver.**

*Sumner's American Currency*, 105, 138-109; *Sumner's Jackson*, 333-335; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 136-138; *Benton's View*, i. 469-470.

1792. Ratio of 15 to 1 : ° *Statutes at Large*, i. 249.

1831. Commercial ratio of 15.6 to 1.

1830-1834. Influence of Southern gold-fields.



- 1819-1834. Reports and experience.
- 1834. Benton's "practical view."
- 1834. June 28. Act fixing the ratio at 16 to 1.
- 1837. Jan. 18. Act slightly altering the weight of coins.  
Specie not in active circulation.

**409. (1789-1841.) Currency.—"Hard Money."**

- Sumner's Jackson*, 217-218, 333-335; *Benton's View*, I. 468-479; *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 175-177; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 277-278; *Benton's View*, I. 187, 204, 433-458, 550-553.
- 1831. Feb. Benton's hard money project: *Benton's View*, I.
  - 1831-1834. Contradiction between hard money and pet banks.
  - 1834. Feb. 11. Jackson's programme: *Sumner's Jackson*, 317-318.
  - 1834. Attempt to put specie into circulation: § 408.

**410. (1836-1841.) Currency.—Specie circular.**

- Sumner's Jackson*, 335-336; *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 184-194; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 320-322, II. 51-76; *Benton's View*, I. 676-678, 694-707. BIBL. *Short's Reference List*, No. 146.
- 1816. Apr. 30. Joint resolution for receiving only notes of specie paying banks.
  - 1835-1836. Benton's proposition to receive only specie.
  - 1836. July 11. Specie circular issued.  
Necessity of the measure.
  - 1837. Bill to annual the circular.

**SURPLUS REVENUE (1829-1841).**

**411. (1829-1841.) Surplus Revenue.—How produced.**

- Receipt and expenditures: § 322.
- Connection with the tariff.
- Connection with public lands.
- Connections with speculation.
- Connection with slavery: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 150-157.
- Salt tax: *Benton* II. 176-178.

**412. (1817-1829.) Surplus Revenue.—Schemes of distribution.**

- 1817. Calhoun's bonus bill: § 236.



- 1827-1829. Dickerson's internal improvement scheme.  
 1829. Dec. 8. Jackson on the lands and surplus: ° *Statesmen's Manual*, II. 704-705.  
 17. Hunt's resolution for appropriation: *Benton's Abridgment*, x. 583.  
 1830. Jan. 19. Resolution passes the House: *Benton's Abridgment*, x. 634.

**413. (1830-1833.) Surplus Revenue. — Clay's distribution bill.**

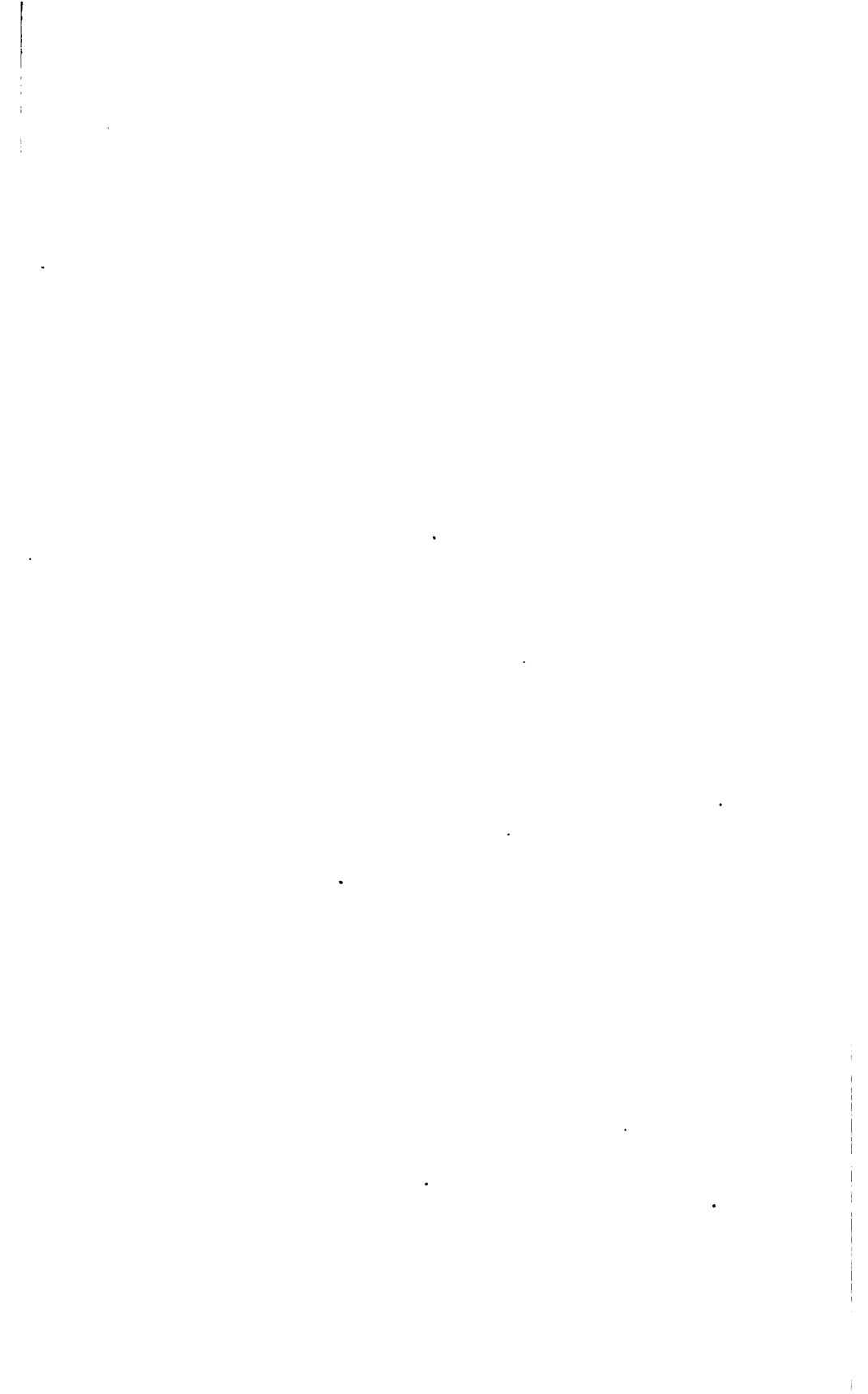
- Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1032-1033, III. 471; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 205-208; *Benton's View*, I. 275-279, 362-369.  
 BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 142, 143.  
 1830-1831. First bill — shelved in the House: *Statesmen's Manual*, 746; *Benton's Abridgment*, XI. 446, 509, 753.  
 1832-1833. Second bill — colonization clause added: *Statesmen's Manual*, 788; *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 24-25, 28-29, 123-124.  
 1833. Dec. 1. The "pocket veto."  
 Argument of expediency.  
 Argument of constitutionality.  
 Constitutional question of delaying a veto.

**414. (1835-1837.) Surplus Revenue. The deposit act.**

- Von Holst's U. S.* II. 186-188; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1033-1038; *Sumner's Jackson*, 325-329; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 299-300; *Benton's View*, I. 553, 649-658. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 145.  
 1835. Feb. Report of the committee on Executive Patronage: *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 584.  
 1836. Biddle's suggestion of aiding the States.  
 The act of depositing the surplus: ° *Statutes at Large*.  
 June. Jackson's approval.

**415. (1836-1835.) Surplus Revenue. — Effects of the deposit act.**

- Bourne's Surplus Revenue*, 29-124; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 151-157; *Benton's View*, I. 707-712; *Benton's View*, II. 36-39.



1836. Dec. 21. Calhoun's deposit bill: *Benton's Abridgment*, XIII. 61-62.
1837. Feb. 24. Proposed rider on the fortification bill.
- 1837- The three instalments paid.
- 1837- Use made of the instalments.
1887. Present status of the instalments.

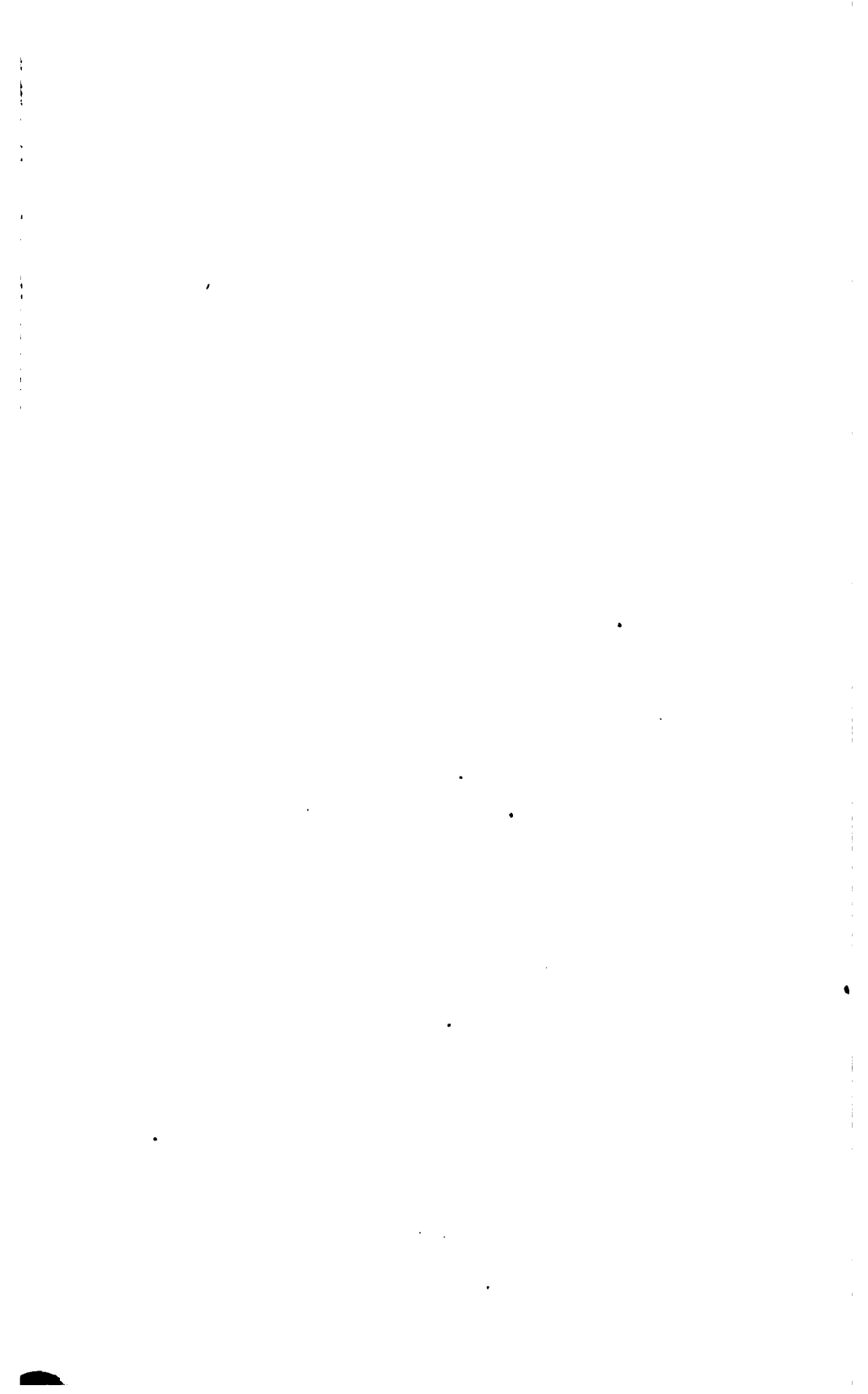
## DEPOSIT OF PUBLIC BALANCES (1833-1841).

### 416. (1833-1834.) **Deposit of balances.—Bank controversy continued.**

- Sumner's Jackson*, 309-312, 314-321; *Benton's View*, I. 379-381, 385-392, 415-423, 433-462, 480-471, 477-487.
1833. Dec. 9. Bank memorial against the removal.  
Quarrel over the government directors.  
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Question of branch drafts.
1834. Jan. 20. Webster's scheme for a bank: *Webster*, III. 538-540.  
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- Mar. 3. House sustains Jackson.
- May 26. Senate votes against taking away pension business.
- May, Dec. House and Senate investigations.
- Dec. Question of the seizure of dividends.

### 417. (1833-1835.) **Deposit of balances.—System of "Pet Banks."**

- Von Holst's U. S.* II. 172-175; *Sumner's Jackson*, 321-325; *Benton's View*, I. 553-554; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 276-277. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 25.
1833. Selection.
- 1834-1835. Act regulating deposits.
- 1834-1834. Commercial crisis: § 420.  
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1835. Regulation of deposit banks.  
Mania for banks.  
District banks: *Benton's View*, I. 658-665, II. 128-136.



**418. (1836-1841.) Deposit of Balances.—Fate of the United States Bank.**

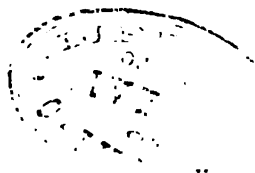
*Sumner's Jackson*, 337-342; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 209; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 316, II. 25-29; *Benton's View*, I. 470-473, II. 23-25, 65-66, 67-70, 157-158, 368-372.

1836. Feb. 18. Pennsylvania charter.

1837. The United States shares paid off.

1839-1841. Second failure.

Loss to the stockholders.



**419. (1837-1841.) Deposit of Balances.—Independent treasury.**

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 493-496; *Sumner's American Currency*, 161-162. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 496; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 158; *Benton's View*, II. 39-42, 56-65, 124-125, 162-167.

1830. Dec. 7. Jackson's suggestion: *Statesmen's Manual*, II. 753.

1834. Jan. Suggestion of a "strong box": *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 110-111.

1834. June. First proposition lost: *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 506-507.

1837. Oct. Bill lost in the House: *Benton's Abridgment*, XIII. 520-543.

1840. July 4. Independent treasury act: *Benton's Abridgment*, XIV. 41-42.

1841. Aug. 17. Repeal act: *Statues at Large*, v. 439; *Benton*, II. 214-229.

1846. Aug. 6. Treasury act.

1885. Present system.

**COMMERCIAL CRISES (1834-1841).**

**420. (1834.) Commercial crises.—Crises of 1834.**

*Sumner's Jackson*, 315-318; *Benton's View*, I. 415-423, 465-469. Condition of the State banks.

Condition and management of the United States Bank.

Condition of the West.

**421. (1837.) Commercial crises.—Panic of 1837.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 173-194, 199-213; *Sumner's American Currency*, 132-161; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 189-197; *Sargent's Public Men*

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*and Events*, I. 300-301, II. 10-16; *Sumner's Jackson*, 322-324.  
BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 157; *References to Political Economy* VIII. p 6; *Gregg's U. S.* II. 7-8; *Benton's View*, II. 9-23  
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1. Causes.

2. Crisis.

1837. May 10. New York banks suspend specie payment.

Progress of the crisis.

**422. (1837-1838.) Commercial crises.—Panic of 1837.—  
Action of the government.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 198-205; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 965-969;  
*Snow's Guide*, 197-199; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 197-208, *Benton's  
View*, II. 26-36.

1837. Pressure put on the President.

Oct. 2. Deposit of the surplus suspended.

12. Treasury notes authorized.

**423. (1837-1841.) Commercial crises.—Panic of 1837.—  
Recovery.**

1838. New York banks resume: *Benton's View*, II. 82-94.

1838. New York bank law.

1839. Second crash.

1837-1841. Loss to the government.

Effect on Van Buren's administration.

**THE TARIFF (1829-1841).**

**424. (1828-1832.) The Tariff.—Anti-Tariff agitation.**

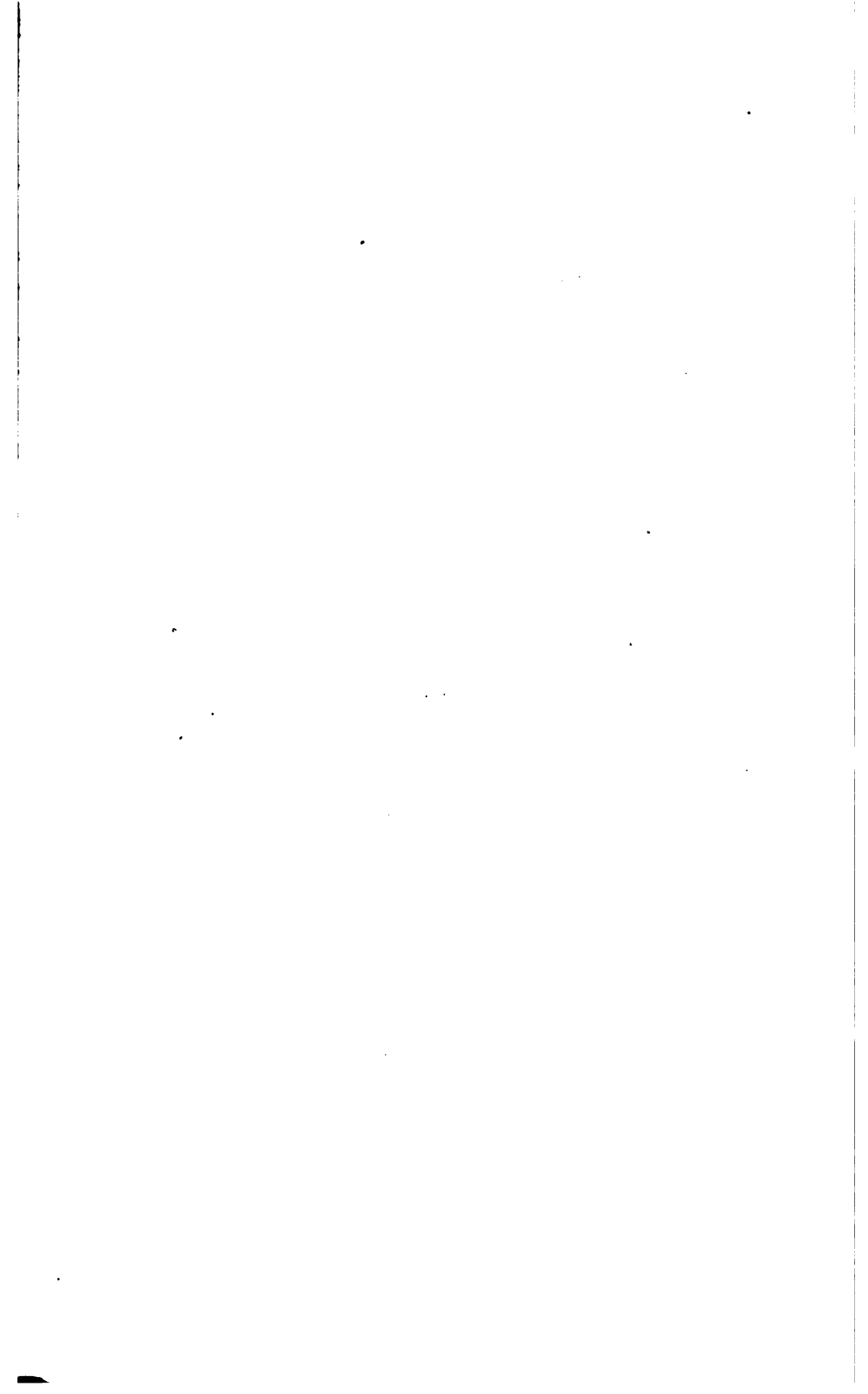
*Von Holst's U. S.* I. 406-408, 459-483; *Sumner's Jackson*, 207-  
218; *Schouler's U. S.* III. 440-444; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 76-85;  
BIBL. *Taussig's "References to Political Economy* VI." p. 7;  
*Greeley*, I. 90-92.

1828. Had the South a grievance? *Sumner's Jackson*, 216-  
218.

1828. Protest of the legislatures of South Carolina, Georgia,  
Alabama, North Carolina and Virginia: *Bishop's Amer-  
ican Manufactures*, II. 333-334.

1828-1831. Calhoun restrained by his ambition.

1821, 8831. Calhoun's protest in his exposition and address: § 347.  
Connection with slavery: *Draper* I. 360-364.



**425. (1832.) The Tariff.—Tariff of 1832.**

*Sumner's Jackson*, 218-223; *Bolles' Financial History of the U. S.* II. 413-425; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 861-863; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 188-192, 208-209, 229-230; *Benton's View*, I. 265-275. BIBL. *Taussig's "References in Political Economy VI."* p. 7; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 192.

**I. Preliminary discussion.**

- 1829-1831. Attitude of Jackson: ° *Statesmen's Manual*, 703, 748, 763.
- 1830. Appraisal and other acts.
- 1831. Free-trade and protectionist conventions.

**II. Propositions.**

- 1832. (1) McDuffie's southern scheme.
- (2) McLean's administration scheme.
- (3) Adams' protection scheme.
- (4) Clay's "American system" scheme.
- 1832. July 14. **The act** (to take effect March 4, 1833).

**426. (1833.) The Tariff.—Compromise tariff.**

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**427. (1833-1841.) The Tariff,—Effects.**

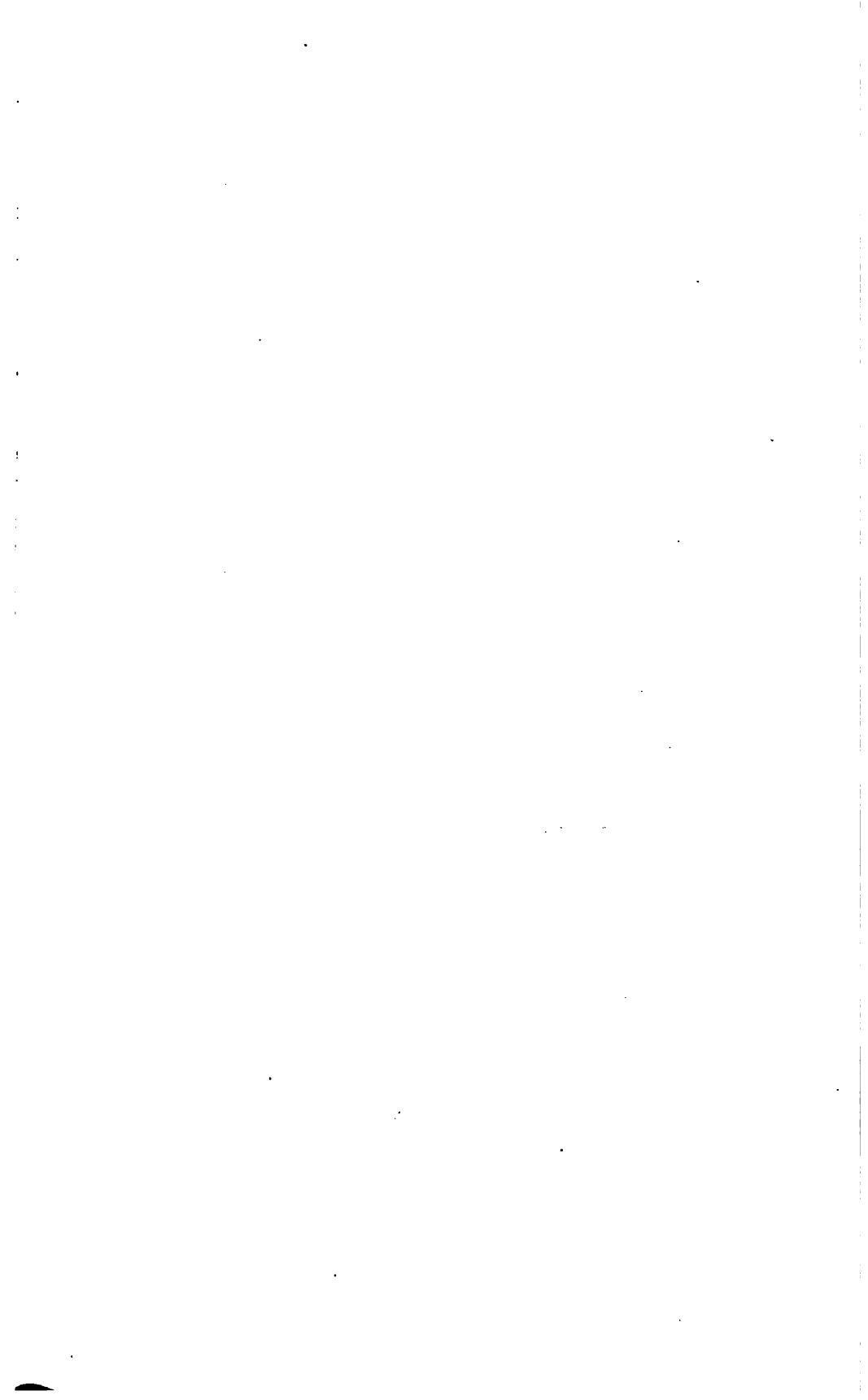
*Roosevelt's Benton*, 227-230.

- 1829-1841. Receipts from customs.
- 1829-1841. Effect on imports.
- 1829-1841. Effect on carrying trade.
- 1829-1841. Attitude of parties.
- The salt tax: *Benton's View*, I. 143-148, 154-157.

THE SLAVERY QUESTION (1829-1841).

**428. (1831-1842.) Slavery question.—Elements.**

- 1829-1861. Nature of the conflict: § 431.
- 1829. Status of slavery: § 432.
- 1829. Feeling of the North: § 433.
- 1829. Feeling of the South: § 434.
- 1829. Attitude of parties: § 435.
- 1829. Slavery problems: § 436.



**429. (1829-1841.) Slavery question.—Abolition as a local question.**

*Draper's Civil War in America*, 1. 332-335; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, 1. 21-25; *Snow's Guide*, 190-192; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, 1. 3-4; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 400-407, 434-446. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, 1. 6; *Foster's References*, 28, 30; *Cornell Library Jan.* 1884, 1. 229-231.

1730-1830. Abolition sentiment: § 437.

1808-1837. Effect of foreign abolition: § 438.

1831-1833. Rise of the Abolitionists: § 439.

1831-1841. Doctrine of the Abolitionists: § 440.

1831-1841. Accusations against the Abolitionists: § 441.

1831-1838. Reception of the Abolitionists in the North: § 442.

1831-1841. Reception of the Abolitionists in the South: § 443.

1831-1835. Question of the freedom of the press: § 444.

**430. (1829-1844.) Slavery question.—Abolition as a national question.**

*Roosevelt's Benton*, 163-183; *Snow's Guide*, 192-194; *Garrison's Life of Garrison*, 1. 485-487; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 408-424; *Draper*, 1. 329-331, 334-336.

1835-1836. Question of the mails: § 445.

1801-1837. Question of the District of Columbia: § 446.

1836-1844. Question of the right of petition: § 447.

1836-1842. Question of the right of free speech: § 448.

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**ELEMENTS OF THE SLAVERY CONTEST (1829-1861).****431. (1829-1861.) Slavery.—Nature of the conflict.**

*Von Holst's "Irrepressible Conflict" in the Bibliotheca Sacra*, April, 1884, pp. 233-245; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 136-156, 164-183; *Johnston's American Orations*, II. 3-32; *Davis' Confederate Government*, 1. 31-34; *Gregg's U. S.* II. 6-7; *Draper*, 1. 308-312, 339-341.

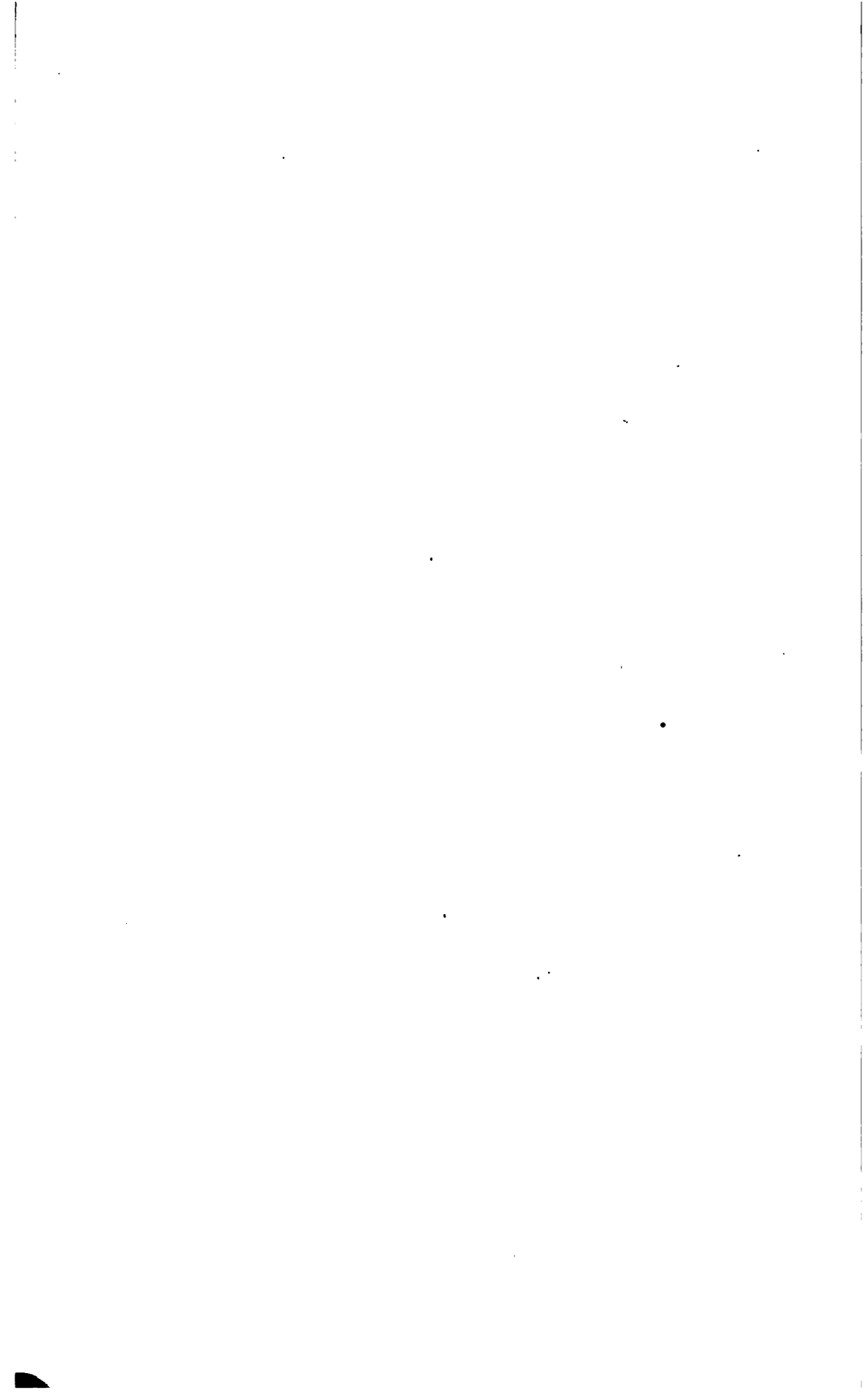
A question little understood then and now.

A sectional question.

A political question.

An economic question.

A climatic question: *Draper*, 1. 30-35.



**Slavery—Character of the Institution.**

*Gregg's U. S.* II. 1-5, 96-98, 184-190.

A moral question.

A question constantly growing more serious.

A question insoluble by legislation.

**432. (1829-1841.) Slavery.—Status.**

*Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 377-381.

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In the northern States.

In the District of Columbia: *See* § 446.

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**433. (1831-1841.) Slavery.—Feeling of the North.**

1777-1831. Progress of emancipation: § 134.

1800-1830. Failure of colonization: § 248.

1831. Lack of a sense of responsibility.

1831-1841. Effect of party struggles.

1831-1861. Effect of the aggressions of slavery.

Attitude of the churches. *Greeley*, I. 117-121.

**434. (1831-1841.) Slavery.—Feeling of the South.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 87-97; *Adam's Randolph*, 274-283; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 270-283; *Garrison's Life of Garrison*, I. 249-253; *Williams' Negro Race in America*, II. 31-36, 82-92; *Wilson's Rise and fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 189-207; *Greeley*, I. 108-111.

1800. Gabriel's insurrection: *Cooke's Virginia*, 485; *Olmsted, Seaboard States*, 21.

1831. Nat. Turner insurrection: *Higginson in the Atlantic Monthly* (1861), No. 46; *Cooke's Virginia*, 485-487.  
Charge that the abolitionists instigated it.

1831-1832. Slavery debates in the Virginia constitutional convention: *Schouler's U. S.* III. 465-467.

Previous slave code: *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 151.

Anti-Slavery in the South: *Williams*, II. 31-36; *Wilson*, I. 109-111.

**435. (1831-1841.) Slavery.—Attitude of parties.**

*Roosevelt's Benton*, 157-163; *Benton's View*, I. 609-623.

**I. Parties.**



The Democrats.

The National Republicans (or Whigs).

No Anti-slavery party before 1839.

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John C. Calhoun: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 187-194

John Quincy Adams: *Morse's J. Q. Adams*, 226-235.

Andrew Jackson: *Sumner's Jackson*, 351.

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### 436. (1829-1841.) Slavery.—Problems.

1. Question of extension into free regions.
2. Question of influence of slavery on economic legislation.
3. Question of national protection of slavery: *Stephens*, II. 92-94.
4. Question of protection on the high seas.
5. Question of annexing slave territory.
6. Question of the attitude of free States toward slavery.

## ABOLITION AS A LOCAL QUESTION (1831-1841).

### 437. (1730-1830.) Abolition.—Early sentiment.

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 3-4. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 6.

1774-1800. Early societies.

1800-1830. Growing indifference of the churches: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 227-231.

1801-1830. The Colonization Society: § 248.

1820-1830. Effect of the Missouri Compromise: § 261.

### 438. (1773-1848.) Abolition.—Foreign abolition.

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 722-724; *Atlantic Monthly*, Vol. VIII. (1861) 34-57, 742-756; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 353-376; *Draper*, I. 323-324.

1791-1802. Temporary abolition by France.

1773-1808. Abolition of the slave-trade by England.

1823-1833. Act for gradual emancipation in British colonies.

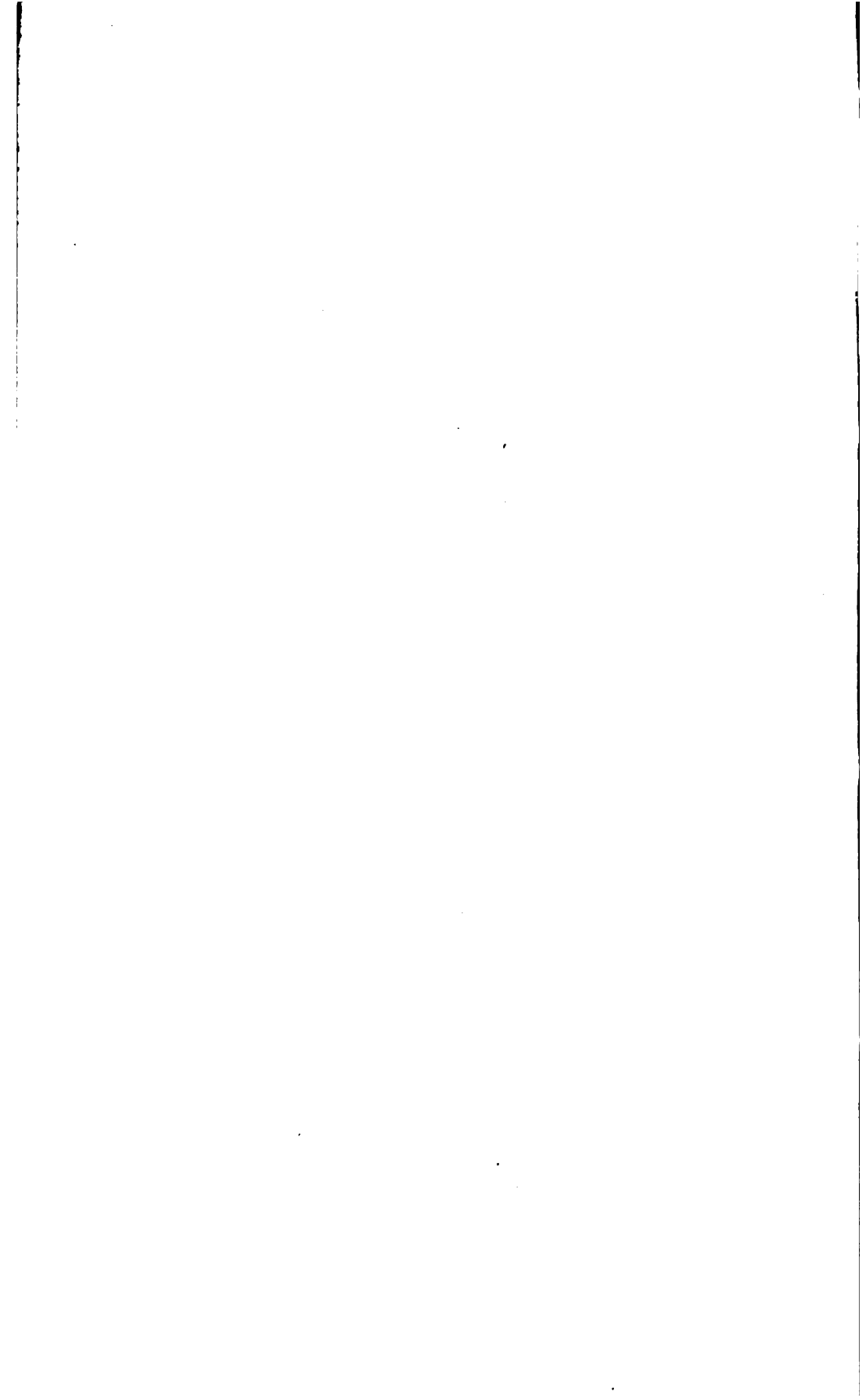
1839. Papal bull against slavery.

1843. Abolition in the British dominions.

1848. Abolition in the French and Danish colonies.

### 439. (1839-1840.) Abolitionists.—Rise.

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 111-117; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 2-4; *Garrisons' William Lloyd Garrison*, I., II; *Williams' Negro*



*Race in America* II. 37-44; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 383-397, 447-467; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in the United States*, I. 164-188, 223-236, 248-273, 404-422.

1821-1838. Benjamin Lundy.

1821-1838. The "Genius of Universal Emancipation": *Garrison's Garrison*, I. 139-173.

1831. Garrison's "Liberator": *Garrison's Garrison*, I. 219-238. Societies: *Wilson* I. 556-559.

1832. New England Anti-Slavery Society: *Garrison's Garrison*, I. 277-283.

1833. Dec. American Anti-Slavery Society: *Garrison's Garrison*, I. 392-419.

1832-1841. Local societies.

Internal dissensions: the woman question.

Mission of the Thompsons: *Garrison's Garrison*, I. 433-467.

1840. American and Foreign Anti-Slavery Society: *Garrison's Garrison*, II. 352-355.

Connection of free negroes: *Williams*, II. 61-81.

#### 440. (1831-1841.) **Abolitionists.—Characteristics.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 80-87; *Johnston's American Oration*, II. 3-18; *Wendell Phillips in Johnston's American Orations*, II. 135-176; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 398-399, 553-593; *Williams*, II. 376.

##### **The object of the movement.**

Political wing of the abolitionists: *Roosevelt's Benton*, II. 290-29.

Anti-political wing of the abolitionists.

##### **The Leaders of the movement.**

William Lloyd Garrison.

Birth and training.

Uncompromising views.

Immediate emancipation: *Garrison's Garrison*, I. 136-144.

The moral law.

The Constitution a "covenant with hell."

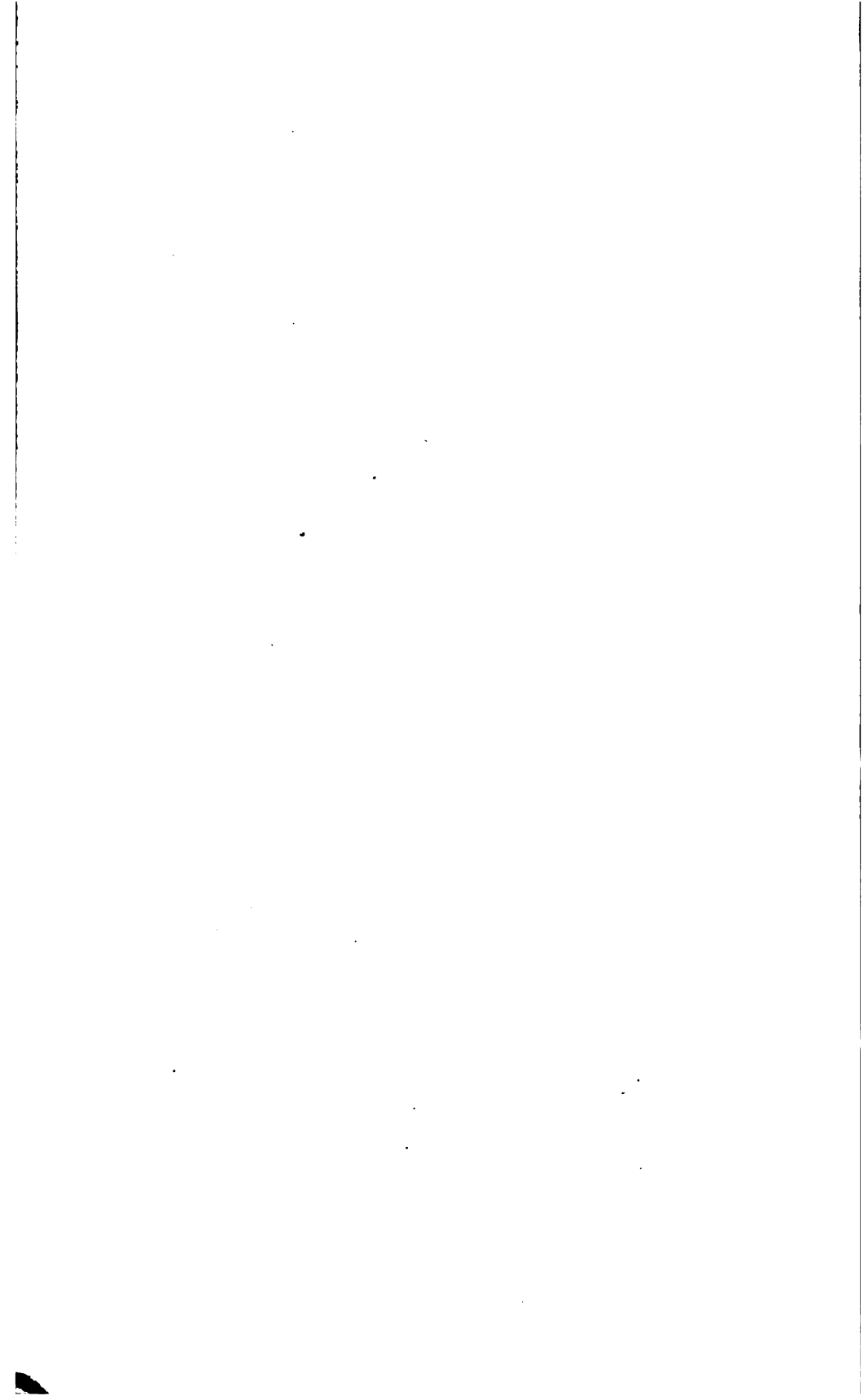
Opposition to Colonization: *Garrison's Garrison*, I. 290-309.

Extreme views on other subjects.

"I will be heard": *Garrison's Garrison*, I. 224-256.

Gerritt Smith.

Elijah P. Lovejoy.



Wendell Phillips.

Lewis Tappan.

**Effects of the movement.**

**441. (1831-1841.) Abolitionists.—Accusations against.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 108-109; *Niles' Register*, XLVI. 360; *Garrison's Garrison*, I. 494-503.

"Amalgamation": *Popular Science Monthly*, XXX. 342-344.

Insurrection of the slaves.

Unconstitutional action against slavery.

Introducing foreign agitators.

**442. (1831-1838.) Abolition.—Reception in the Northern States.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 97-110; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 122-142; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 237-247, 274-298, 355-389; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 404-407. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 152.

**Opposition to colored schools.**

1831. New Haven College: *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 237-239.

1833. Miss Crandall's school at Canterbury: *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 240-247.

1834. Canaan, New Hampshire, college: *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 239-340.

**Riots: *Wilson*, I. 556-559.**

1834. Lewis Tappan and other riots.

1835. Oct. Boston riot: *Garrison's Garrison*, II. 5-36.

1835. Utica riot.

1837. Dec. Murder of Lovejoy at Alton.

Dec. 18. First speech of Wendell Phillips: ° *Johnston's American Orations*, II. 33-45.

1838. May 16. Pennsylvania Hall riot: *Garrison's Garrison*, II. 213-218; *Sargent's Public Men and Events* II. 59-61.

Gratitude of the South: *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 708.

Churches; *Greeley*, I. 117-121.

**443. Abolition.—Reception in the Southern States.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 109-121. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 153; *Greeley*, I. 113-128.



Local legislation : *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 120-121.  
 Severity to slaves : *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 708.  
 Boycotting resolutions : *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 112.  
 Rewards for the Northern abolitionists : *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 106 ; *Jay*, 524.  
 Demands for extradition : *Niles' Register*, XLIX. 358.  
 Demands Northern legislation : *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 113-114.  
 Demand that the press be restrained.  
 Gratitude to the North : *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 708.

**444. (1831-1835.) Abolition.—Freedom of the press of the States.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 114-117 ; *Story's Commentaries*, §§ 1874-1886 ; *Garrison's Garrison*, I. 238-249 ; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 321-338.  
 Difficulties under a Federal system.  
 Limited power of Congress : *Cf.* § 160.  
 Powers of the States.  
 Impossibility of reconciling slavery and free thought.

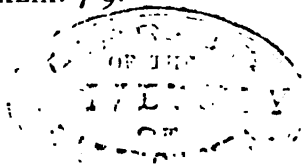
**ABOLITION AS A NATIONAL QUESTION (1835-1842.)**

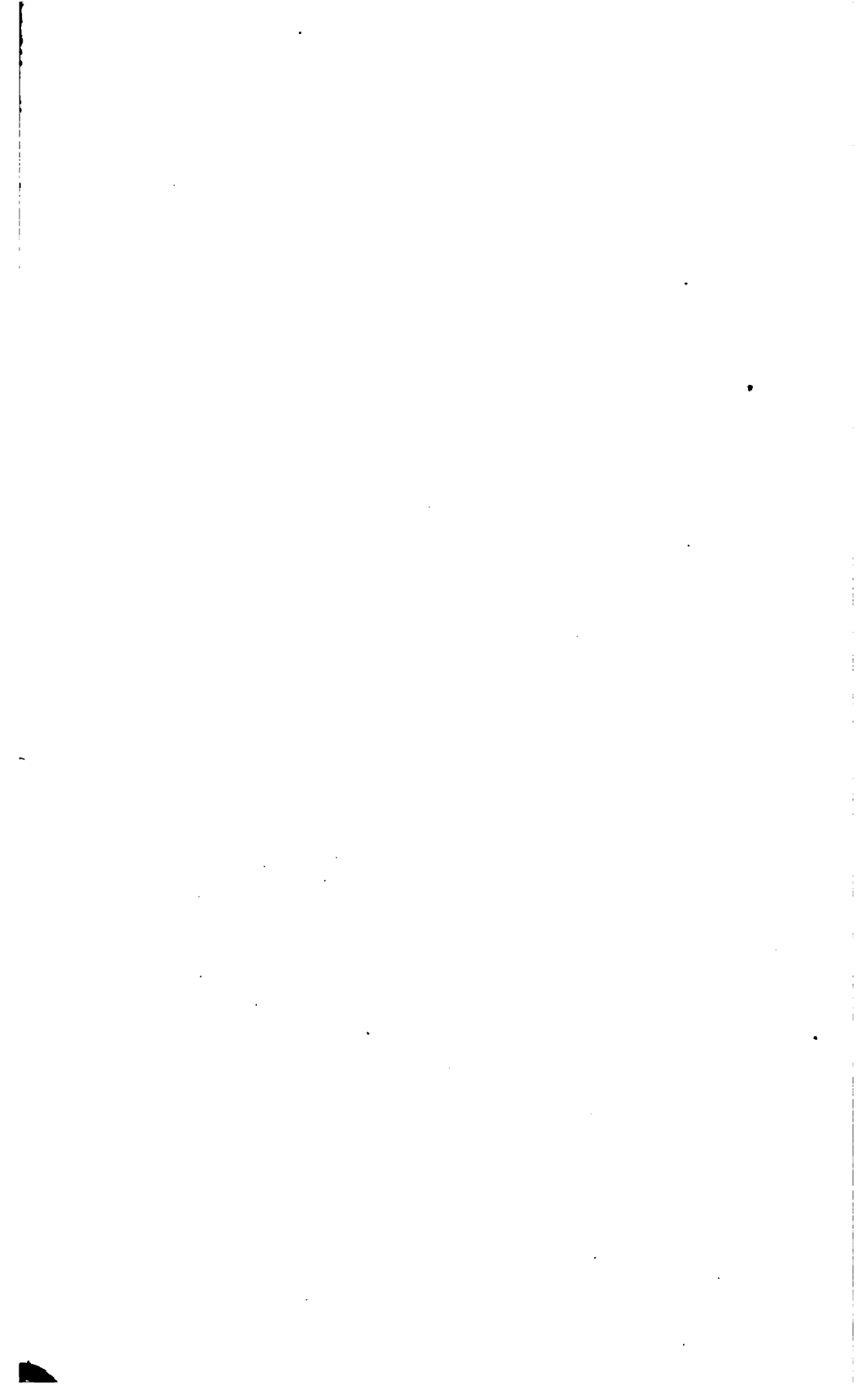
**445. (1835-1836.) Abolition as a national question.—The mails.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 121-136 ; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 134-150 ; *Sumner's Jackson*, 348-351 ; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 168-170 ; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 128-129 ; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 294-295 ; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 322-324, 339-343 ; *Benton's View*, I. 574-575, 580-588. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, Nos. 154-155.

**I. Charleston controversy.**

1835. Abolition publications sent South.  
 July 29. Mails rifled at Charleston : *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 128-129.  
 Aug. Attitude of the Anti-slavery society : *Niles' Register*, XLIX. 28-29.  
 Attitude of Postmaster General Kendall : ° *Niles' Register*, XLVIII. 448, XLIX. 7-9.





Aug. Attitude of President Jackson: *Parton's Jackson*,  
III. 585-587.

## II. Attempt to legislate.

1835. Dec. 2. Jackson's message: *Statesmen's Manual*, 911-915.

1836. Calhoun's report and bill.

Van Buren put on record.

July 12. Post Office bill without a detention provision.

## III. Constitutional question.

Analogy of obscene literature.

Analogy of threatening postal-cards.

Analogy of lotteries.

### 446. (1801-1837.) Abolition as a national question.—The District of Columbia.

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 235-238; *Von Holst's Calhoun*. 124-134; *Roosevelt's Benton*. 163-168; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 298-309, 390-396; *Benton's View*, I. 576-580.

1829-1835. Petitions for abolition in the district.

1837. Dec. Calhoun's resolutions on slavery: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 194-195.

1837-1861. Continuance of slavery in the District.

### 447. (1836-1840.) Abolition as a national question.—Right of petition.

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 238-267, 284-289; *Morse's J. Q. Adams*, 243-262, 307-308; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 165-180; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 143-146; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 167-169; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 306-307, II. 51-53; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 307-320, 396-403, 423-427. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 169, 171; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 161; *Benton's View*, II. 134-140, 150-157.

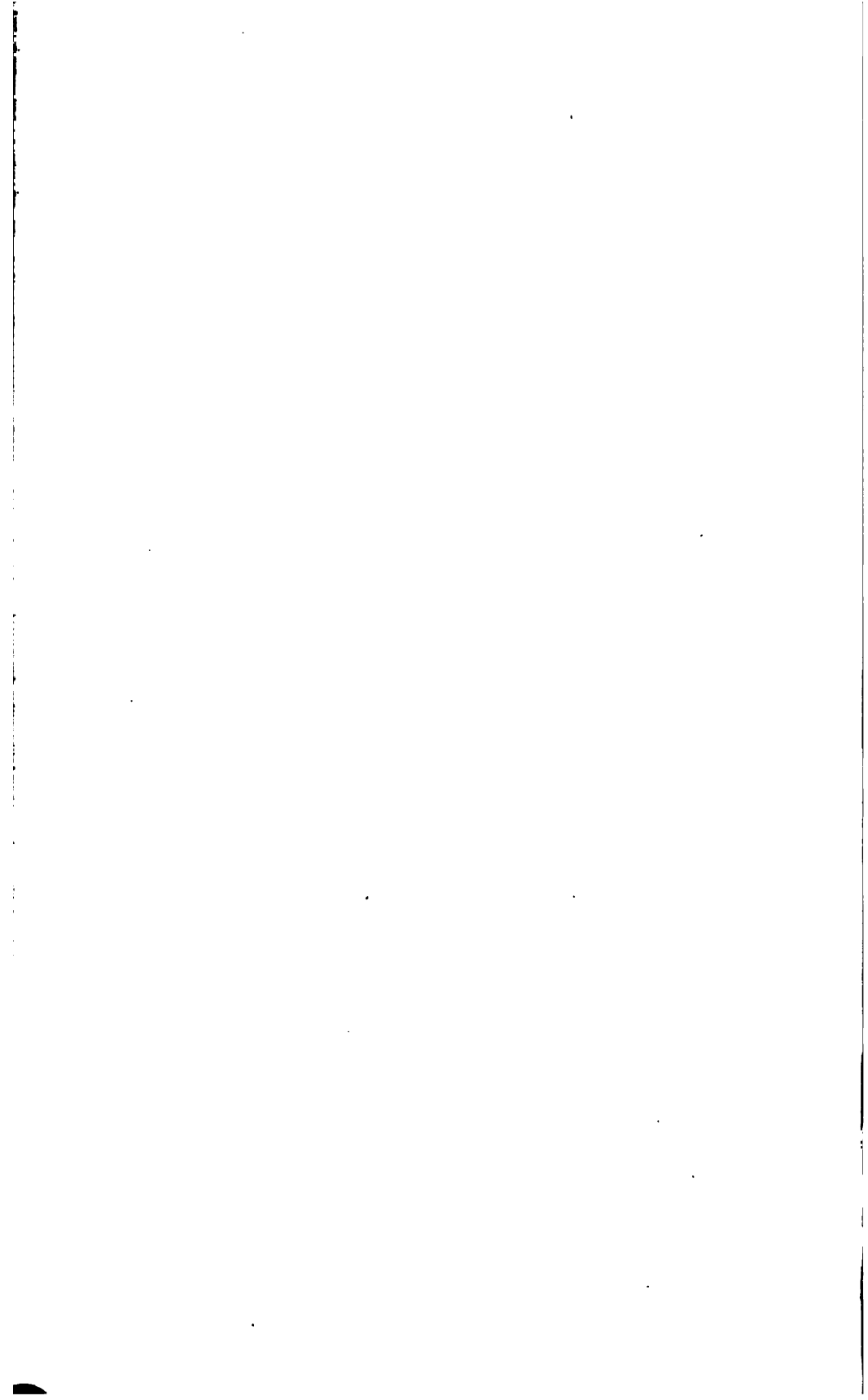
#### Principles.

English Precedent: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 169-171.

Principles of right of petition in the United States: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 171-173.

Gag resolutions: ° *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 143-147.

1836. Jan. 7. Calhoun's proposition for not receiving abolition petitions: *Benton's View*, I. 611-621.



1836. Buchanan's compromise.  
 May 26. (1) Pinckney's (S. C.): ° *Benton's Abridgment*, XIII. 27-29.
1837. Jan. 18. (2) Hawes' (Ky.): ° *Niles' Register*, LI. 349.  
 Feb. 21. (3) Patton's (Va.): *Benton's Abridgment*, XIII. 566-567.  
 27. Calhoun's resolutions: *Benton's Abridgment*, XIII. 567-568; *Stephens*, I. 398-401, 401-403.
1838. Dec. 11-12. (4) Atherton's (N. H.): *Benton's Abridgment*, XIII. 702-707.
1840. Jan. 18. (5) Johnson's (Md.): ° *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 287.
1844. Dec. 3. Gag resolutions repealed: *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 254-257.
1887. Present rules as to the reception of petitions: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 86, 169, 172.

**448. (1836-1842.) Abolition as a national question.—Censure of members of Congress.**

- Von Holst's U. S.* II. 467-484; *Morse's J. Q. Adams*, 262-289; *Quincy's Memoirs of J. Q. Adams*, 250-262; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 168; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 323-332, II. 53-55, 142-156; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 346-354, 427-438, 447-455. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, Nos. 169, 170; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 171.
- 1836-1844. Adams' declarations as to emancipation in case of war.
- 1837-1838. Adams' resolutions against annexation.
- 1837-1841. Petitions for Adams' expulsion.
1837. Feb. Resolutions of censure on Adams for presenting a petition purporting to be from slaves: *Benton's Abridgment*, XIII. 266-290; *Gregg*, II. 17.
- Dec. Slade's speech and the "memorable session": *Benton's Abridgment*, XIII. 563-565.
1842. Jan.-Feb. Attempt to expel Adams for presenting the Haverhill petition: *Benton's Abridgment*, III. 560-568; *Niles' Register*, LXI. 349; *Quincy's J. Q. Adams*, 343-352.
- Mar. Giddings censured for introducing an anti-slavery resolution.



**449. (1835-1840.) Abolition as a national question.—Why the agitation continued.**

*Von Holst's Calhoun*, 165-172; *Wendell Phillips in Johnston's American Orations*, II. 33-45.

In the moral fibre of the North.

Supported by earnest and able men.

Sure to become a party question.

Agitation kept up by the South.

Congress obliged to take ground.

Effect of the furious attack on the movement: *Gregg*, II. 16-17.

In sympathy with the world's policy.

An "Irrepressible conflict."

THE UNITED STATES IN 1841.

**450. (1840-1841.) The United States in 1841.—Summary.**

1829-1841. (1) Geographical changes: *Map*.

1841. Imminence of annexations of territory.

1829-1841. (2) Social changes: population: *Map*; *Diagram*.

1841. (3) Increased bitterness of the slavery discussion.

1841. (4) Quieter course of economic growth.

Growth of railroads and steam navigation.

1841. (5) Temporary settlement of administrative questions.

1841. (6) Constitutional questions chiefly financial.

1841. (7) The States at issue on slavery questions.

1841. (8) Threatening boundary controversies with Great Britain.

1841. (9) Consolidation of political parties into two.

1841. (10) Continued influence of Clay, Webster and Calhoun.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE ADMINISTRATIONS OF  
HARRISON, TYLER AND POLK (1841-1849).

*Johnston's American Politics*, 132-150; *Houghton's American Politics*, 236-268; *Snow's Guide*, 201-214. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 28-34; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 440, III. 959, 278.

**451. (1841-1849.) Characteristics of the administrations of Tyler and Polk.—Personal.**

*Snow's Guide*, 201-202, 208; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 174-240; *Gregg*, II. 10-11.



- 1773-1841. Harrison's character and policy : *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 406-412 ; *Lodge's Webster*, 243-246 ; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 174-176 ; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 113-122 ; *Benton's View*, II. 210-216.
- 1790-1845. Tyler's character and policy : *Grecley*, I. 154-156 ; *Benton*, II. 211-213, 215-219, 357-363, 372-376, 417-420 ; *Benton's View*, II. 212-215 ; *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 383-392 ; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 176-194.
- 1795-1849. Polk's character and policy : *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 9. 19-23 ; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 59-61.
- 1841-1845. Tyler's cabinet : *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 194-204, 213-214, 220-227 ; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 136-140, 198-200, 215-219 ; *Benton*, II. 563, 567-569, 629-630.
- 1845-1849. Polk's cabinet : *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 264-269 ; *Benton*, II. 649-655.

**452. (1841-1847.) Characteristics of the administrations of Tyler and Polk.—Political.**

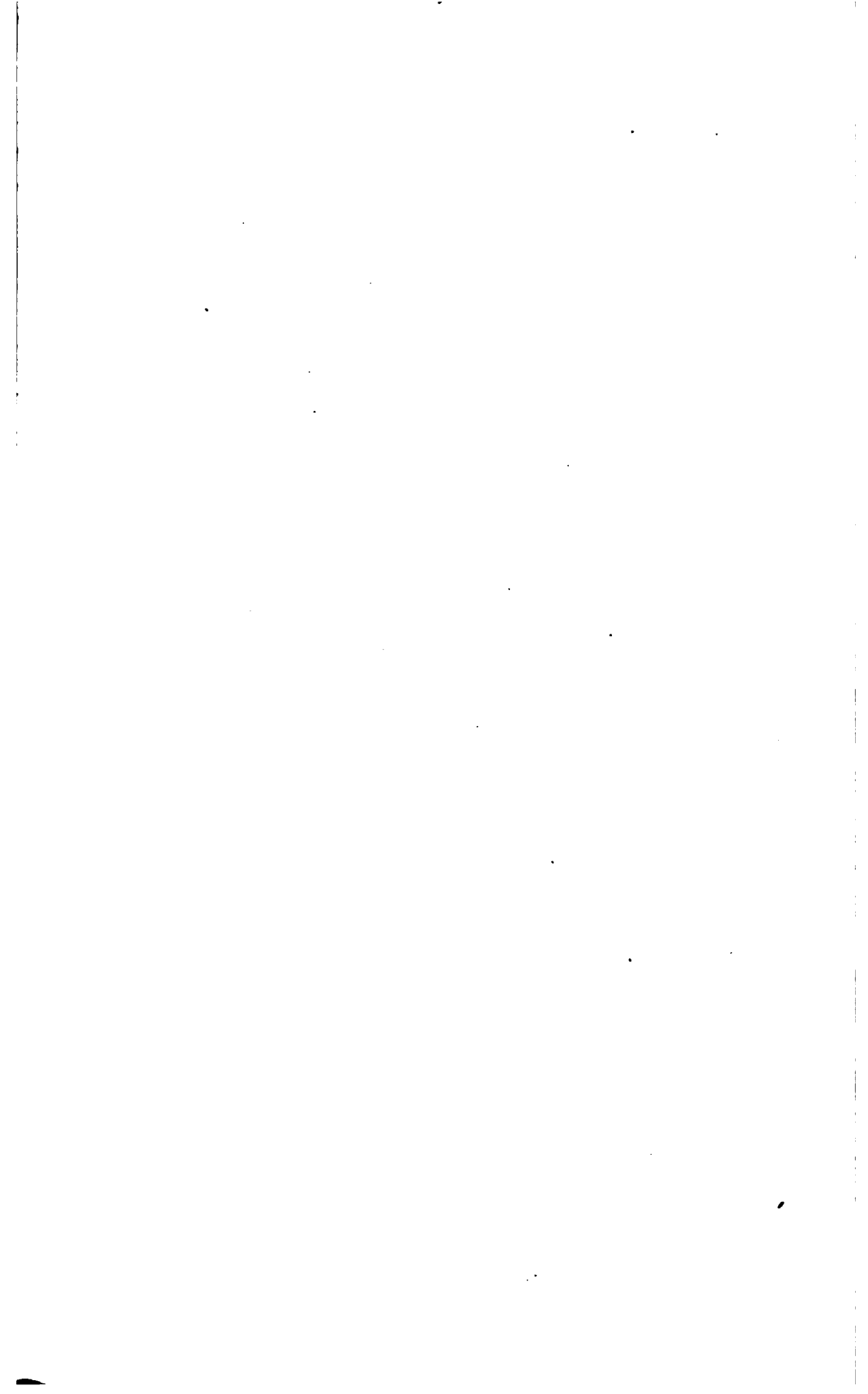
*Snow's Guide*, 208, 213-214 ; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 240-245.

- 1841-1849. Intensity of party spirit.
- 1841-1849. \* Party organs : *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 4-9.  
Suggestion of the hour rule : *Roosevelt's Benton*, 250-252 ; *Benton's View*, II. 247-257.  
Recess Committee proposition : *Benton's View*, II. 304-305.
- 1841-1842. Effect of Tyler's defection : §§ 494.
- 1844-1845. Effect of the annexation of Texas : § 464.
- 1846-1849. Effect of the Mexican War : § 466.
- 1844, 1848. Presidential elections : §§ 460, 461.
- 1841-1849. Power of the third party : §§ 458, 459.

**453. (1841-1849.) Characteristics of the administrations of Tyler and Polk.—Foreign affairs.**

*Snow's Guide*, 205-208, 211-213.

- 1841-1843. McLeod affair : *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 822 ; *Cf.* § 339 ; *Benton's View*, II. 285-304.
- 1814-1842. International question of slavery : § 462.
1842. Settlement of the northeast boundary : § 463.



- 1844. Commercial treaty with Zollverein : *Schuyler*, 431-435 (not ratified).
- 1843. Treaty with China : *Benton*, II. 510-522.
- 1844-1845. Annexation of Texas : § 464.
- 1846. Settlement of the Northwest Boundary : § 465.
- 1844-1846. Threatening relations with Mexico : 466.
- 1846. Fremont's expedition to California : § 491.
- 1846-1848. Mexican war : § 467.
- 1848. Peace of Guadeloupe Hidalgo : § 468.
- 1848. Scheme for annexing Yucatan : *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 438-440.
- 1848. Scheme for annexing Cuba : *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 440-443. § 446.
- 1841-1849. Effect of slavery on foreign policy.

**454. (1814-1849.) Characteristics of the administrations of Tyler and Polk.—The States.**

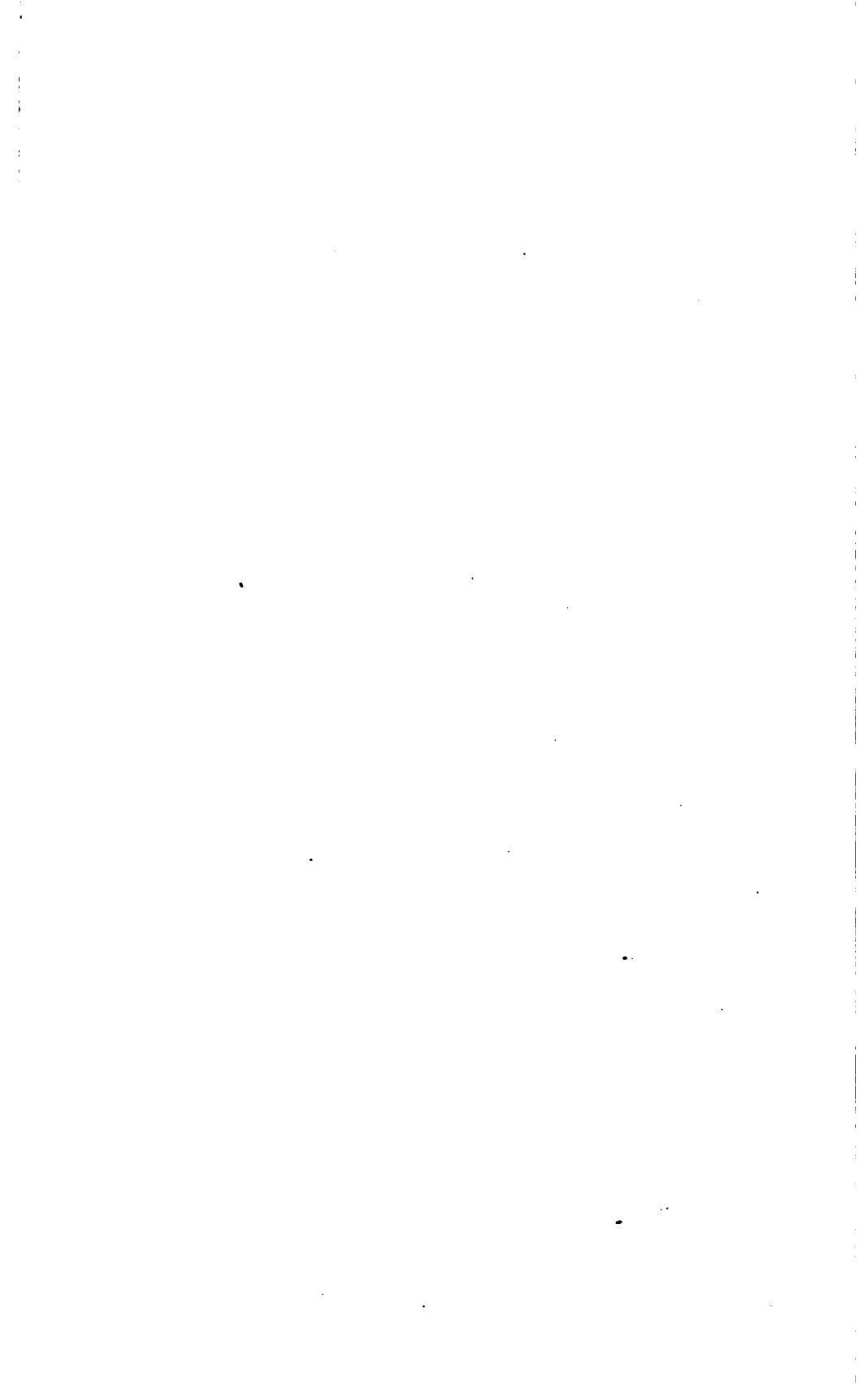
- 1840-1844. The Dorr rebellion in Rhode Island : *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 209-211. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 31 ; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 835 ; *Gregg*, II. 18-19.
- 1844. Anti-rent agitation in New York : *Gregg*, II. 19-21. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 30.
- 1846-1849. Formation of new States : § 500.

**455. (1841-1849.) Characteristics of the administrations of Tyler and Polk.—Constitutional.**

- 1841. Triumph of Whig principles of construction.
- 1842. Contest with New York over McLeod : §453.
- 1841. Tyler's bank vetoes : §494.
- 1845. Annexation of Texas by joint resolution : § 484.
- 1846. Wilmot proviso : § 502.
- 1848. Annexation of territory by conquest : § 492.
- 1841-1841. General acceptance of loose-construction.

**456. (1841-1849.) Characteristics of the administrations of Tyler and Polk.—Administrative.**

- Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 230-232, 236-237.
- 1841. Mar. 20. Harrison's circular on "political agitation": o *Niles' Register*, LX. 51-52.
- 1841-1845. Tyler's use of patronage.



- 1845-1849. Polk's use of patronage : *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 143-158 ; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 287-291.
- 1846-1848. Political management of the army.
- 1841-1849. The homestead act.
- 1841-1849. River and harbor bills.
- 1845. Naval academy established.
- 1849. Mar. 2. Interior department established.

**457. (1841-1849.) Characteristics of the administrations of Tyler and Polk.—Economic.**

- Snow's Guide*, 202-205, 209, 210 ; *Roosevell's Benton*, 240-242, 245-249.
- 1841-1849. The national balance sheet : *Diagram*.
- 1841- Question of the bank : § 494.
- 1840- Bankruptcy act and repeal : *Benton*, II. 395-396, 463-466.
- 1842. Tariff of 1842 : § 495.
- 1846. Tariff of 1846 : § 496.
- 1846. Final establishment of the sub-treasury.
- 1846-1848. Finances of the Mexican war.
- Subsidies : *Benton*, II. 271-273 ; Foreign missions : *Benton's View*, II. 305-307.

**458. (1841-1849.) Characteristics of the administrations of Tyler and Polk.—Slavery.**

- 1841-1842. Question of international status of slavery : § 462.
- 1844-1845. Question of Texas : § 483.
- 1844. The Liberty party : § 459.
- 1846-1848. Territorial questions ; § 497.
- 1848-1849. Theories of territorial slavery : § 498.
- 1820-1850. Inter-state slavery : § 499.
- 1848. Free-Soil party : § 459.

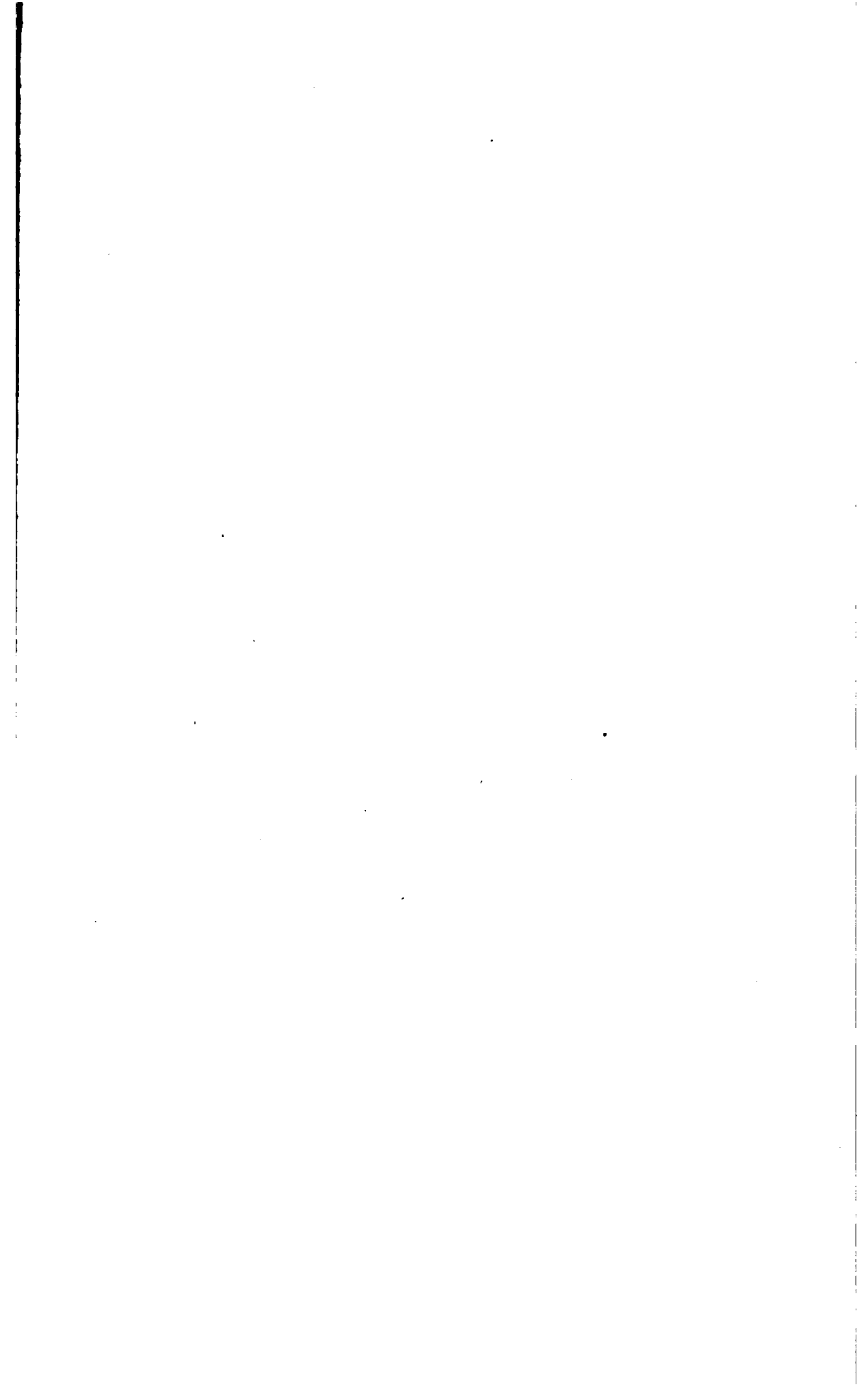
**POLITICAL ELEMENTS (1841-1849).**

**459. (1841-1849.) Political elements.—Parties.**

BIBL. *Foster's References*, 29-30 ; *Short's Reference Lists*, Nos. 163, 150.

**I. Democratic:** *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 777-779, II. 476.  
Loco-focos ; Hunkers ; Barnburners.

**II. Whigs:** *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1104-1106.  
Conscience Whigs ; Cotton Whigs.



III. "Corporal's Guard": *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, 1664.

IV. Liberty party: *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 545-555, II. 106-113; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 468-477, 409-525. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 289.

Free-Soil party: *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 477-479, 482-486.

#### 460. (1843-1845.) Political elements.—Election of 1844.

*Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 140-160; *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 509-545; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 290-292; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 159-163, 230-231, 232-254; *Greeley*, I. 166-168; *Benton* II. 625-629; *Gregg*, II. 34-37.

##### I. Candidates.

1843. Aug. Abolition convention: Birney nominated.

1844. May 1. Whig convention: nomination of Clay and Frelinghuysen.

May 27. Democratic convention: nomination of Polk and Dallas.

May 27. "National" convention: nomination of Tyler: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 516, 691, III. 7.

##### II. Campaign.

Question of foreign vote: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 522-525.

Question of the tariff: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 529-535.

Polk's Kane letter: *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 232-241.

Question of the bank: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 535-536.

Questions of slavery—Gag rule repealed: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 540-545.

Question of annexing Texas: § 483.

Clay's position: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 657-663.

Van Buren: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 663-666.

Polk: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 670.

##### III. The vote.

1844. Popular vote: *Diagram*.

1845. Electoral vote: *Special map*.

#### 461. (1847-1849.) Political elements.—Election of 1848.

*Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 161-176; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 356-379, 379-385; *Benton*, II. 722-724, 397-403; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 191-193; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 73-



85; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 330, 334-335; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 477-482; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 114-160; *Lodge's Webster*, 270-274. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 185.

### I. Candidates.

1. (1847.) Native Americans.
2. Democrats.
1847. Split in New York.
1848. May. Nomination of Cass and Butler: platform.
3. Whigs.
1847. Clay's hopes.
1848. June. Taylor and Fillmore nominated: platform.
4. Liberty party.
- 1847-1848. Various conventions; Gerritt Smith nominated.
1848. Aug. 9. Van Buren and Adams nominated.

### II. The Campaign.

Tariff question.

Question of Taylor's principles: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 374-379.

Territorial question: *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 198-200.

### III. The vote: *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 330-335.

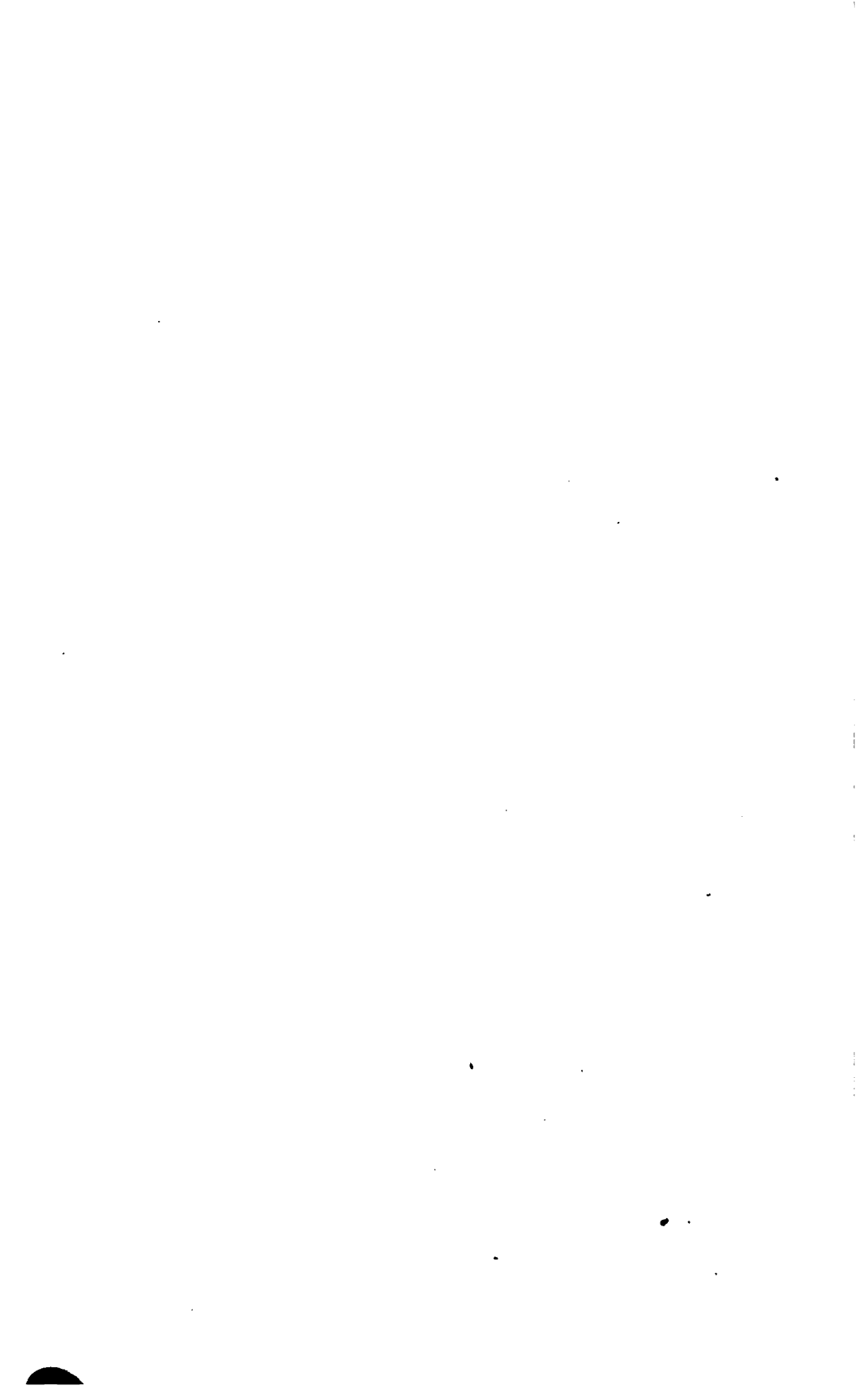
1848. Popular vote: *Diagram*.
1849. Electoral vote.

## FOREIGN AFFAIRS (1841-1849).

### 462. (1792-1842.) Foreign affairs.—International questions of slavery.

*Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 252-267.

- 1807-1840. Status of slaves under international law: § 469.
- 1792-1827. Prohibitions of the slave trade: § 470.
- 1817-1842. Question of right of search: § 470.
- 1814-1826. Question of slaves carried away by an invading army: § 471.
- 1816-1850. Status of fugitives: § 472.
- 1820-1850. Status in ports of a slave State: § 473.
- 1830-1840. Question of slaves driven upon a free coast: § 474.
- 1839-1842. Question of slaves acquiring their liberty on the high seas: § 475.



**463. (1783-1842.) Foreign affairs.—Northeast boundary.**

*Roosevelt's Benton*, 260-270; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 163-164; BIBL. *Foster's References*, 31; *Magazine of Western History*, Sept. 1885, p. 423; *Snow's Guide*, 205-206; *Gregg's U. S.* II. 10-12.

- 1783-1842. Questions in dispute : § 476.
- 1794-1831. Unsuccessful attempts to settle the line from the sea to the St. Lawrence : § 477.
- 1814-1823. The lower lake boundary run : § 476.
- 1814- Attempt to settle the boundary from Lake Huron to the Lake of the Woods : § 476.
- 1803-1818. Settlement of the line from the Lake of the Woods to the Stony Mountains : § 476.
- 1842. General settlement by the Ashburton treaty : § 478.
- 1842. Which power gained the advantage.

**464. (1837-1845.) Foreign affairs.—Annexation of Texas.**

*Roosevelt's Benton*, 297-316; *Cox's Three Decades*, 45-48; *Draper's Civil War in America*, I. 385-394. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 99; *Foster's References*, 30; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 177; *Gregg*, II. 37-40.

- 1819-1845. Causes of annexation : § 480.
- 1837-1838. Propositions of annexation : §§ 338, 481.
- 1842-1844. Tyler's treaty of annexation : § 482.
- 1844- Annexation as an issue of the campaign : § 483.
- 1844-1845. Annexation by joint resolution : § 484.
- 1845-1861. Effect of annexation.

**465. (1792-1846.) Foreign affairs.—Northwest boundary.**

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 1045-1048; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 6-7; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 287-289; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 48-56. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 1048; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 181; *Foster's References*, 34; *Gregg*, II. 28-30.

- 1520-1825. Conflicting claims to Oregon : § 485.
- 1792-1843. The title of the United States : § 486.
- 1814-1846. Joint occupation with Great Britain : § 487.
- 1843-1846. Cry of "Fifty-four forty or fight" : § 488.
- 1845-1846. Treaty of Washington : § 489.
- 1846-1872. San Juan controversy : § 490.



**466. (1837-1846.) Foreign affairs.—Relations with Mexico.**

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1090-1091; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 124-125; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 297-302. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1092, 465-466; *Providence Monthly Reference Lists*, Feb. 1884: *Gregg*, II. 31, 38, 40.

1821-1846. Establishment of the Republic of Mexico: BIBL. *Anderson's Mexico*, 153-156.

1830-1839. Breach of neutrality by the United States: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 571-585; § 492.

1836-1844. Question of claims: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 592-601, 604-606, 627, 624-636, 681.

1845-1846. Question of boundaries: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 84-93; *Gallatin*, III. 574-579.

1845. Annexation of Texas: § 484.

1844-1846. Occupation of Texas.

1836-1846. Desire to secure California: § 491.

**467. (1846-1848.) Foreign affairs.—Mexican War.**

*Draper's Civil War in America*, I. 395-400. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 33; *Snow's Guide*, 211-212: *Gregg*, II. 41-54.

1846. Strength of Mexico.

1846. Strength of the United States: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 328-331.

1856-1848. Theatre of war: *Map*.

1845-1846. Fremont's mission to California: § 491.

1846. Who brought on the war? § 492.

1846-1848. Military operations: § 493.

**468. (1846-1848.) Foreign affairs.—Peace of Guadeloupe Hidalgo.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 281-289, 331-347; *Benton*, II. 703-711; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 99; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 124-134; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 325-330. BIBL. *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 134; *Foster's References*, 34; *Snow's Guide*, 212-213.

1846-1847. The "Peace intrigue." : *Benton*, II. 703-706.

1847-1848. Negotiations.

1848. Text of the treaty: ° *U. S. Treaties*, 562.

1848. Area and value of the Mexican cession.

1848. Connection with slavery: *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 302-305.



- 1848-1861. Effects of the war.  
1853. Gadsden Purchase: §

INTERNATIONAL STATUS OF SLAVERY (1789-1842).

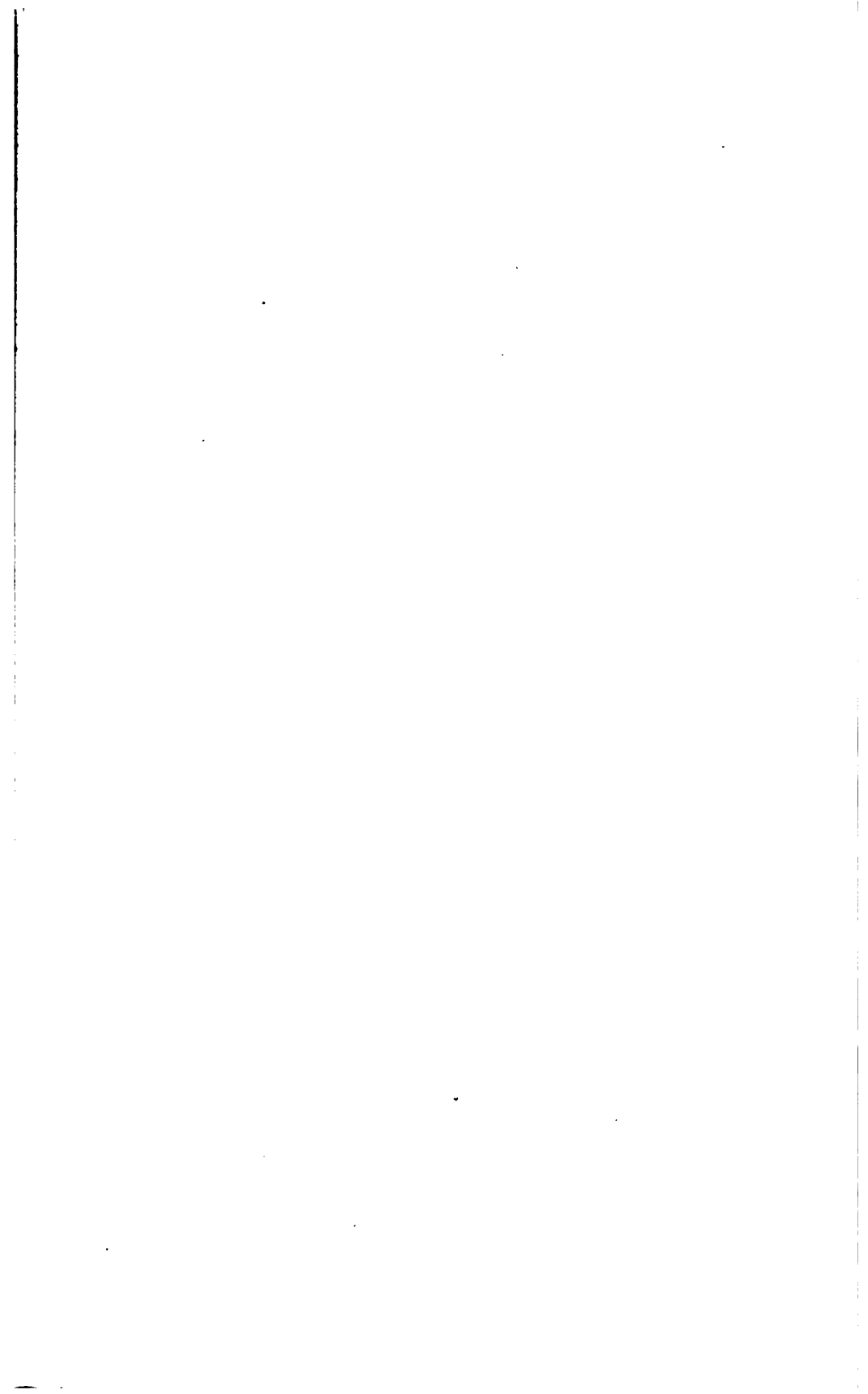
**469. (1807-1840.) International status of slavery. — Principles of international law.**

- No interference within the jurisdiction of another State.  
Execution of the laws of one State by another State.  
Effect of free soil upon a slave.  
Jurisdiction upon the high seas.  
England's relations to international complications.

**470. (1792-1840.) International status of slavery. — Suppression of the slave trade.**

*Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 65-68, 256-259; *Schuyler's American Diplomacy*, 233-264; *Footie's Africa and the American Flag*.

- 1792-1831. Acts of individual States: *cf.* § 138.  
1814-1822. International agreements.  
1820-1827. Attempt to make the trade piracy by international law: *Woolsey's International Law*, 247.  
1808-1840. Necessity of a right of search.  
Reasons for English interest: *Schuyler*, 234-238.  
1817-1824. English treaties with other powers: *Schuyler*, 238-244.  
1824. Mar. 13. Convention between England and the United States (not ratified): *Woolsey's International Law*, 383-385; *Schuyler*, 245-248.  
1831. French convention with Great Britain: *Woolsey's International Law*, 381; *Schuyler*, 248.  
Right of visit: *Schuyler*, 248-252.  
1841. Dec. 20. Quintuple treaty: *Schuyler*, 252.  
1842. Feb. 1, 13. Cass' pamphlet and protest: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 486-495; *Schuyler*, 252-253.  
Aug. 9. Cruising convention: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 496-500; *Gregg*, II. 15; *Schuyler*, 253-257.  
1842-1857. English treaties: *Schuyler*, 257-260.  
1858. Correspondence on right of search: *Schuyler*, 260-263.  
1862-1870. Treaty with Great Britain: *Schuyler*, 263-264.



**471. (1814-1826.) International status of slavery.—In cases of invasion.**

*Greeley American Conflict*, I. 175-176; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 263-264; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 282-285.

- Principle of the military right to declare slaves free.
- 1814. Provision for restoration of "slaves or other private property."
- 1818. Oct. 20. Agreement to arbitrate.
- 1822. June 8. Decision of the Emperor of Russia.
- 1826. Payment by England (\$1,204,960.)

**472. (1816-1828.) International status of slavery.—Fugitives.**

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 176-177; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 264-267, 269.

- Right of transit.
- Right of ambassadors.
- 1816. Pursuit of fugitives in Spanish territory.
- 1826. Proposed treaty with Mexico.
- 1816-1827. Negotiations with England.
- 1828. Resolution of the House on Canada.
- Anderson case, *Gregg*, II. 14.

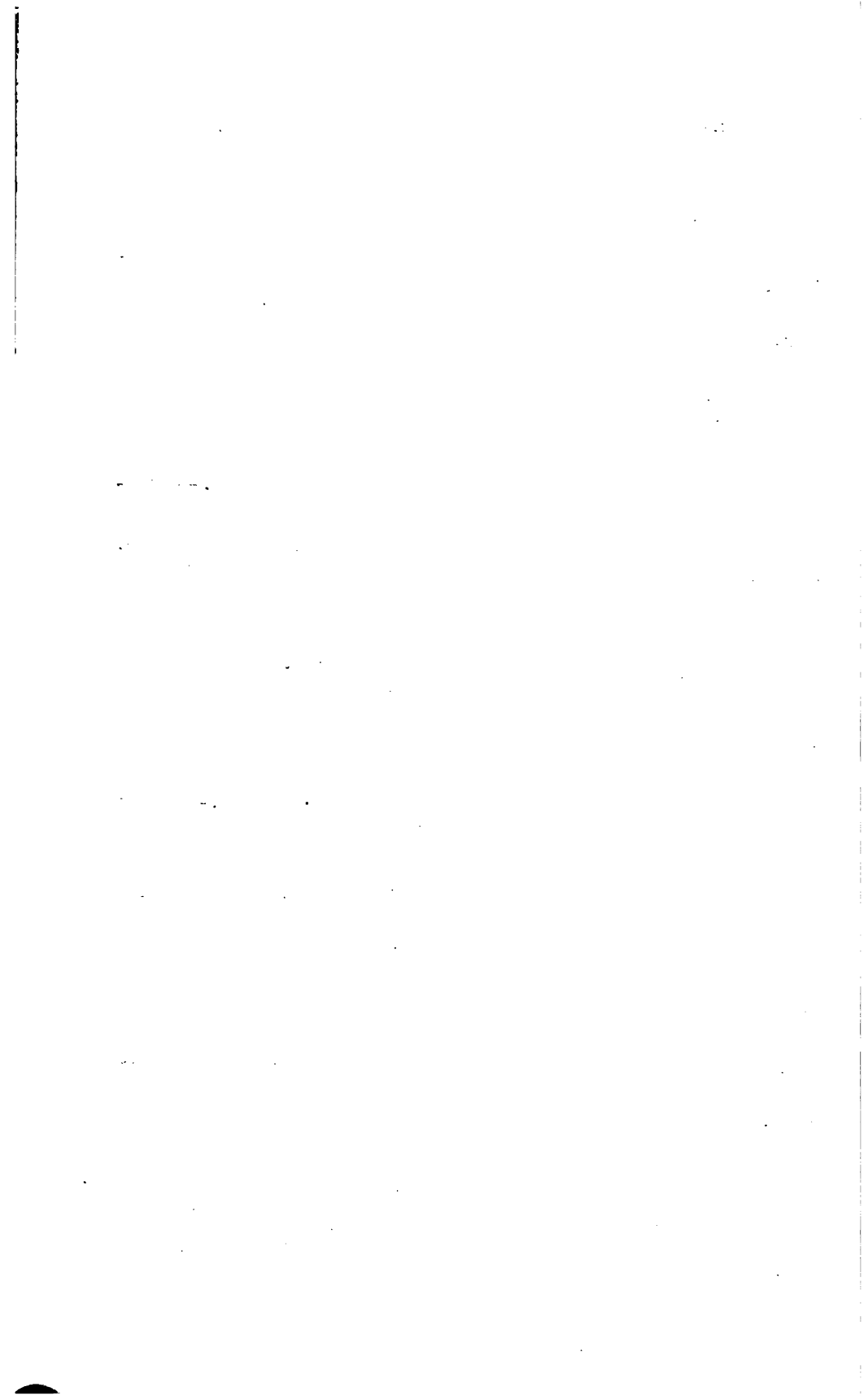
**473. (1820-1850.) International status of slavery.—In the ports of slave States.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 128-134; *Stephens* II. 62-76.

- 1820. South Carolina negro seaman act: *Hurd's Law of Freedom and Bondage*, II. 97.
- 1824. Complaints of Great Britain.
- Wirt's opinion: ° *Opinions of Attorneys General*, I. 660.
- 1831. Berrien's counter-opinion: ° *Opinions of Attorneys General*, II. 441.
- 1843. Report of the committee on trade and commerce: *Niles' Register*, LXVII. 314-315.
- 1835. Second South Carolina act: *Greeley*, I. 179.

**474. (1830-1840.) International status of slavery.—In the ports of a free nation.**

*Von Holst's Calhoun*, 204-209; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 439-442; *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 312-319; *Benton's View*, II. 182-183.



- 1830. Comet Case: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 312.
- 1834. Encomium case.
- 1835. Enterprise case: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 312, 319 n.
- 1840. Jan. 25. Indemnity for the first two cases: *Benton's Abridgment*, XIV. 50.
- Mar. 4. Calhoun's resolutions on the international principle: *Benton's Abridgment*, XIV. 113.

**475. (1839-1842.) International status of slavery.—On the high seas.**

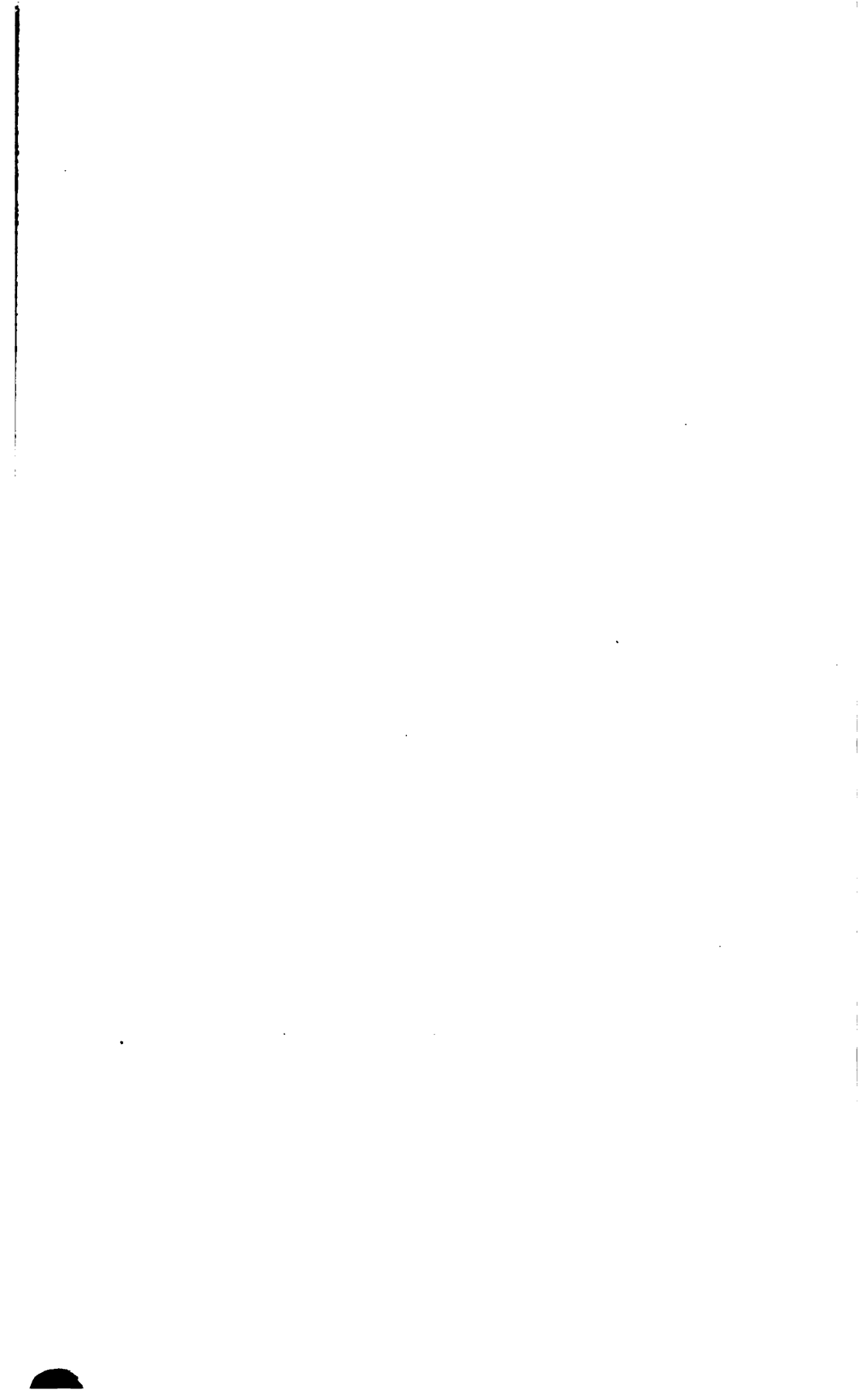
BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 87, 709-710.

- 1839-1844. **L'Amistad case:** *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 321-329; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 87; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 456-461.
- 1839. Aug. 26. Capture of L'Amistad by a United States vessel.  
Defence by John Quincy Adams.
- 1841. Mar. 9. Discharged by the Supreme Court.
- 1841-1842. **Creole case:** *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 479-480; *Lodge's Webster*, 253-255; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 710; *Benton's View*, II. 409-413; *Gregg*, II. 13-14.
- 1841. Nov. 7. Rising of the slaves.
- 9. Refuge in Nassau.  
Colonial authorities refuse to surrender.
- 1842. Jan. 29. Webster's despatch: "Mutiny and murder."
- Aug. 9. Extradition and slave trade clauses in the treaty.  
Calhoun's silence: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 209-212.

**NORTHEAST BOUNDARY (1783-1842).**

**476. (1783-1842.) Northeast boundary.—Questions in dispute.**

- 1783. Text of the treaty: *U. S. Treaties*, 315.
- 1783-1842. Maine and New Hampshire boundary.
- 1783-1814. Vermont and New York boundary.
- 1783-1814. St. Lawrence, Erie and Huron section: *U. S. Treaties*, 341-342.
- 1783-1842. St. Mary's, Superior and Lake of the Woods.
- 1783-1818. From the Lake of the Woods to the Rocky Mountains: *Barrow's Oregon*, 53-56.



**447. (1794-1831.) Northeast boundary.—Disagreements.**

*Donaldson's Public Domain*, 5-6.

- 1798. Oct. 28. Report of a commission on the St. Croix river.
- 1803. May 12. Proposed convention for determining the line.
- 1817. Nov. 24. Report on islands in Passamaquoddy Bay.
- 1818. Line to Mars Hill: disagreement.
- 1827. Convention for arbitration: ° *U. S. Treaties*, 366-369.
- 1831. Jan. 10. Decision of the King of the Netherlands: ° *British and Foreign State Papers*, XVIII. 1249-1257.  
Decision rejected by both parties.

**478. (1831-1842.) Northeast boundary.—Settlement.**

*Lodge's Webster*, 253-254; *Curtis' Webster*, II. 94-125; *Benton's View*, II. 420-430, 438-441; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 3-5.

- 1842. Boundary questions still outstanding.  
Difficulties caused by the impatience of Maine and Canada.  
Compromise boundary line: ° *U. S. Treaties*, 369-375.
- 1842-1846. "Battle of the Maps."

ASHBURTON TREATY (1842).

**479. (1842.) The Ashburton Treaty.**

*Schuyler's American Diplomacy*, 246-264; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 272-279; *Benton's View*, II. 420-438, 444-452; *Gregg's U. S.* II. 11-15; *Curtis' Webster*, II. 94-125.

- 1842. Boundary settlement: § 478.  
Slave trade: cruising convention.  
McLeod affair and extradition.  
Caroline affair: *Webster*, VI. 261, 292-303.  
Webster's declaration as to impressment: *Webster*, V. 145-146.

ANNEXATION OF TEXAS (1837-1845).

**480. (1819-1845.) Annexation of Texas.—Causes.**

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, 96-97; *Greeley's American Conflict*, 1.



159; *Lowell's Hosea Biglow Papers*; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 41-47; *Gregg*, II. 27, 32-33; *Cairnes*, III-III3.

Extension of national territory.

"Re-annexation" argument.

Alleged danger of annexation by England.

"Balance of power" between North and South.

Extension of slavery.

**481. (1836-1841.) Annexation of Texas. — Van Buren's policy.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 571-585, 599-612; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 151-154. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 174; *Gregg*, II. 27-28, 31-33.

1836-1839. Breaches of neutrality by the United States: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 571-585.

1836-1837. Redress of grievances pressed on Mexico.

1837. Mar. 15. Webster's speech: *Δ Greeley*, I. 152-153.

Aug. 4, 25. Annexation offered by Texas and declined.

1837-1838. Southern legislatures urge it.

1838. June, July. Annexation resolutions—defeated by Adams.

Northern legislatures protest.

**482. (1842-1844.) Annexation of Texas. — Tyler's policy.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 612-614, 644-651, III. 61-78; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 156-161; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 597-605; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 228-229; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 297-301; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 26-28; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 199, 200-201, 218-220; *Benton's View*, II. 581-590. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 173, 175.

1842. Oct. Com. Jones' seizure of Monterey.

1843. Feb. 12. Jackson's letter favoring annexation.

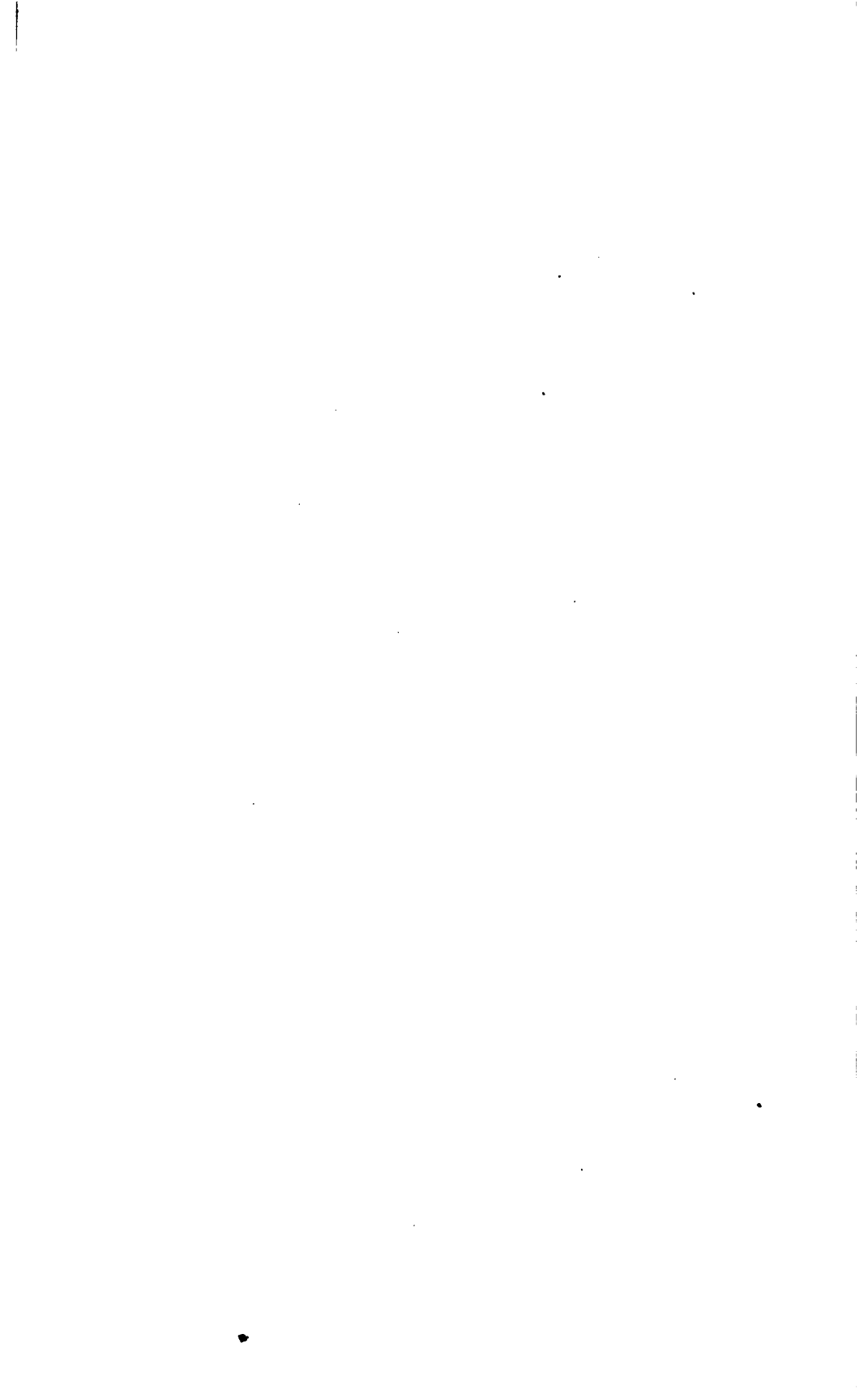
Mar. 3. Adams' address of warning: *° Niles' Register*, LXIV. 173.

. Oct. 16. Treaty of annexation proposed to Texas.

1844. Feb. 14. Protection promised to Texas.

Calhoun made Secretary of war: *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 221-225.

Apr. 12 Treaty of annexation signed.



Feb. 28. Calhoun's letter to Packenham.

- a. Was England's interference unwarranted?
- b. Did it make annexation necessary?
- c. Was the U. S. government a slave power?

**483. (1844.) Annexation of Texas.—In the Presidential campaign.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 643, 673, 677-690, 702-709; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 161-166; *Jay's Mexican War*, 87-96; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 247-251; *Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 144-149; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 97; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 230; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 310-311; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 30-39; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 603-609; *Benton's View*, II. 590-624. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 176.

1844. Apr. 22. Treaty delayed for political reasons.

Apr.-July 27. Clay and Van Buren committed against annexation.

May. Annexation plank in the Democratic platform.

June 8. Annexation treaty rejected.

10. Benton's annexation bill.

Threats of disunion: *Benton's View*, II. 613-619.

Aug 6. Texas asks protection.

Sept. 17. Calhoun authorizes entrance into Texas.

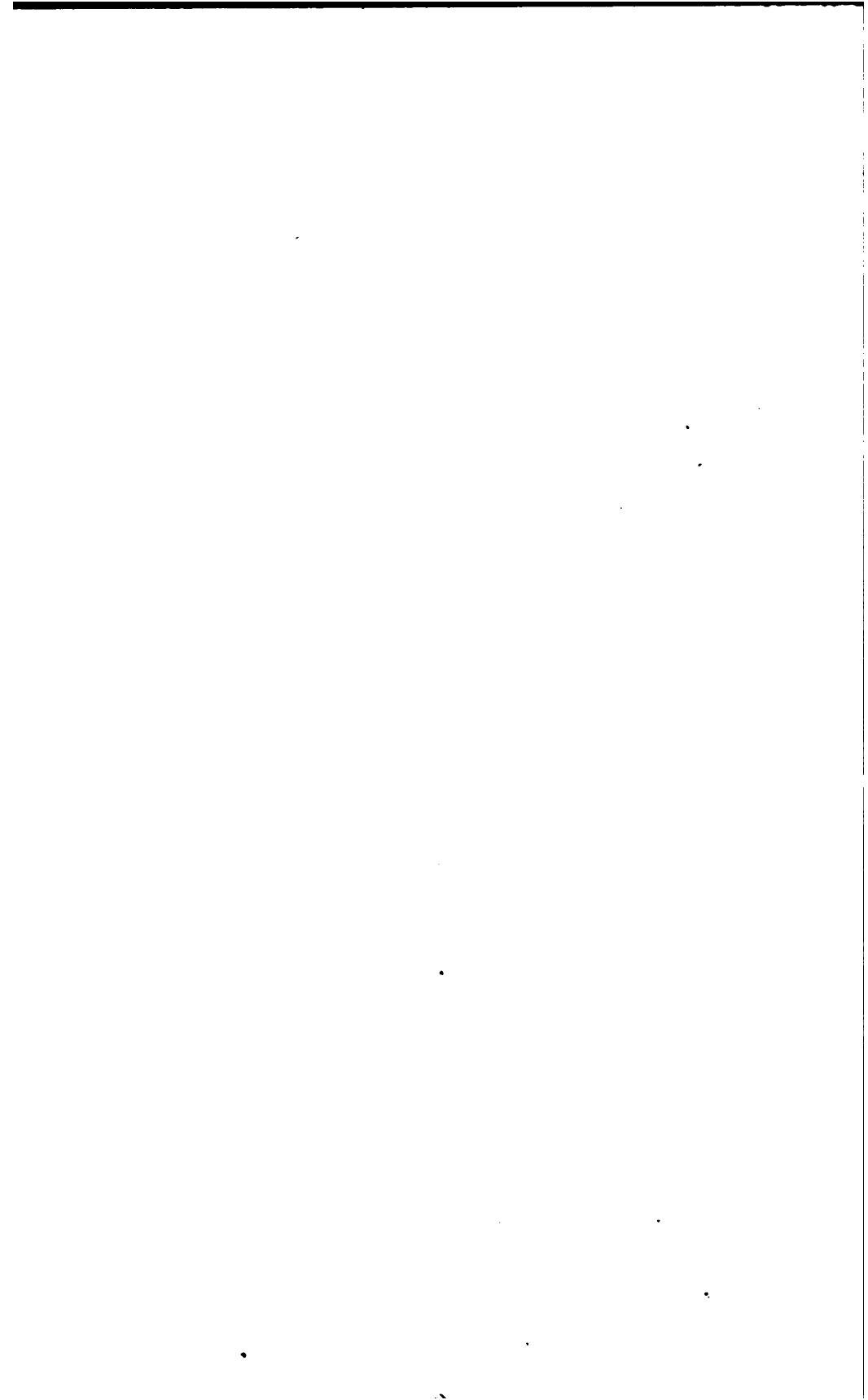
Nov. Election —annexation triumph.

**484. (1844-1845.) Annexation of Texas.—By joint resolution.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 709-714; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 168-175, 185-186; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 251-260; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 39-40; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 259-262; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 609-620, 636-651; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 120-124; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 311-314; *Benton's View*, II. 631-638. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 177.

1844. Dec. 3. Tyler's recommendation: °*Statesmen's Manual*, 1377.

Constitutional question of mode of annexation.



1845. Constitutional question of annexing a whole State.  
 Mar. 1. Joint resolution approved.  
 Mar. 3. Tyler sends an envoy to annex.  
 May-June. Negotiations between Texas and Mexico.  
 July 4. Annexation accepted by the Texas convention.  
 Occupation by United States troops: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 79-106.  
 Dec. 29. State of Texas admitted into the Union.  
 Area of the annexation: *Map in Greeley*, I. 161.

## OREGON AND THE NORTHWEST BOUNDARY (1803-1871).

### 485. (1528-1825.) Oregon.—Conflicting claims of foreign powers.

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 29-36, 39-40; *Gallatin's Works*, III. 491-536; *Map in Scribner's Statistical Atlas*, Plate 16; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 1045-1048.

1528-1819. (1) **Spain**: *Barrow's Oregon*, I, 5-16, 71-72, 205, 221-223.

Discovery. Settlement. Cession to the United States.

1819. Cession to the United States north of 42°.

1778-1812. (2) **Great Britain**: *Barrows' Oregon*, 33-57, 87-102, 206-211.

1778-1846. Occupation by the Hudson's Bay Co.

1778-1793. Discoveries on the coast.

1790. Convention of Nootka Sound with Spain: *Barrows' Oregon*, 207; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 41-43; ° *Martens' Recueil*, IV. 495-497.

1699-1803. (3) **France**? See §§ 187, 188.

1774-1825. (4) **Russia**: *Barrows' Oregon*, 3, 22-26; *Schuyler's American Diplomacy*, 292-294, §§ 272, 278, 302-304.

1774-1824. Settlement. Claim of exclusive rights.

1824-1825. Claims abandoned south of 54° 40'.

### 486. (1792-1846.) Oregon.—Title of the United States.

*Barrows' Oregon*, 140-146, 213-223; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 25-



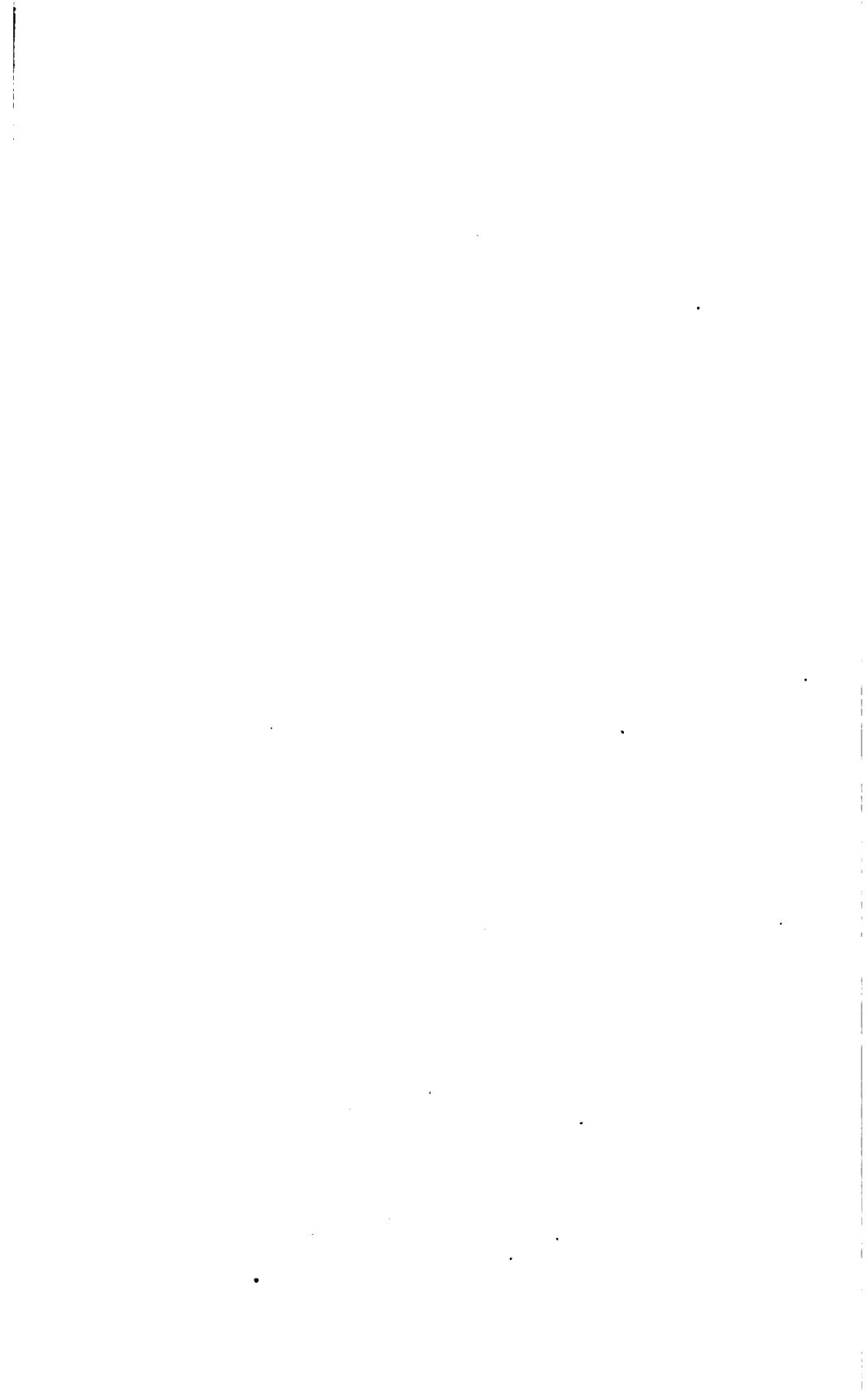
9. 44-53; *Edinburgh Review*, 82, pp. 238-265; *Bentons' View*, I. 3-14, 50-54, 109-111; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 1046.
792. May 11. Discovery. Gray at the Columbia.
- 803-1806. Exploration.—Lewis and Clark's expedition.
811. Settlement. Founding of Astoria.
- 803-1819. Cession. Louisiana purchase; Spanish cession: §§ 188, 244.
820. Bill: *Schuyler*, 294.
- 832-1846. Permanent settlements.
843. Whitman's overland emigrant train: *Barrows' Oregon*, 239-254.

#### 487. (1814-1846.) Oregon.—Joint occupation.

- Von Holst's U. S.* III. 36-44, 53-60; *Barrows' Oregon*, 65-76, 61-262; *Benton's View*, II. 468-478.
- 814-1818. Astoria restored to the United States.
818. Convention for joint occupation: ° *U. S. Treaties*, 351.
- 820-1844. Attitude of the West: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 44-53.
- 823-1824. Lines of 49° and 51° proposed.
827. Aug. 6. Convention renewed.
842. Fremont's first expedition: *Benton's View*, II. 478-479.
843. United States offers 49° and the navigation of the Columbia: *Barrows' Oregon*, 286.
845. Jan. English offer of arbitration declined.

#### 488. (1844-1846.) "Fifty-four forty or fight."

- Von Holst's U. S.* III. 159-197, 216-224; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 51-274; *Barrows' Oregon*, 272-281; *Lodge's Webster*, 254-270; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 1046-1047; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 269-282; *Benton's View*, II. 479-482, 624-625, 661-677.
1841. *Short's Reference Lists*, Nos. 154, 181, 184.
844. Oregon plank in the Baltimore convention.
855. Mar. 4. Inaugural: "irrefragable" claims.
- July 12, Aug. 30. United States offers 49°, and then withdraws it.
- Dec. Message on claims to "all Oregon."
846. Feb., Apr. Resolutions to terminate the joint occupation.



Question of "transfer": *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 173 n.

Connection with Texas and California: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 188-197, 272.

Sectional interests: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 175-188.

**489. (1846.) Oregon.—Treaty of Washington.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 273-275; *Barrows' Oregon*, 282-296; *Parliamentary Blue Book*, 1846, vol. LII. Doc. 60, pp. 13-23; *Benton's View*, I. 441-444.

1845-1846. Hopes of compromise.—Responsibility of the Senate.

June 6. Pakenham's draft, 49° and navigation.

12. Senate advises it.

15. Treaty completed: *U. S. Treaties*, 371.

Land line.

Water line.

Compensation to Hudson's Bay Company.

**490. (1846-1871.) Oregon.—San Juan controversy.**

*Barrows' Oregon*, 297-314, and *Map*, p. 353; *Parliamentary Blue Book*, 1846, vol. LXXIV. Doc. 105, p. 13; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 409.

1852-1859. Conflict between Oregon and the Hudson's Bay Company in San Juan.

1857. Disagreement of the commissioners.

1861. May. Convention for arbitration: °*U. S. Treaties*, 426.

1872. Oct. 21. Decision of the Emperor of Germany: °*Parliamentary Blue Book*, 1873, vol. LXXIV. Doc. G and *Map O*.

**THE MEXICAN WAR (1845-1848).**

**491. (1845-1846.) Mexican war.—Fremont's Mission to California.**

*Royce's California*, 48-150; *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 615-620, III. 108-113, 224-229.

1841. Oct. Jones' attack on Monterey: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 615-620; *Royce*, 37-38.

1843. Temporary order expelling American citizens: *Royce*, 28-36.



1845. Mar. 11. Instructions to Slidell.  
 May. Fremont sent on an exploring expedition.  
 1846. July. Gillespie's instructions to Fremont.  
 The Bear-Flag Republic.  
 Was Fremont instructed to seize California?  
 Was there danger of British interference?

**492. (1845-1846.) Mexican War.—Who was the aggressor?**

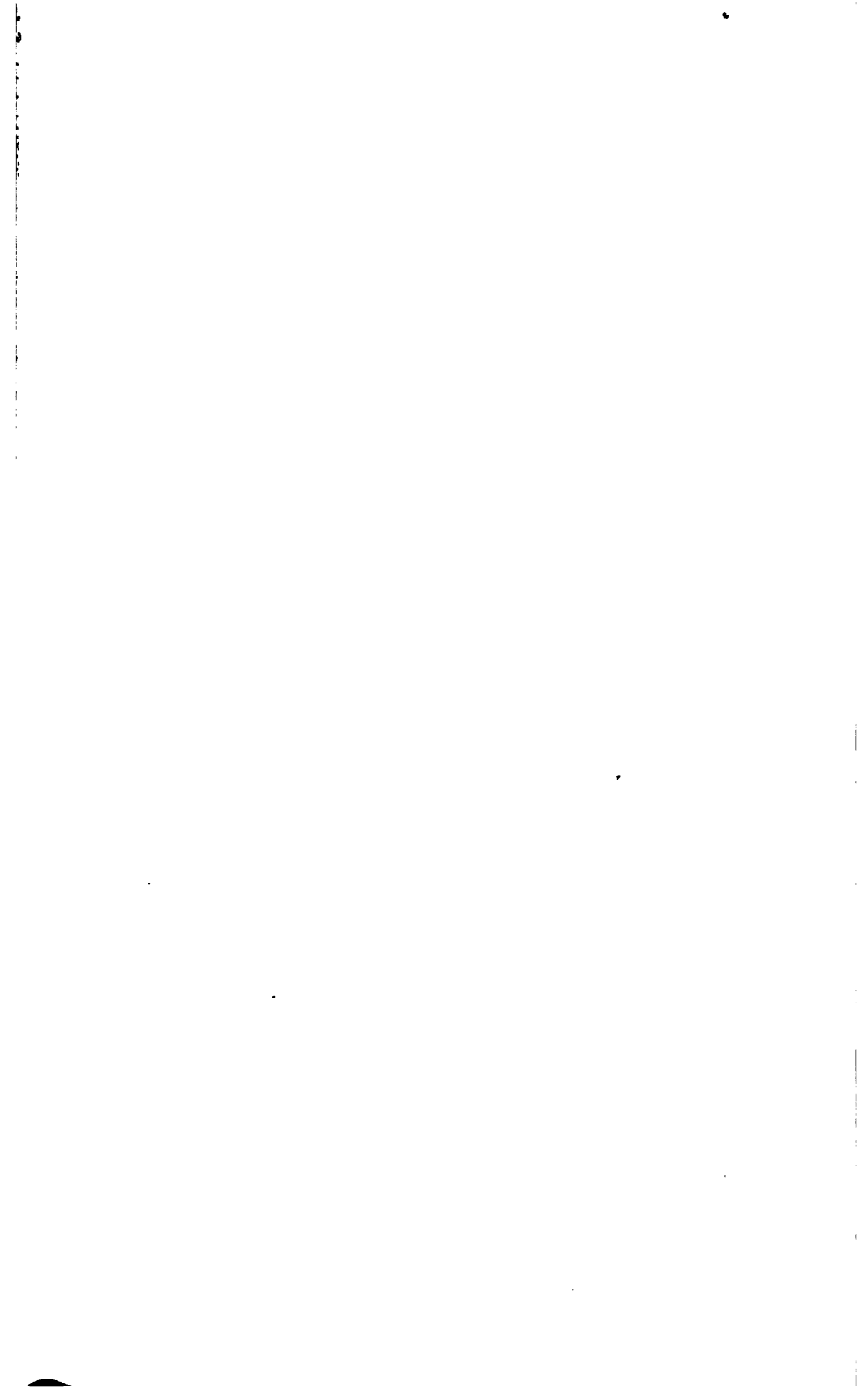
*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 185-188; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 291-297, 305-307, 313-315; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 7-15; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 206-262, 269-273; *Benton's View*, II. 639-649, 657-659; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 62-65. BIBL. *Foster's Reference Lists*, Nos. 172-179; *Foster's References*, 33-34.

1. Mexican defiance: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 80, 103, 130, 137, 257.
  2. Slidell mission: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 106-107, 198-207, 230-231; *Jay's Mexican War*, III-III.
1846. Mar. Recognition refused by Paredes.  
 3. Outbreak: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 207-215, 231-238.  
 1846. Apr. Taylor closes the river, and is attacked.  
 4. Declaration: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 239-255.  
 1846. May 11. Polk's message on "war by the act of Mexico":  
     ° *Statemen's Manual*, III. 1485-1490.  
 13. President's proclamation of war.  
 5. The real object of the United States: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 274-292, 268-272.

**493. (1846-1848.) Mexican War.—Military operations.**

*Johnston's U. S.* §§ 545-571; *Scudder's U. S.* 340-344; *Grant's Memoirs*, I. 53-174; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 297-304, 325-330; *Benton's View*, II. 677-694. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 33; *Comte de Paris*, I. 30-58.

- 1746-1847. Taylor's northern campaign.  
 1846-1847. Campaign in California: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 261-268; *Royce's California*, 150-198.  
 1846. Campaign in New Mexico: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 257-262.  
 1847. Campaign in Central Mexico.  
 Privateering: *Schuyler*, 384-385.



ECONOMIC ELEMENTS (1841-1849).

**494. (1841.) Economic elements.—Tyler and the bank.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 412-439; *Lodge's Webster*, 250-252; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 184-193, 204-206; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 245-246, 253-259; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 203-204; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 122-142; *Benton's View*, II. 215-218, 317-395.

BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 165-166.

1841. June 8-Aug. 17. Repeal of the sub-treasury act.

Aug. 16. Tyler's veto of the "Fiscal Bank."

Sept. 9. Tyler's Veto of the "Fiscal Corporation."

Breach between Tyler and the Whigs.

Webster's position: *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 191-192, 198-200, 209-210.

District Banks: *Benton*, II. 273-276.

**495. (1841-1842.) Economic elements.—Tariff of 1842.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 451-464; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 206-208; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 158-159, 171, 176, 188; *Benton's View*, II. 307-317, 413-417. BIBL. *Taussig's References in Political Economy* VI. p. 14; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 168; *Dunbar's References to Political Economy* VIII. pp. 7, 14-15; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 192-193; *Benton's View*, II. 240-247.

1833-1841. Gradual reduction of duties: *Benton's View*, II. 189-198.

1841. Sept. 11. Twenty per cent act for revenue.

1842. Tyler's tariff vetoes.

Aug. 29. Tariff act.

**496. (1842-1846.) Economic elements.—Tariff of 1846.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 276-281; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 285-287; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 864. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 182; *Taussig's References in Political Economy* VI. p. 16; *Blaine*, I. 194-196.

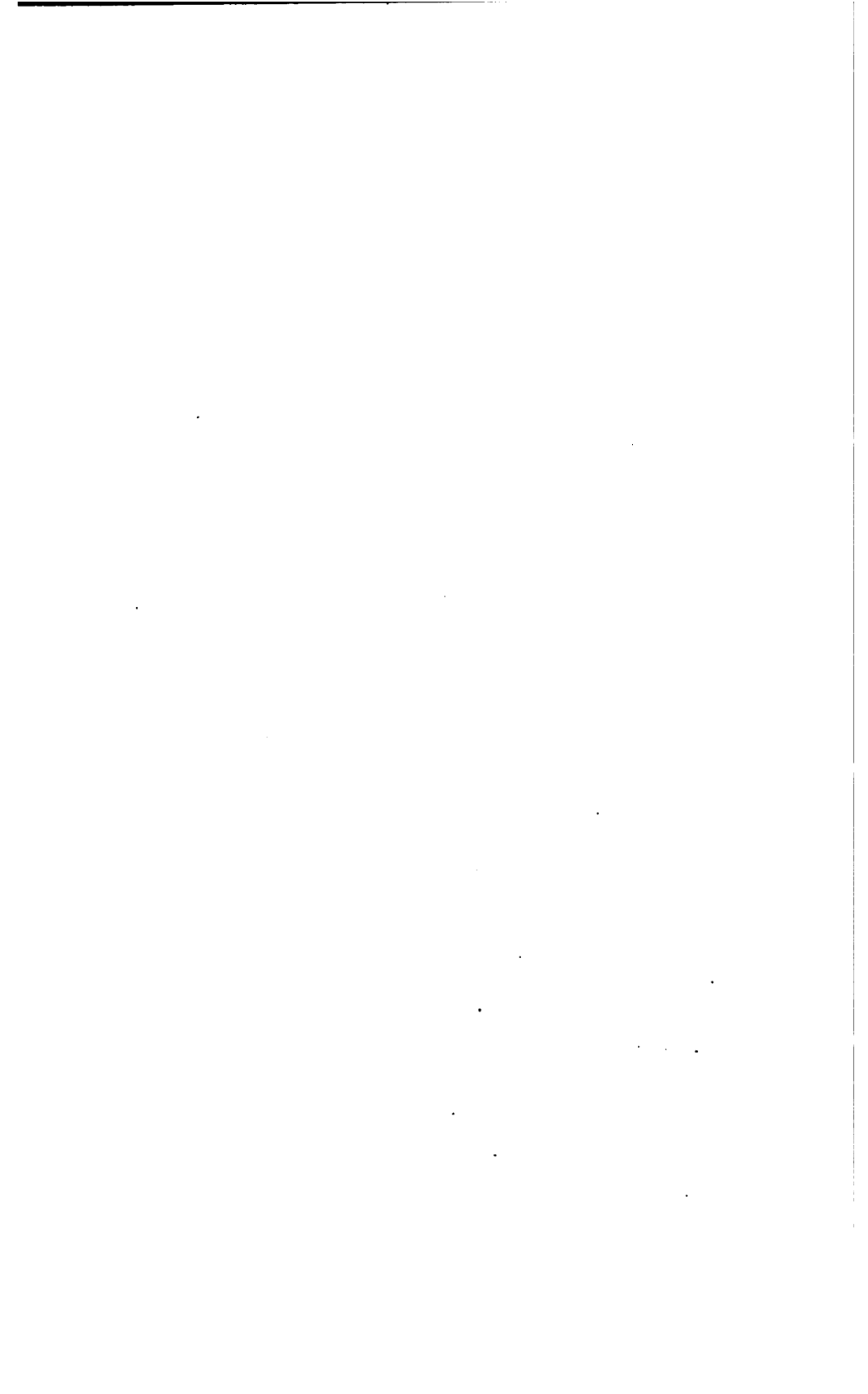
1842-1845. Effect of the previous tariff.

1845. Dec. 3. Walker's report: *Young's Tariff Legislation*, 93-95.

1846. June 30. Act approved: °*Statutes at Large*, IX. 42; °*Young's Tariff Legislation*, 95-106.

Aug. 6. Warehouse act: *Statutes at Large*, IX. 53.

Effect of the tariff: *Bishop's American Manufactures*, II. 483-503.



Aug. 6. Bankruptcy Act: *Benton's View*, II. 31, 43-56, 229-240.

Pensions: *Benton's View*, II. 257-270.

# SLAVERY QUESTIONS (1841-1849).

## 497. (1841-1849.) *Slavery Questions.—Territorial.*

*Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 353-355; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 317-340; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 188-198; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 385-401; *Gregg*, II. 55-60; *Draper*, I. 399-402.

1820-1848. Practice of the United States: § 501.

1846-1848. Wilmot Proviso: § 502.

1848. Clayton's arbitration proposition: § 507.

1846-1848. Oregon: § 515.

1849. Walker's rider: § 506.

1820-1850. District of Columbia: § 503.

## 498. (1846-1854.) *Slavery.—Territorial.—Theories.*

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## 499. (1820-1850.) *Slavery.—Inter-state status.*

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## 500. (1846-1848.) *Slavery.—Formation of new States.*

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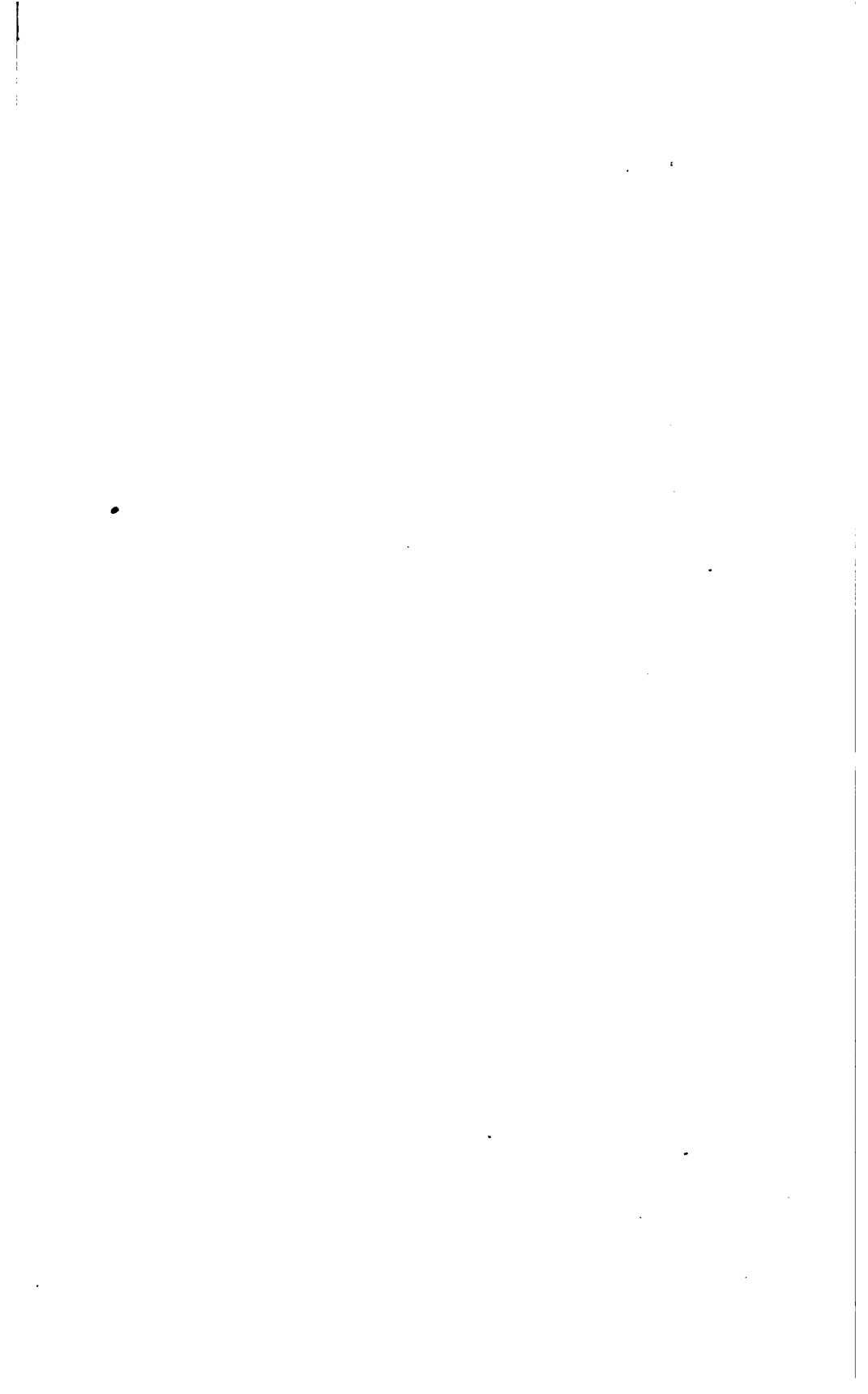
1846-1849. Status of New Mexico: § 517.

1846-1849. Status of the claims of Texas: § 518.

# TERRITORIAL SLAVERY (1841-1849).

## 501. (1820-1848.) *Territorial slavery.—Practice.*

1820. Principal of the Missouri Compromise. *Stephens*, II. 163-171.



1836. Transfer of the Sac and Fox tract to Missouri: *Benton's View*, I. 626-627.

Principle of continuance of law in territory annexed.

1845. Status of Texas.

1846. Oregon secured by the United States.

1848. Mexican cession.

**502. (1846-1848.) Territorial Slavery.—Status in new territory.—Wilmot proviso.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 291-327; *Sargen's Public Men and Events*, II. 342-371; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 188-191; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 15-30. 190-207; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1114-1116; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 65-68, 72-73; *Benton's View*, II. 694-696. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 180; *Foster's References*, 33; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1118. ° *Stephens* II. 161.

1846. Aug. 8. Wilmot "proviso" fails in the Senate.

1847. Berrien's proviso against conquest.

Feb. 13. Wilmot proviso added to the three million bill: *Stephen*, II. 168-170.

Attitude of northern legislatures: *ΔGlobe*, 1860-1861; *App.* 234-235.

1848. Feb. 28. Wilmot proviso tabled by the House.

June. Whig convention drops the proviso.

**503. (1842-1848.) Territorial slavery.—Status in the District of Columbia.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 416-417; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 243-246; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 142-147, 193-195.

1836-1842. Abolition agitation: § 430.

1842-1840. Overbalanced by the territorial question.

1848. Resolution for abolishing the trade carried in the House: *Greeley's American Conflict*, 193.

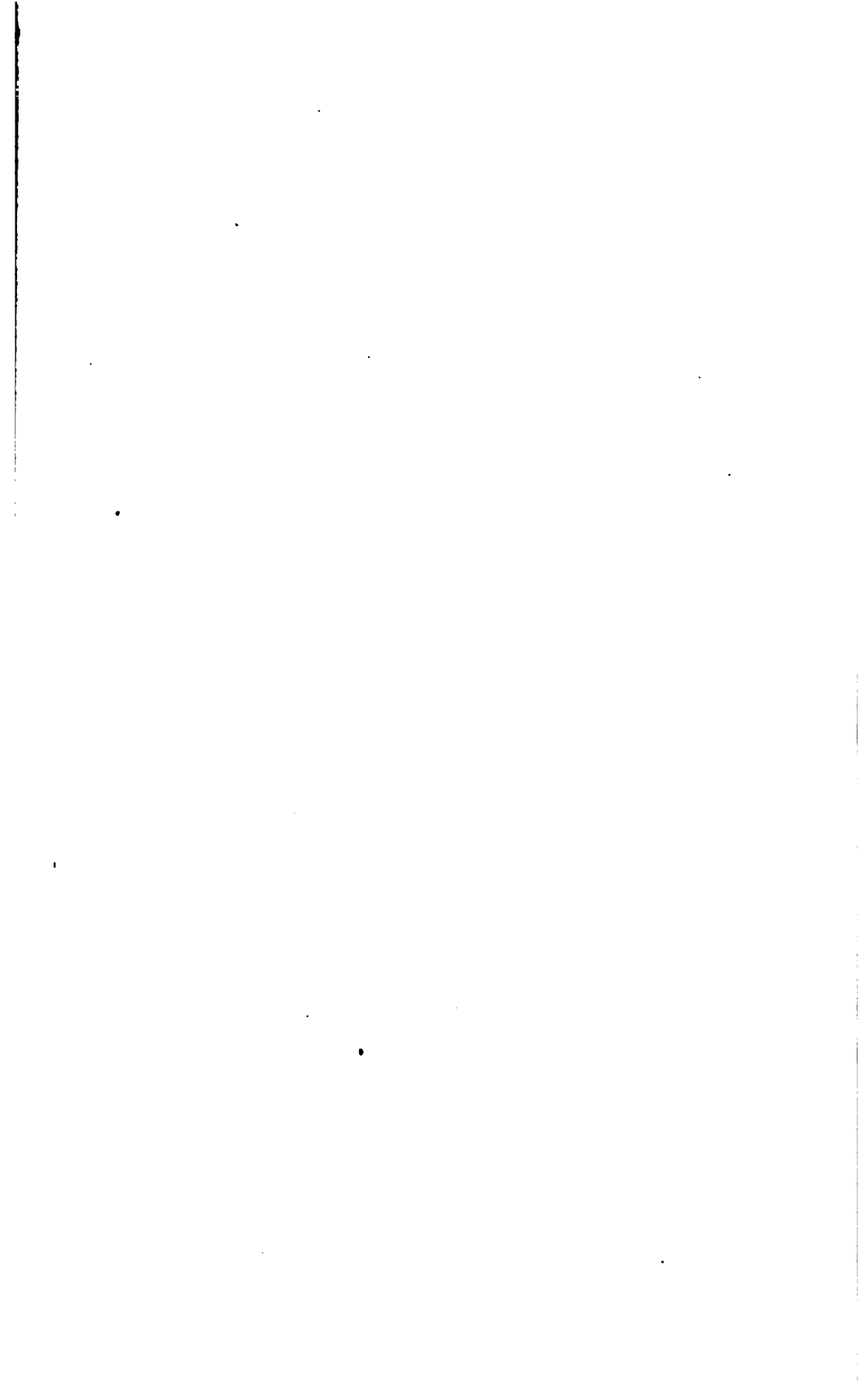
**504. (1846-1850.) Territorial slavery.—Theory of complete legislative power of Congress.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 310, 394.

1789-1856. Exercise of the power.

1820-1850. Confirmed by the Missouri compromise.

1848. Necessary for establishment of slavery in the Mexican cession.



**505. (1846-1850.) Territorial slavery.—Theory of a compromise line.**

*Davis' Rise and Fall of the Confederate Government*, I. 14-15;  
*Benton's View*, II. 711-713; *Stephen's*, II. 169-175.

1802-1846. Exercise of the power.

1849. Polk on extending the compromise line.

1850. Jefferson Davis' proposition to extend the compromise line.

**506. (1846-1850.) Territorial slavery.—Theory of Government by executive "regulations."**

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 443-445, 450-455.

1849. Feb. 19. Walker's amendment for government by the President.

Dayton's proposition to transfer the powers of Mexican officials.

Mar. 3. Walker amendment withdrawn.

**507. (1846-1850.) Territorial slavery.—Theory of decision by the Supreme Court.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 385-393.

1848. July 19. Clayton's bill: *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 198.  
Question of the impartiality of the Supreme Court.  
Territorial slavery a "political question."  
Clayton's bill thrown out by the House.

**508. (1846-1850.) Territorial Slavery.—Theory of "extension of the constitution."**

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 442-450; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 317-328;  
*Benton's View*, II. 696-697, 713-715, 729-733; *Von Holst's U. S.* III.  
442-450; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 318-321, 337-341.

1849. Feb. 19. Walker's amendment.

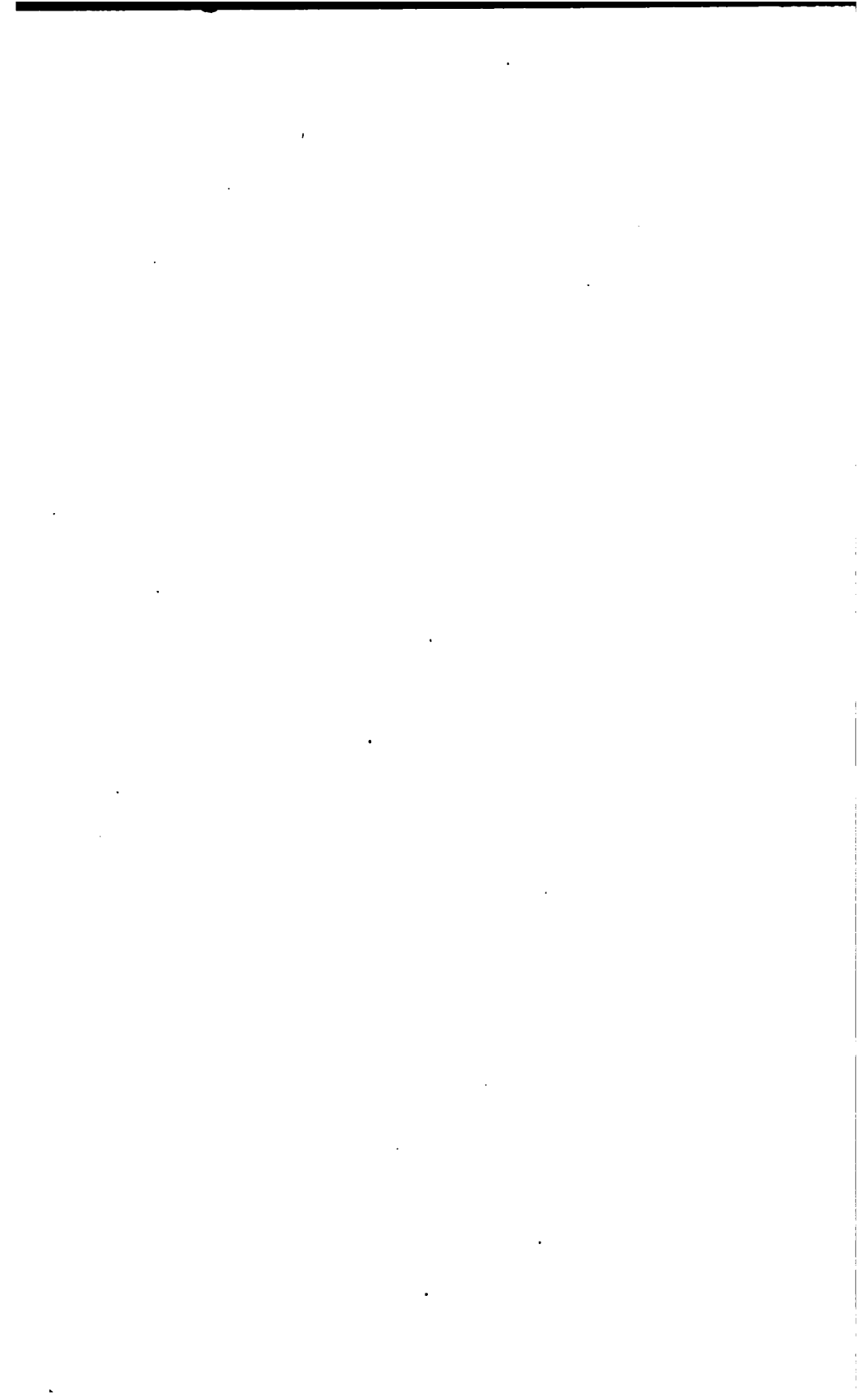
1847. 20. Calhoun's resolutions: *Calhoun*, IV. 346-349, 498-499; *Benton's View*, II. 733-736; °*Stephen's*, II. 166-168.

The territories a part of the United States.

1857. This view sustained by the Supreme Court.

**509. (1846-1854.) Territorial slavery.—Theory of popular sovereignty.**

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 281-284; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 352-358;



*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 190-192. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 214; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 187.

1847. Feb. 15. Leake's doctrine.

Dec. 15. Dickinson's relations.

Dec. 24. Cass' letter.

1848. The question in the election.

Douglas championship of it.

1854. Repeal of the Missouri Compromise.

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### 510. (1800-1849.) *Inter-state Slavery.—Fugitives.*

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 315-316; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 470-487, II. 50-105; *Benton's View*, II. 698-700. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 186.

1793-1802. Workings of the first act: § 137.

1818. Third bill proposed: *Annals of Congress*, 829, 836, 1339, 1393.

1821-1822. Fourth bill proposed: *Annals of Congress*, 557, 1380, 1444.

1826. Pennsylvania act.

1842. Case of *Prigg vs. Pennsylvania*: *Hurd's Law of Freedom and Bondage*, II. 458-492.

1842. Van Zandt and Latimer cases.

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### 511. (1820-1850.) *Inter-state slavery.—Slave trade.*

*Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 247-252; *Olmsted, Slave States*, 269-283.

### 512. (1820-1850.) *Inter-state slavery.—Status of free negroes.—In the South.*

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 134-139; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 576-586; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 257-259; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 178-185; *Stephen's*, II. 72-79; *Gregg*, II. 62-63.

1820. South Carolina negro seaman act: § 473.



- 1839, 1844. Massachusetts resolutions.  
 1844. Nov. Commissioner Hoar in Charleston.  
 Resolutions for expulsion : ° *Niles' Register*, LXVII. 227.  
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**513. (1820-1850). Inter-state slavery. — Extradition.**

- Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 473-475 ; *Gregg*, II. 61-62.  
 1831. Reward offered for Garrison : *Garrison's Life*, I. 238-249.  
 1835 Williams case. Alabama — New York : *Niles' Register*, XLIX, 358.  
 1839. Negro sailor case. Virginia — New York : *Von Holst*, II. 538-540.  
 1835-1840. Boston case. Georgia — Maine

**514. (1820-1850.) Inter-stateslavery. — Relations of planter States and border States.**

- Von Holst's Calhoun*, 331-335 ; *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 110-114, 425-435 ; III. 428-435.

FORMATION OF NEW STATES (1846-1849).

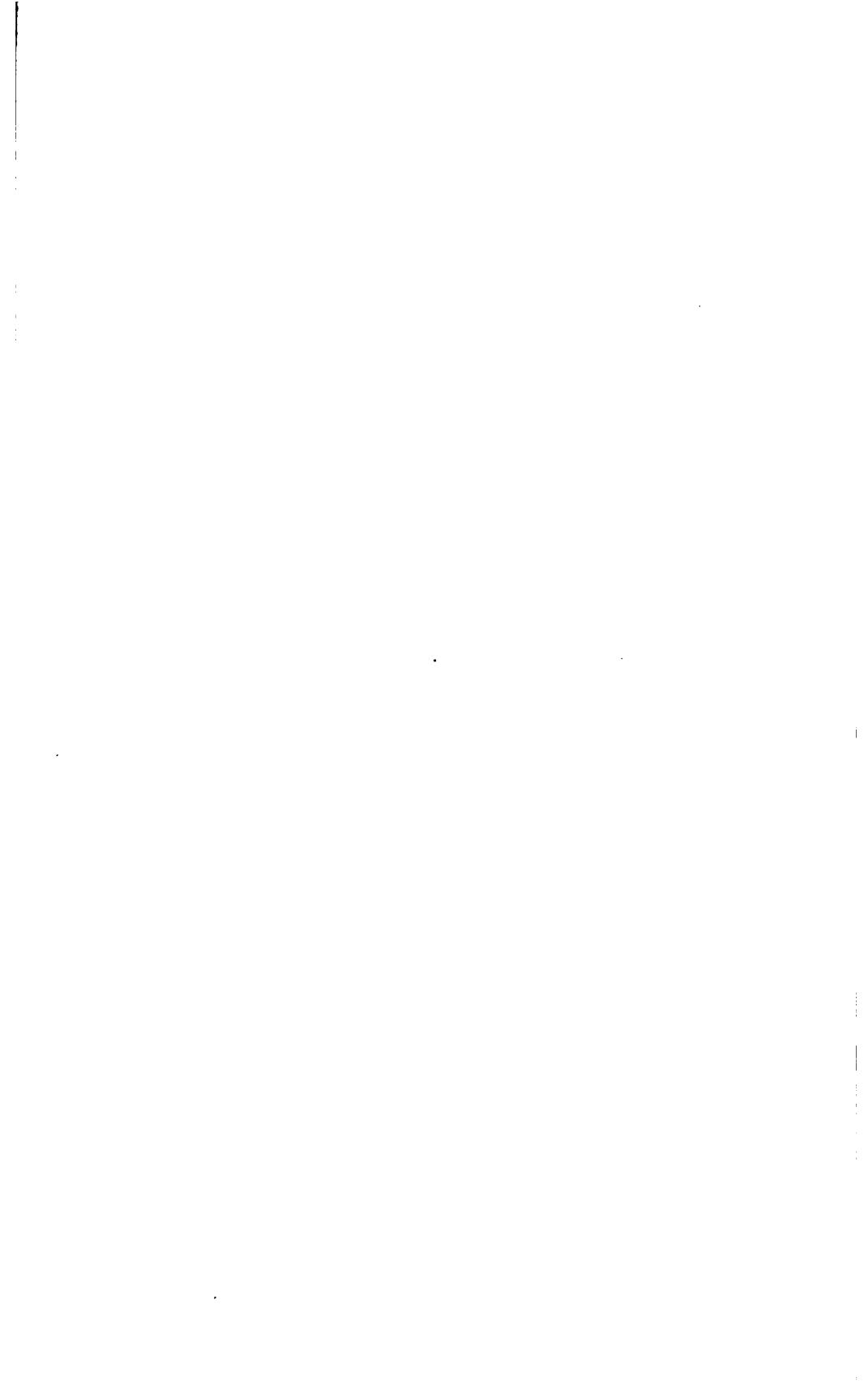
**515. (1846-1848.) Formation of New States. — Status of Oregon.**

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 190, 196-198 ; *Vou Holst's Calhoun*, 307-315 ; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 348-352, 385-386, 396-401 ; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 31-49 ; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1115-1116 ; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 336-337. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 184 ; *Stepheus*, II. 165-166.

1846. Aug. First bill for organization : anti-slavery cause.  
 1847. Jan. Second bill laid on the table by the Senate.  
 Dec. Third bill ; hints of a compromise.  
 1848. July. Clayton's bill for delaying the question.  
 Influence of Van Buren's nomination.  
 Aug. Act for territorial organization, with clause against slavery.

**516. (1846-1849.) Formation of new States. — Status of California.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 404-413, 444-455, 461-468 ; *Royce's California*, 198-270, 220-270 ; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*,



305-316; *Davis' Rise and Fall of the Confederate Government*, I. 15-16; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 208-211. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 187.

Characteristics of the Pacific slope.

1846. Provisional military government.

1848. Jan. Discovery of Gold.

Dec. Proposed direct organization as a state

1849. Feb. Walker amendment for "extending the constitution": § 506.

Connection of slavery with gold mining.

Sept. Constitutional convention anti-slavery.

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# **517. (1846-1849.) Formation of new States.—Status of New Mexico.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 269, 416, 465, 487-488, 535-537; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 315-317.

1846. Provisional military government.

1848. July. Clayton's bill for organization as a territory.

Dec. Anti-Slavery petitions.

1849. Mar. Order surrendered to Texas; order revoked.

1850. Feb. Constitutional convention called.

# **518. (1846-1849.) Formation of new States.—Status of the claim of Texas.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 413-416, 475-476, 535-538.

1836-1846. Texas boundaries: § 484.

1846. Benton's bill for reduction of territory.

Jan. Polk's order to turn New Mexico over to Texas.

1849. Mar. Taylor rescinds the order.

1850. Jan. Benton-Foote debate.

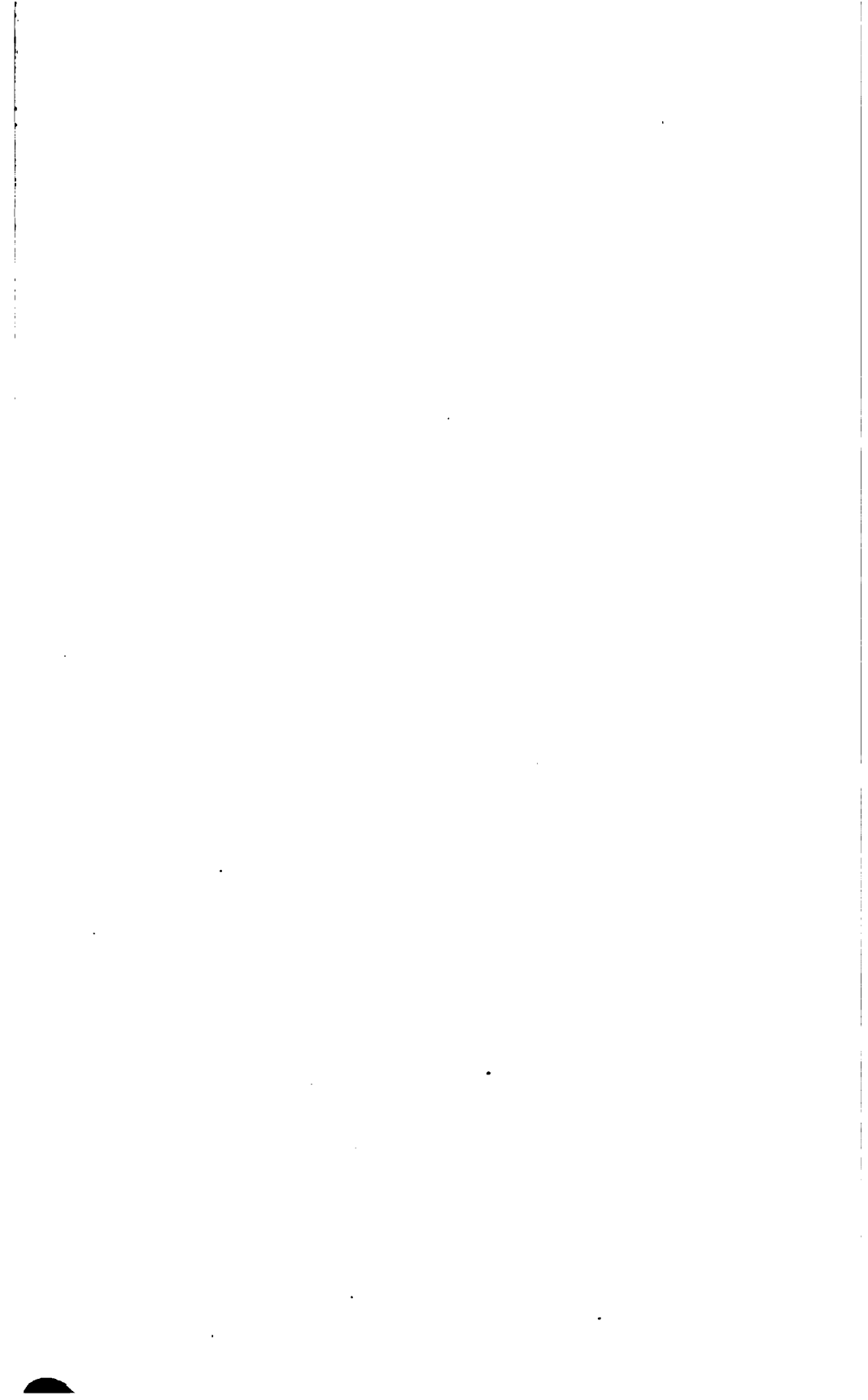
Feb. Attempt of Texan authorities to seize by force.

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# **519. (1830-1850.) United States in 1850.—Geographical development.—Exterior.**

*Cf.* §§ 304, 450.

1842. Settlement of the Northeast boundary: §§ 463, 478.



1845. Annexation of Texas: §§ 464, 480-484.  
1846. Settlement of the Northwest boundary: §§ 465, 485-490.  
1848. Mexican cession: § 468.  
1842-1850. Western explorations: *Benton's View*, II. 478-479, 579-581.

**520. (1830-1850.) United States in 1850. — Geographical developments. — Interior.**

*Cf.* §§ 305, 450.

1839. Jan. 14. Admission of Arkansas (25th State): see § 261.  
1837. Jan. 26. Admission of Michigan (26th State).  
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1845. Mar. 3. Admission of Florida (27th State): *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 139-142; *Benton's View*, II. 660.  
1845. Dec. 29. Admission of Texas (28th State).  
1846. Dec. 26. Admission of Iowa (29th State).  
1848. May 29. Admission of Wisconsin (30th State).  
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**521. (1830-1850.) United States in 1850. — Population.**

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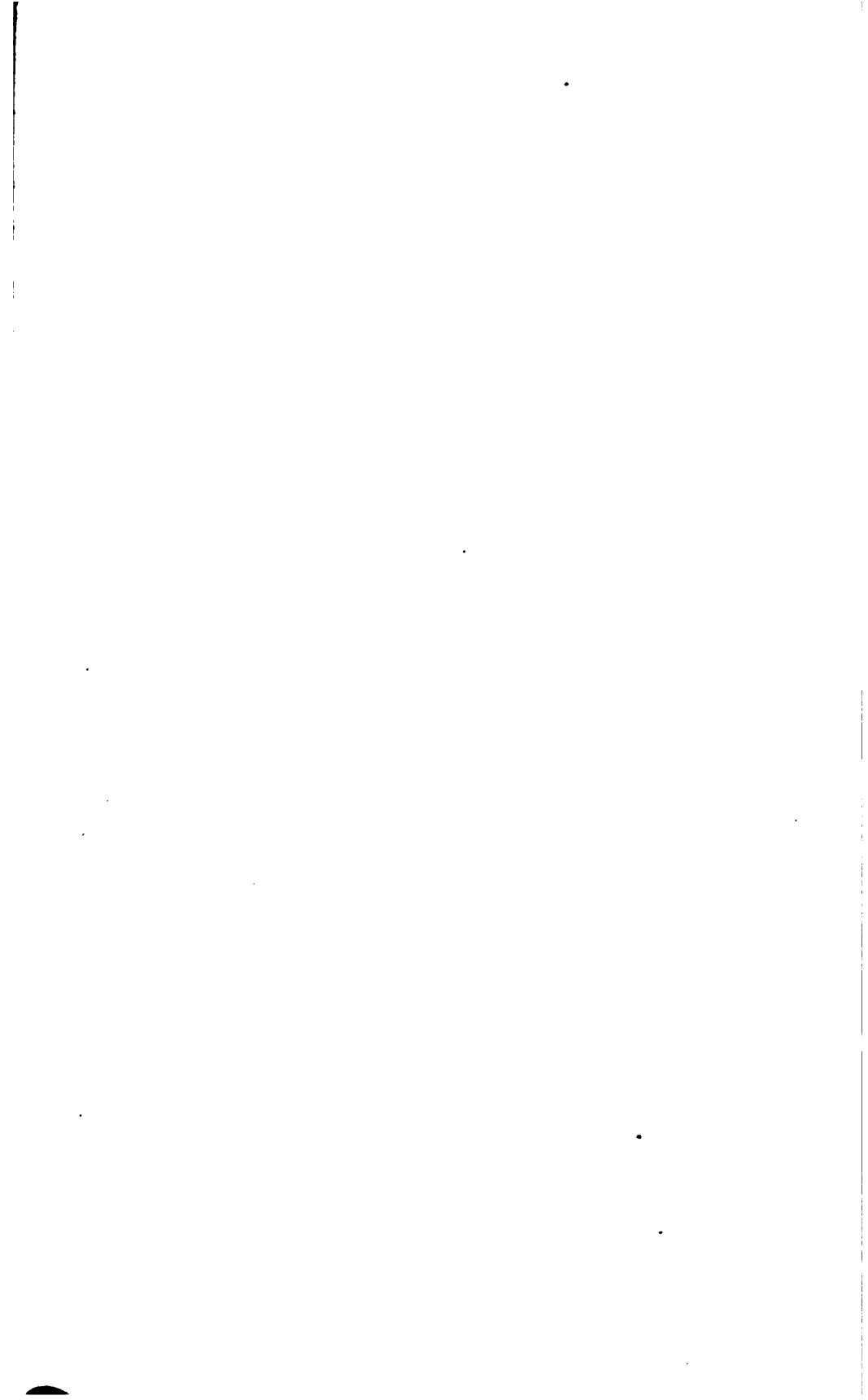
**522. (1850.) United States in 1850. — Social.**

*Scudder's U. S.* ; *Cf.* § 307.

- Classes of society.  
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**523. (1850.) United States in 1850. — Slavery.**

*Cf.* §§ 310, 497-500.



**524. (1830-1850.) United States in 1850. — Economic development.**

*Cf.* §§ 311, 322, 450. BIBL. *Dunbar's Topics in Political Economy* IV. pp. 24-26.

Agriculture and its processes.

Commerce: *Diagram*.

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**525. (1830-1850.) United States in 1850. — Transportation.**

*Hadley's Railroad Transportation*, 9-23, 32-37; *Scribner's Statistical Atlas, Plate*. BIBL. *Dunbar's Topics in Political Economy* IV. pp. 24-26.

1. (1829.) Quincy tramway.
2. (1627-1831.) Baltimore & Ohio.
3. (1829-1840.) Southern lines.
4. (1830-1834.) Beginning of the Pennsylvania system.
5. (1831-1842.) New York Central line.
6. (1835-1842.) New England lines.
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**526. (1850.) United States in 1850. — Political.**

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**527. (1850.) The United States in 1850. — Public Men.**

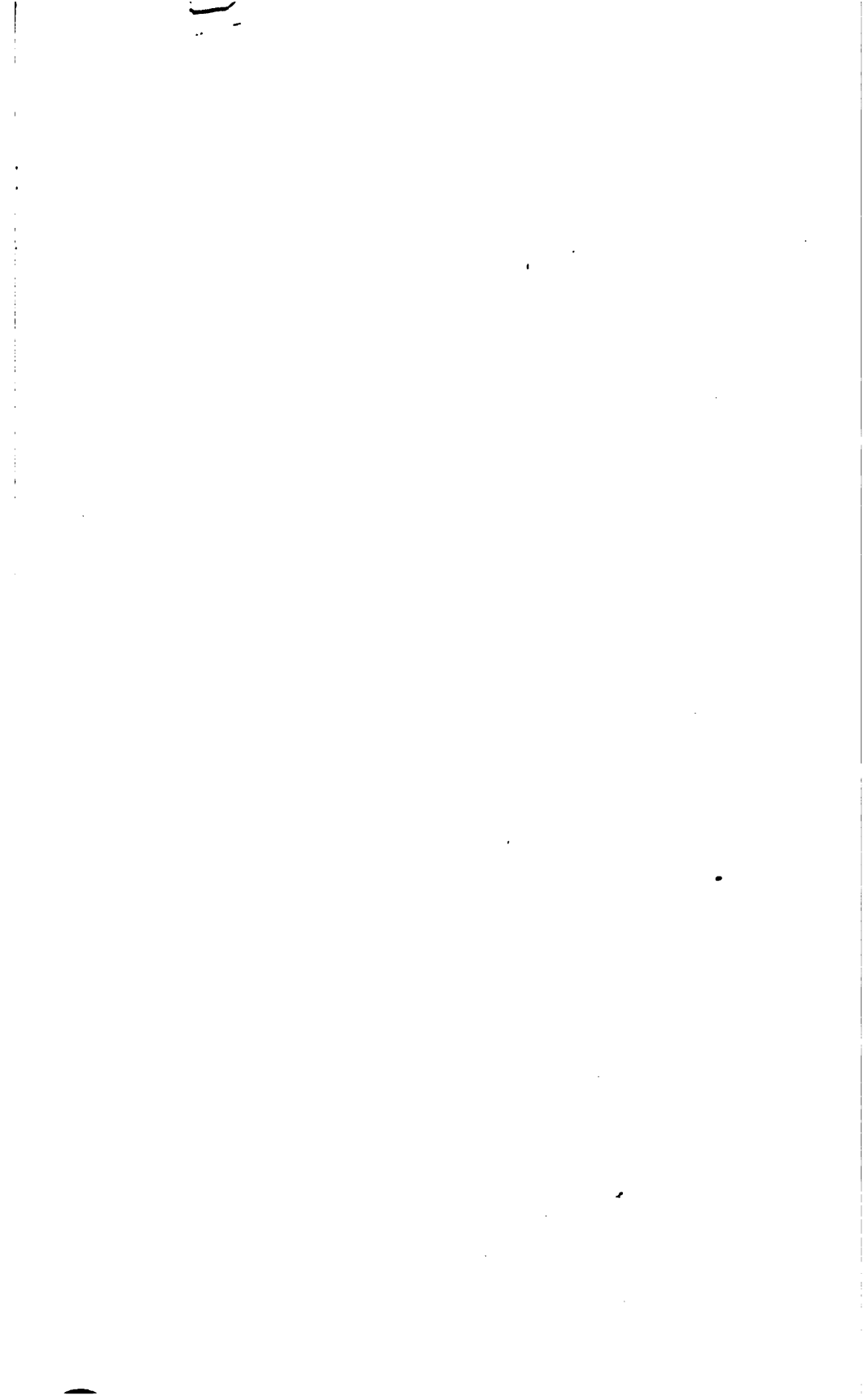
*Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 321-325, 394-398; *Stephen's*, II. 196-198.

1848-1853. Death of Adams, Webster, Clay and Calhoun.

1850-1860. The new school of politicians.

Stephen A. Douglas: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 409-411.

Jefferson Davis: *Pollard's Davis*.



Charles Sumner: *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 41-43.

Salmon P. Chase: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 425-427.

Benjamin Wade: *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 40-41.

William H. Seward: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 423-425.

Thurlow Weed: *Weed's Memoirs.*

Abraham Lincoln: *Hay and Nicolay in the Century*, 1886-1887.

## CHARACTERISTICS OF THE ADMINISTRATION OF TAYLOR AND FILLMORE (1849-1853).

*Johnson's American Politics*, 151-157; *Houghton's American Politics*, 269-285. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 34-38; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 185, III. 959.

### 528. (1849-1853.) Characteristics of the administrations. — Political.

*Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 241-243; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 198-201.

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Effect of the "finality" policy: § 537.

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### 529. (1849-1853.) Characteristics of the Administrations. — Personal.

*Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 341-343, 371-374.

Effect of mediocre presidents.

Influence of the party leaders.

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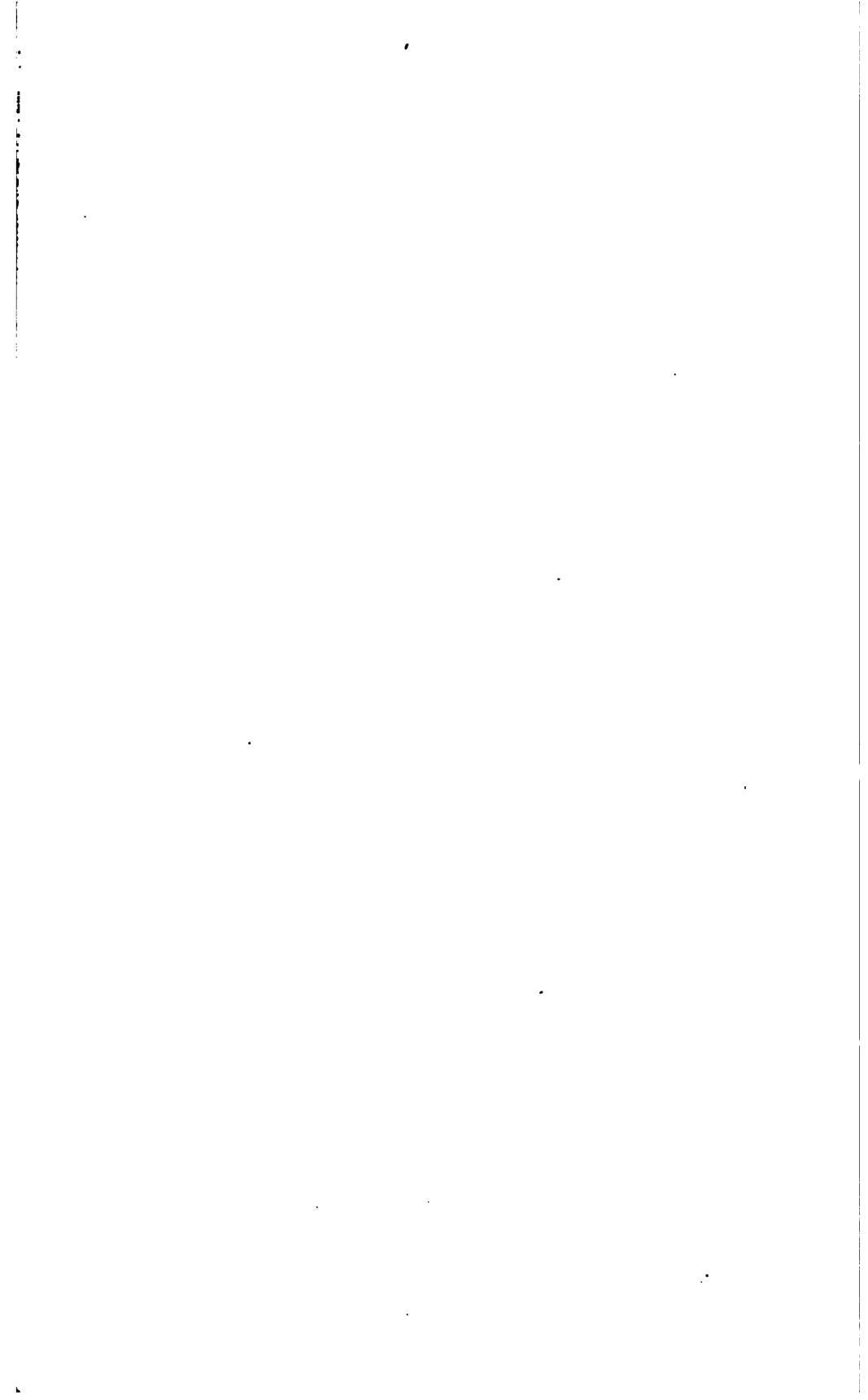
### 530. (1849-1853.) Characteristics of the Administration.— Foreign affairs.

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 259-273; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 380-384.

1849-1852. Cuban filibustering expeditions.

1852. Question of the joint guaranty of Cuba.

1850. Hülsemann affair.



- 1850-1851. Kossuth affair,  
1853. Clayton-Bulwer treaty: BIBL. *Snow's Guide*,

**531. (1849-1853.) Characteristics of the administrations.—  
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- 1850-1851. Secession agitation: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 116-142, IV.  
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1850-1853. Fugitive slave cases: § 580.

**532. (1849-1853.) Characteristics of the administrations.—  
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1850. Question of the compromise: §§ 544, 547.

**533. (1849-1853.) Characteristics of the administrations.—  
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- 1849-1850. Taylor's civil service.  
1850-1853. Fillmore's civil service.  
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**534. (1849-1853.) Characteristics of the administrations.—  
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- Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 198-210; *Williams' Negro Race*,  
II. 97-107.  
1849. Attitude of sections and parties; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 402-  
403. 429-433.  
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1850. Settlement of the territorial questions: § 544.  
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1851-1853. Slavery agitation renewed: *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 15-  
19, 43-44.

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**535. 1849-1853. Political elements. — Parties.**

- Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1106-1107; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 402-  
403, 425, 429-433. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 36-37.  
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Narrow majorities in Congress.

1849. Speakership contest: *Stephens*, II. 176-196.

**536. (1849-1853.) Political elements.—Compromise of 1850.**

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 552-553; *Draper*, I. 392-406; *Gregg*, II. 69-85. BIBL. *Snow's Guide*, 214-215; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 554; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 188.

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**537. (1850-1852.) Political elements.—Finality.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 43-44, 101-132; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 374-380; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 98-99. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 36; *Stephens*, II. 234-240; *Gregg*, II. 99-101.

1851. Threats of extension of slave territory.

Dec. Whigs pledge themselves to finality.

1852. Mar.-Apr. Split of the Whigs.

Democrats inclined to finality.

Contradictions of finality.

**538. (1852-1853.) Political elements.—Election of 1852.**

*Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 178-191; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 221-224; *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 140-231; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 387-394; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 99-108; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 360-377.

**Candidates.**

1852. June 1. Democratic convention: Pierce and King.



June 16. Whig convention: Scott and Graham.

Aug. 12. Free-Soil convention: Hale and Julian.

**Campaign:** *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 198-213, 223-231; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 190.

Finality issue.

Position of Webster and his friends.

Defection of southern Whigs.

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1852. Popular vote: *Diagram*.

1853. Electoral vote: *Map*.

THE COMPROMISE OF 1850 (1849-1850).

**539. (1846-1850.) Compromise of 1850.—Demands of the South.**

1. Oregon to be used as an offset: § 515.
2. Right to carry slaves into any territory: § 508.
3. Right of any territory to permit slavery: § 509.
4. Organization of New Mexico as a slave territory: § 517.
5. Cession of a part of New Mexico to Texas: § 518.
6. Cessation of anti-slavery agitation.
7. A better fugitive slave act: § 510.

**549. (1846-1850.) Compromise of 1850.—Demands of the North.**

1. Oregon to be adjusted separately.
2. No slavery in any new annexation.
3. Mexican anti-slavery laws to remain in force.
4. Right of Congress to forbid slavery in any territory.
5. Right of Congress to bind new states not to allow slavery.
6. Separate and free organization of New Mexico.
7. Admission of California as a free state: § 516.
8. Prohibition of slavery in the District of Columbia: § 503.

**541. (1849-1850.) Compromise of 1850.—Proposed separate measures.**

1849. Dec. (1) New Mexico: proposition to organize without slavery: § 517.



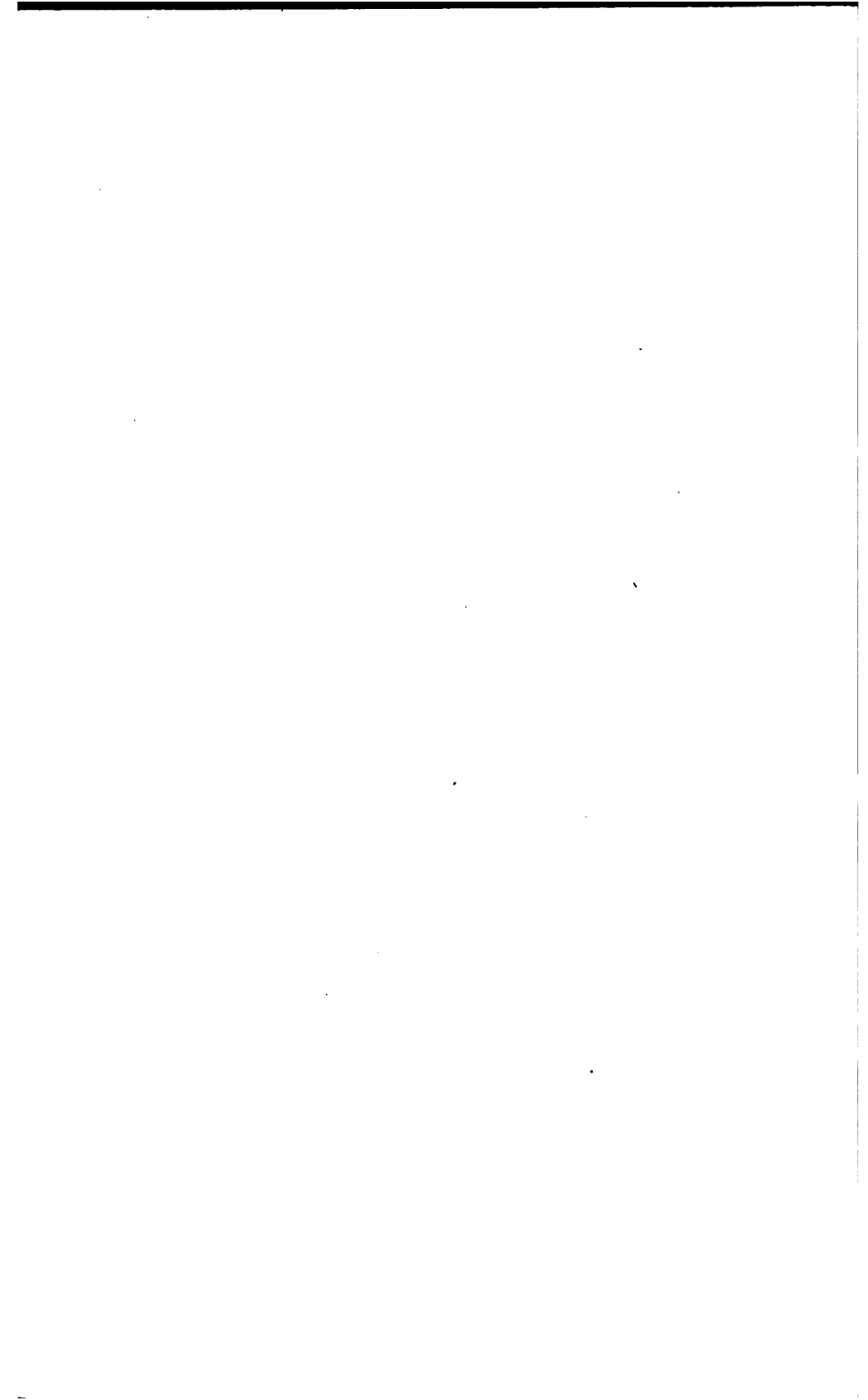
1850. Jan. 4. (2) Mason's fugitive slave bill: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 475, 481-482.  
 1850. Jan. 16. (3) Texas claims: Benton's bill; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 475-477.  
 1850. Jan. 25. (4) California bill: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 517-522.

**542. (1850.) Compromise of 1850.—Debate.**

- Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 202-207; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 468-488; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 355-368; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 328-336; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 86-95; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 221-274; *Benton's View*, II. 742-743; *Stephen's*, II. 198-220.  
 1849. Dec. Contest over the Speaker: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 468-474; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 345-352.  
 1850. Jan. 2. Clay's scheme of a compromise: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 484-487.  
 21. Webster's adhesion secured: *Curtis' Webster*, II. 397-398.  
 29. \*Clay's eight resolutions: °*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 203; °*Benton's Abridgment*, XVI. 386.  
 Feb. 4. The House concedes the principle: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 487-488. Conference with southern members: *Stephen's*, II. 202-204.  
 Apr. 19. Committee of thirteen chosen.  
 May 8. \*The "Omnibus bill" reported: °*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 387; °*Benton's Abridgment*, XVI. 583.  
 22. Davis' slavery amendment: °*Stephen's*, II. 213.  
 Soule's amendment: *Stephen's*, II. 217-219.

**543. (1850.) Compromise.—Attitude of Taylor and Fillmore.**

- Von Holst's U. S.* III. 515-516, 523-525, 539-547; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 201-202; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 96-97; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 274-276; *Benton's View*, II. 740-742, 765-768.  
 1850. Taylor's opposition to the Compromise.  
 July 19. Taylor's death.  
 Aug. 6. Fillmore's message on Texas.



**544. (1850.) Compromise of 1850.—Carried.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 528-560; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 208-209; □ *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, ; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 369-371; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 336-340; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 97-98; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 276-303; *Benton's View*, II. 768-787; *Stephens*, II. 220-334.

Aug. 9. (1) Texas bill passes the senate: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 528-529, 545, 558-560.

Aug. 15. (2) New Mexico bill passes the Senate.

Sept. New Mexico bill grafted upon the Texas bill.

Sept. 7. (3) California bill: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 547-560.

Sept. 9. (4) Utah bill: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 543-544.

Sept. 12. (5) Fugitive slave act: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 548-555; *Benton's View*, II. 773-780.

Sept. 14. (6) District of Columbia bill: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 555.

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DISCUSSION OF THE COMPROMISE OF 1850.

**545. (1850.) The Compromise discussed. — Southern advocacy.**

*Clay in <sup>o</sup> Benton's Abridgment*, XVI. 348, Δ *Johnston's American Orations*, II. 118-134; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 64; *Davis' Rise and Fall of the Confederate Government*, I. 16-17.

1. Common protection to institutions.

2. Secured by joint conquest: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 475.

3. Southern efforts in the Mexican war.

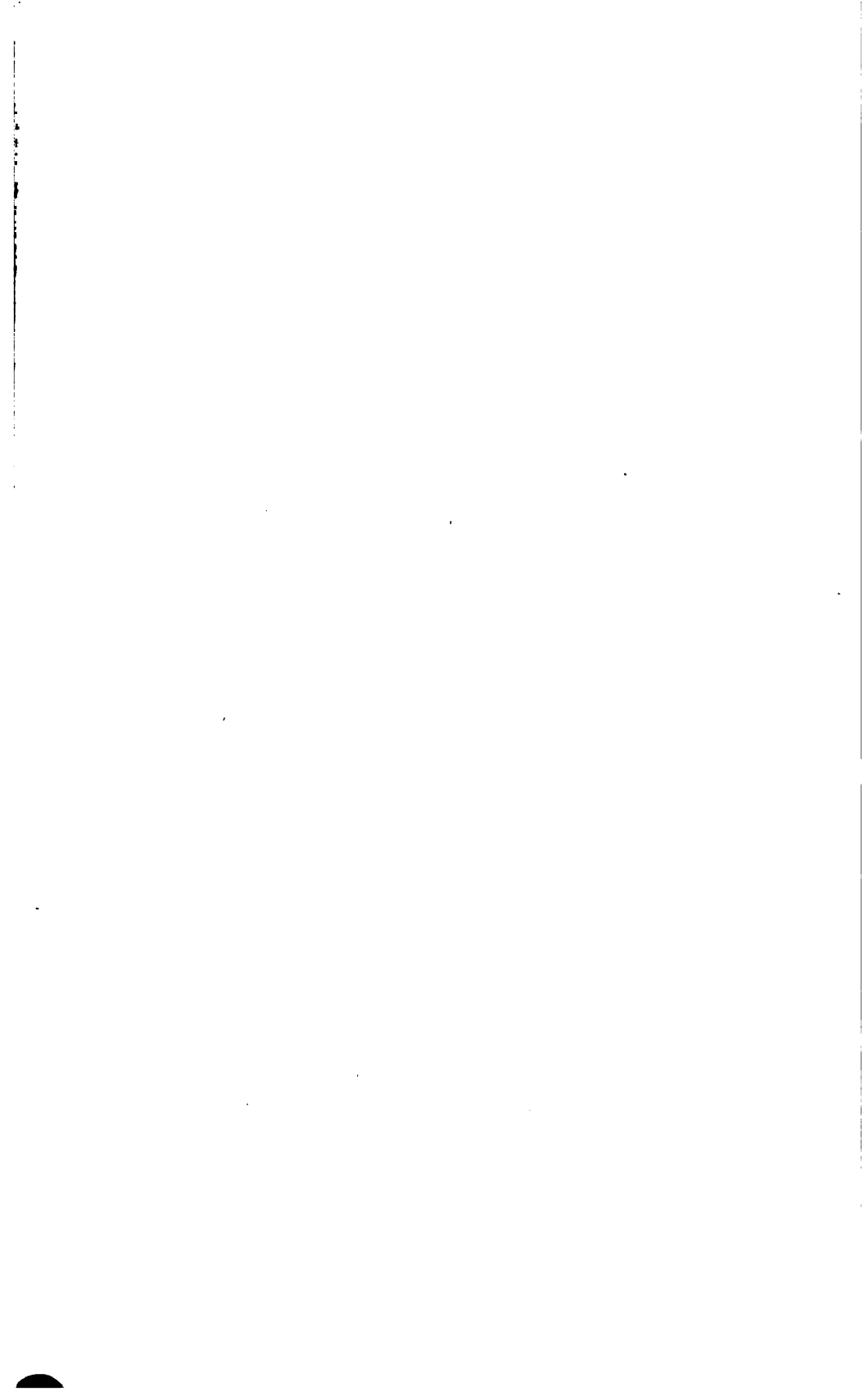
4. Greater interest of the South: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 483-484.

5. A "question of principle" to the South: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 508.

6. A "question of sentiment" to the North: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 436-437, 485, 500.

7. Danger of contact with free western States: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 479.

8. The "Union pro-slavery": *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 487-490.



**546. (1850.) Discussion of the Compromise.—Northern advocacy.**

1850. Mar. 7. Webster's speech: *Lodge's Webster*, 297-317; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 498-507;  $\Delta$  *Johnston's American Orations*, II. 84-117.

1. No danger of extension of slavery.
2. The South had just grievances against the North.
3. Compromise a working principle.
4. Danger of disunion.

**547. (1850.) Discussion of the Compromise.—Southern opposition.**

*Benton's View*, II. 743-747.

1850. Mar. Calhoun's speech: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 491-496; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 335-350;  $\Delta$  *Johnston's American Orations*, II. 46-83;  $\Delta$  *Stephen's*, II. 203-211.

1. Equilibrium destroyed.
  2. The United States a "slaveholding power."
  3. "Equal right" of the South to all territory.
  4. "Agitation" of the slavery question not prevented.
1850. Jan. 29. Jefferson Davis on a compromise line.

Opposition of moderate southern men.

Stephens.

Benton:  $\Delta$  *Benton's View*, II. 749-765.

**548. (1850.) Discussion of the Compromise.—Northern opposition.**

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 209-210.

1850. Mar. 11. Seward's speech: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 507-515; *Seward's Works*, I. 51-93.

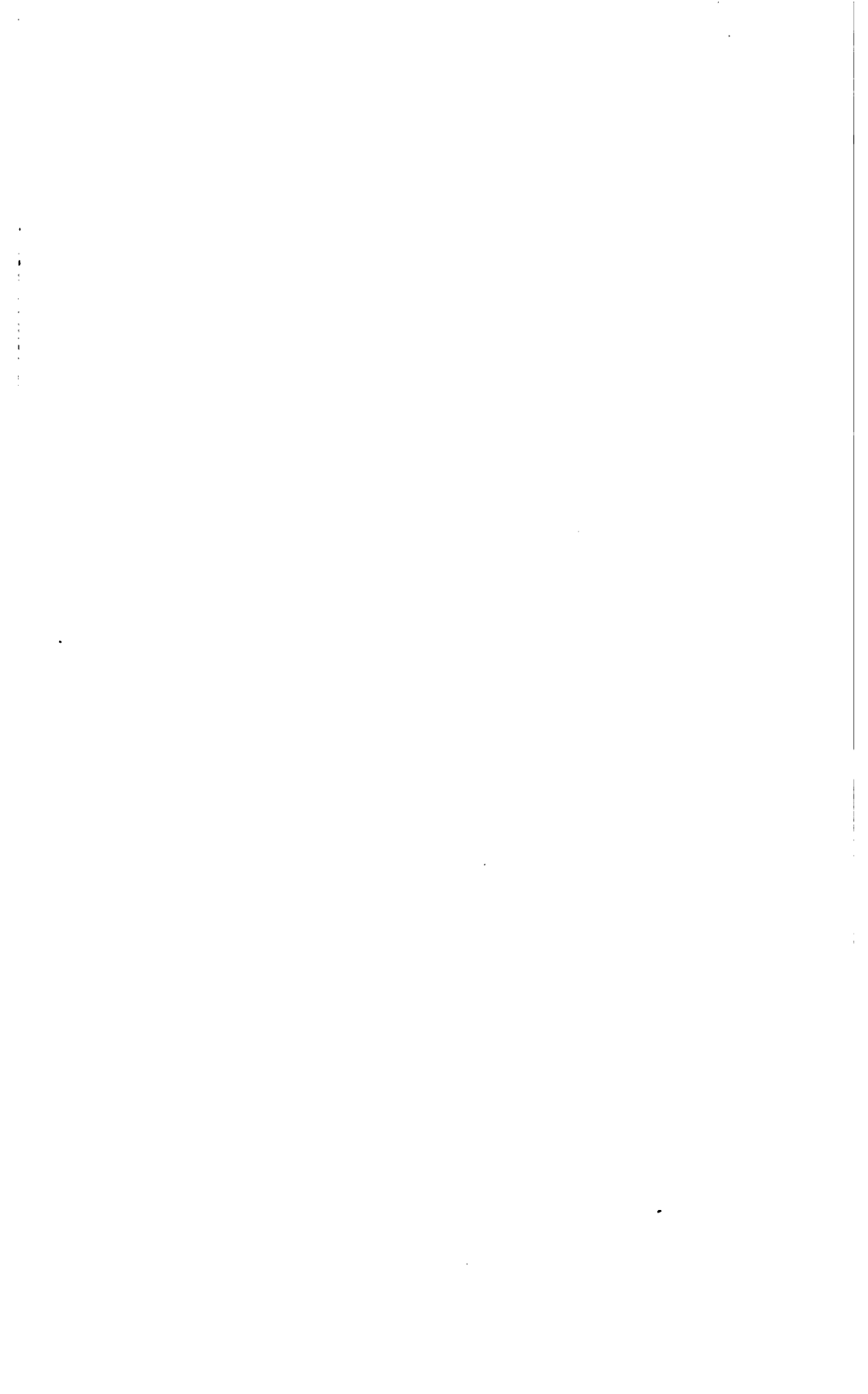
Principle of "the higher law."

1850. Sept. 18. Chase's proposition to prohibit slavery in the territories: *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 361.

**549. (1833-1850.) Discussion of the Compromise.—Was it necessary in order to save the Union?**

*Von Holst's Calhoun*, 217-221, 317-331; *Lodge's Webster*, 312-317; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 333-345; *Davis' Rise and Fall of the Confederate Government*, I. 18-22; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 283-288.

1832-1833. Nullification: § 342.



- 1848-1849. Calhoun's attempt to form a southern party : *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 417-425.
- 1849-1850. Action of Southern legislatures.
1850. Nashville convention : *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 530-534.
1850. Threats in the debates : *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 211-220 : *Δ Stephen's*, II. 183-186, 205. 214-216.
1850. Fears of northern men : *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 147, 482, 556-557.
- Georgia resolutions : *Stephen*, II. 676-677.

**550. (1850-1860.) Discussion of the Compromise.—Effects.**

*Cairnes*, 113-114.

1. Effect on the extension of slavery.
  2. Effect on the discussion of slavery.
  3. Effect on party organizations.
  4. Effect on Daniel Webster : *Lodge's Webster*, 317-330 ; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 502-507, 515.
- 1819-1848. His record on slavery : *Lodge's Webster*, 274-297.
1850. Story of an agreement with the Free Soil men.
- Did Webster make a bid for the presidency?
- Did Webster represent a conservative reaction?
- Did he lose the nomination by his stand?
5. Acceptance of the "finality" : *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 561-562.
  6. The conflict only postponed : *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 477-479.

**ELEMENTS OF THE SLAVERY CONTEST (1850-1860).**

**551. (1850-1860.) Elements of the slavery contest.—Geographical.**

1850. Comparison of free and slave areas : *Map*.
1854. Comparison of free and slave areas.
1860. Comparison of free and slave areas.
- Effect of Climate : *Draper*, I. 93-98, 102-103, 105-109.
- Need of land : *Draper's Civil War*, I. 307-310.

**552. (1830-1860.) Elements of the slavery contest.—Population.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 583-586.

- 1830-1860. Comparison of the sections : *Diagram*.
- 1830-1860. Distribution of immigrants : *Census of 1880, Population*.
- 1830-1860. Comparison between free and slave population : *Diagram*.



1830-1860. Comparative growth of States: *Diagram*.

1830-1860. Comparative growth of cities.

1830-1860. Apportionment compared.

**553. (1850-1860.) Elements of the slavery contest.—Social.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 579-583, 590-592; *Comte de Paris*, I. 76-89; *Toombs in Stephens*, I. 640-643; *Gregg's U. S.* II. 1-5, 96-98, 177-184; *Cairnes*, 35, 38, 53-55, 64-72, 94-96; *Olmsted's Cotton Kingdom*, I. 11-23.

Different division into classes, North and South.

Difference in social life.

Intellectual life compared.

Postal system.

Colleges and schools.

Roads and newspapers.

Illiteracy.

Education of blacks: *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 578-586.

Religious life compared: attitude of the church: *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 143-209, 487-508, 541-544; *Gregg*, II. 63-65.

**554. (1859-1860.) Elements of the slavery contest.—Economic.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 567-575, 587-589; *Comte de Paris*, I. 77-78, 85-86; *Toombs in Stephens*, I. 644-645; *Cairnes*, 35-60; *Olmsted's Cotton Kingdom*, I. 840.

Comparison of the wealth of the sections.

The great southern staple crops.

Comparison of the commerce of the sections.

Economic effects of slavery on the distribution of wealth.

Economic unprofitableness of slavery.

Causes of the growth of slavery: *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 118-142.

Commercial relations of North and South.

Use of machinery: *Draper*, I. 303-305.

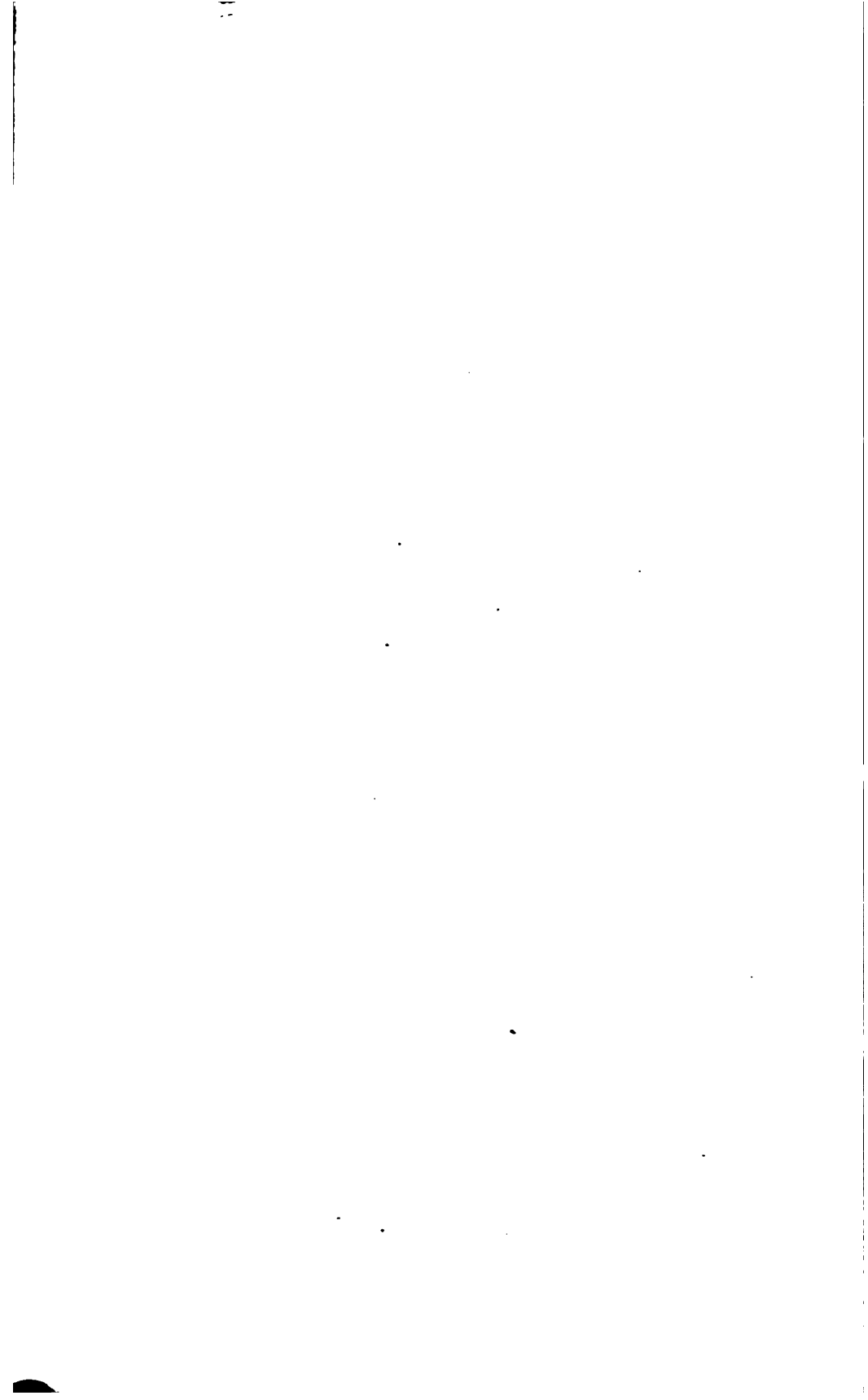
**555. (1850-1860.) Elements of the slavery contest.—Transportation.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 576-579; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 151-154; *Draper*, I. 300-303.

Southern railroads compared with northern.

Diffusion of knowledge.

Introduction of outsiders into the South.



Distribution of emigration.

Economic competition. -

Highways for invaders: *George Cary Eggleston's Rebel's Recollections.*

**556. (1850-1860.) Elements of the slavery contest. — Constitutional.**

1854. Question of repealing the Missouri Compromise: § 594.

1857. Legal status of the negro defined: § 607.

Right of slavery in the territories defined: 607.

Right of people to form their own state government: §

**557. (1850-1860.) Elements of the slavery contest.— The States.**

*Draper*, 1. 336-338.

1850-1860. Difficulties in enforcing the fugitive slave law: § 586.

Personal liberty bills: § 590.

**558. (1860-1860.) Elements of the slavery contest— International relations.**

Proposed annexation of Cuba: § 570.

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Proposed re-opening of the slave trade: § 572.

**559. (1850-1860.) Elements of the slavery contest.—Political**

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 313-318; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 319-340; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 358-360; *Stephens*, 1. 539-543; *Toombs in Stephens*, 1. 646; *Cairnes*, 17-18, 33-35, 36, 42-43, 48-49, 60-63, 96-103.

**Attitude of the sections.**

North: New England — Middle States — Commercial cities.

West: Western States — Northwestern States.

South: Border States — Planter States — Texas.

Pacific Slope.

1851. Jan. 22. Southern manifesto: *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 15-19, 43-44.

**Attitude of parties.**

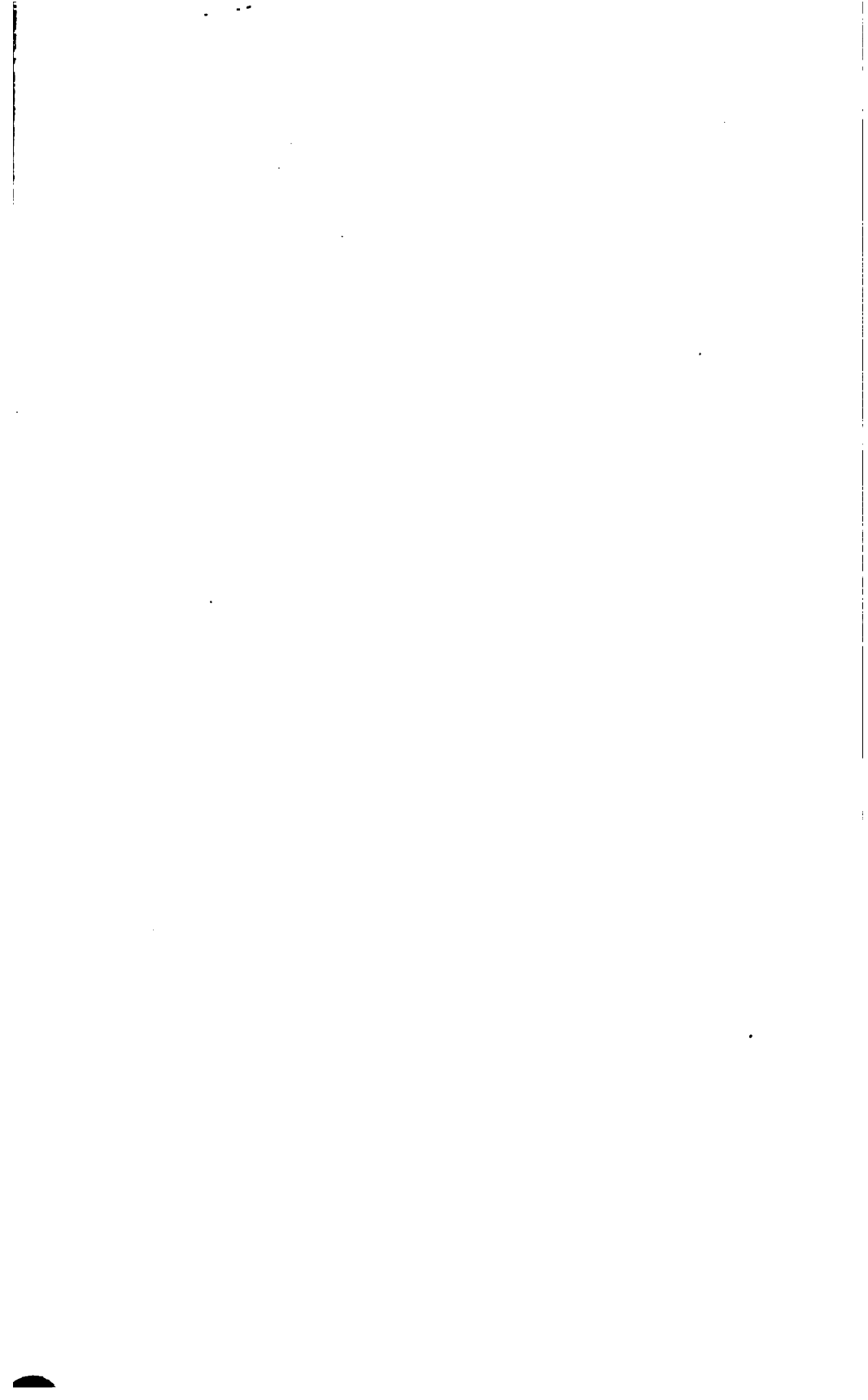
1. Whigs: "Seward Whigs"; Conservatives; Southern Whigs.

2. Democrats: "Barnburners"; "Hunkers"; Southern Democrats.

3. Republicans: Free Soil men; Whigs; Democrats.

4. Native Americans.

Alliance of South and Democrats: *Draper*, 1. 309-310.



**560. (1850-1860.) Elements of the slavery contest.—Controversial.**

*Holcomb in Stephens*, I. 621-625; *Toombs in Stephens*, I. 636-639, 642; *Stephens*, II. 79-86; *Gregg*, II. 63-68, 184-190. *BIBL. Foster's References*, 36, 39, 43.

**Arguments for slavery:**

The Biblical argument:

The argument of physical superiority:

The argument of mental incapacity.

The argument of the "good of the negro."

The argument of Hayti.

**Arguments against slavery:**

Argument of Christianity.

Argument of barbarity.

Argument of natural right.

Argument of the effect on free institutions.

Uncle Tom: *Gregg*, II. 93-96.

**561. (1850-1860.) Elements of the slavery contest.—Essential contradictions.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* III. 563-597; *Wendell Phillips in Johnston's American Orations*, II. 135-182; *Williams' Negro Race*, II. 228-232.

\*The nature of the contest: *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 129.

Slavery and freedom.

\*Slavery and progress: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 151-155.

\*Slavery and State sovereignty: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 121-123.

\*Slavery and love for the Union: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 133.

\*Slavery and democracy: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 171-181.

\*Slavery and national character: *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 63-65.

Slavery and foreign policy.

**POLITICAL ELEMENTS (1853-1861).**

**562. 1853-1861.) Political elements.—Democratic party.**

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*.

**563. (1852-1860.) Political elements.—Native American party.**

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 85-87; *Von Holst's U. S.* V. 79-130, 166-202; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 419-434; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 245; *Gregg*, II. 108-113.



- 1789-1837. Early anti-foreign tendencies.
- 1835-1844. "American Republican" party in New York.
- 1852-1854. Establishment of the "Know-Nothing" order.
- 1854-1856. A national party.  
 Question of Catholicism.  
 Question of the schools.  
 Question of secret political organization.  
 Question of slavery.
- 1855-1856. Split on the slavery question.
- 1856-1860. Gradual disappearance.

**564. (1850-1860.) Political elements.—Regrouping of parties.**

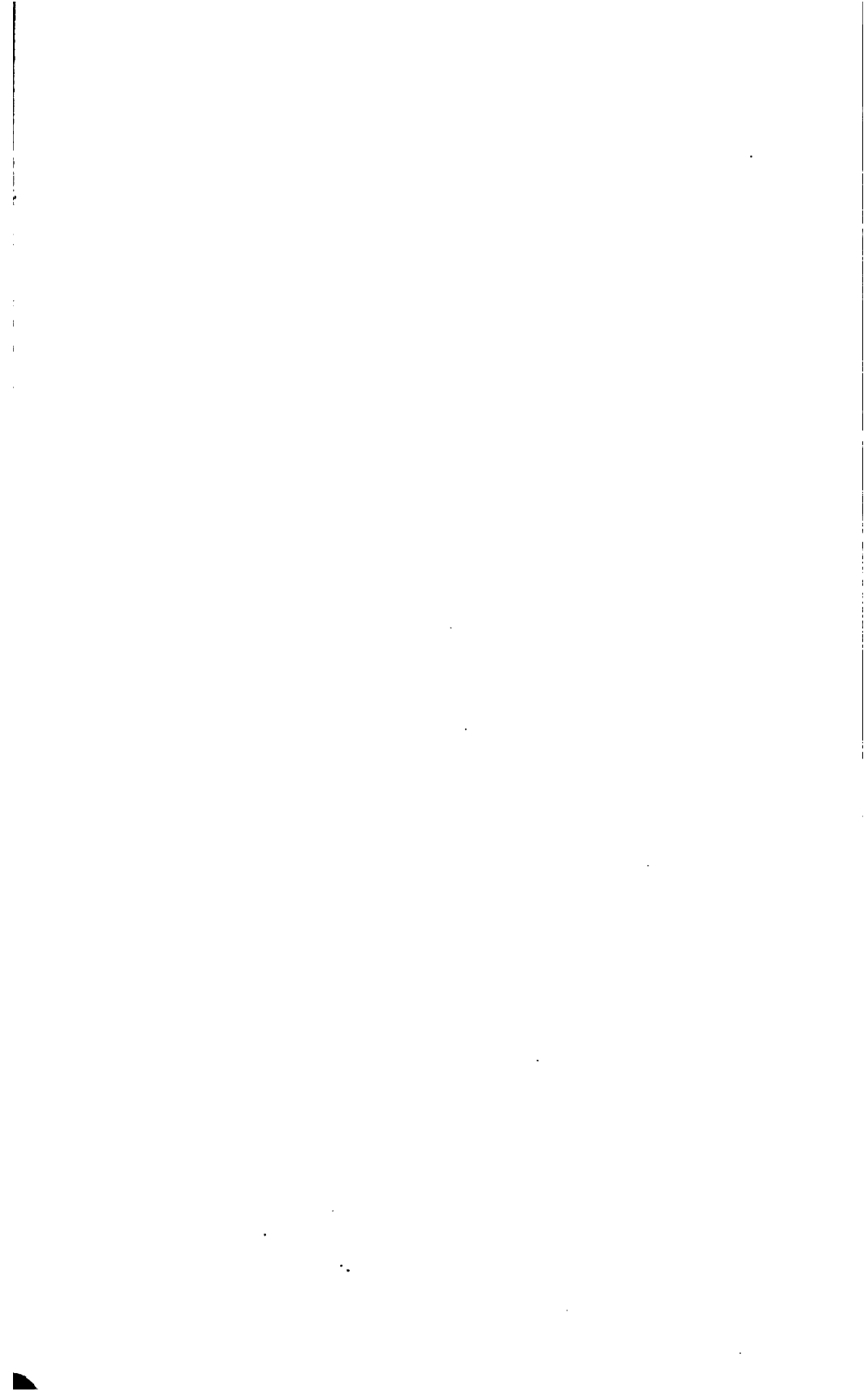
- Old party questions obsolete.
- Old party leaders dead.
- Existing parties divided on slavery.
- Political advantages of a sectional issue.
- Moral effect of the Kansas-Nebraska bill: § 596.
- Effect of the Kansas troubles: §§ 602, 603.

**565. (1854-1860.) Political elements.—Republican party.**

- Von Holst's U. S.* v. 130-133; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 406-418; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 597-  
 ; *Gregg*, II. 113-116; *Cairnes*, 119-121.  
 Elements of its composition: *Lalor*, III. 597-598.
- 1854. Mar. Impulse to form a new party.  
 May 23. Conference of Anti-Nebraska members of Congress.  
 June. Conventions of the new party.  
 Republican candidates and successes.
- 1855. Republican organization in Ohio and Pennsylvania.  
 Dec. Contest over the speakership: *Von Holst's U. S.* v. 202-223.
- 1856. Feb. 2. Banks elected by the Republicans.

**566. (1856.) Political elements.—Assault on Sumner.**

- Von Holst's U. S.* v. 313-333; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 478-495; *Sumner's Works*, IV. 257-271; *Gregg*, II. 126-129.
- 1851. Election of Sumner by a coalition: *Wilson's*, II. 328-351.



1856. May 19. Sumner's speech: *Sumner's Works*, IV. 137-160, 249-265; *Johnston's American Orations*, II. 256-288.
22. Brooks' assault.
- July 14. Brooks' resignation and re-election: *Brooks in Johnston's American Orations*, II. 286-296.
- July 24. House vote of expulsion fails.
- June 21. Burlingame's speech: *Johnston's American Orations*, II. 297-306.
- July 9. Clingman's speech: *Johnston's American Orations*, II. 306-314.

**576. (1856-1857.) Political elements.—Election of 1856.**

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 245-248; *Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 192-213; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 508-522; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 122-130. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 149; *Stephen's*, II. 257-258; *Gregg*, II. 115, 122-123, 130-134.

**Candidates:** *Von Holst's U. S.* v. 334-376.

1. Know-Nothing: split: Fillmore nominated.
2. Democratic: nomination of Buchanan and Breckenridge.
3. Republican: *Von Holst's U. S.* v. 358-375.

June 17. Nomination of Fremont and Dayton.

4. Whig convention and platform.

**The campaign:** *Von Holst's U. S.* v. 436-461.

Question of Fillmore's attitude.

Question of Anti-Slavery party.

Question of "bleeding Kansas."

**The vote:** *Von Holst's U. S.* v. 461-478; *Stephens' War Between the States*, II. 257-258.

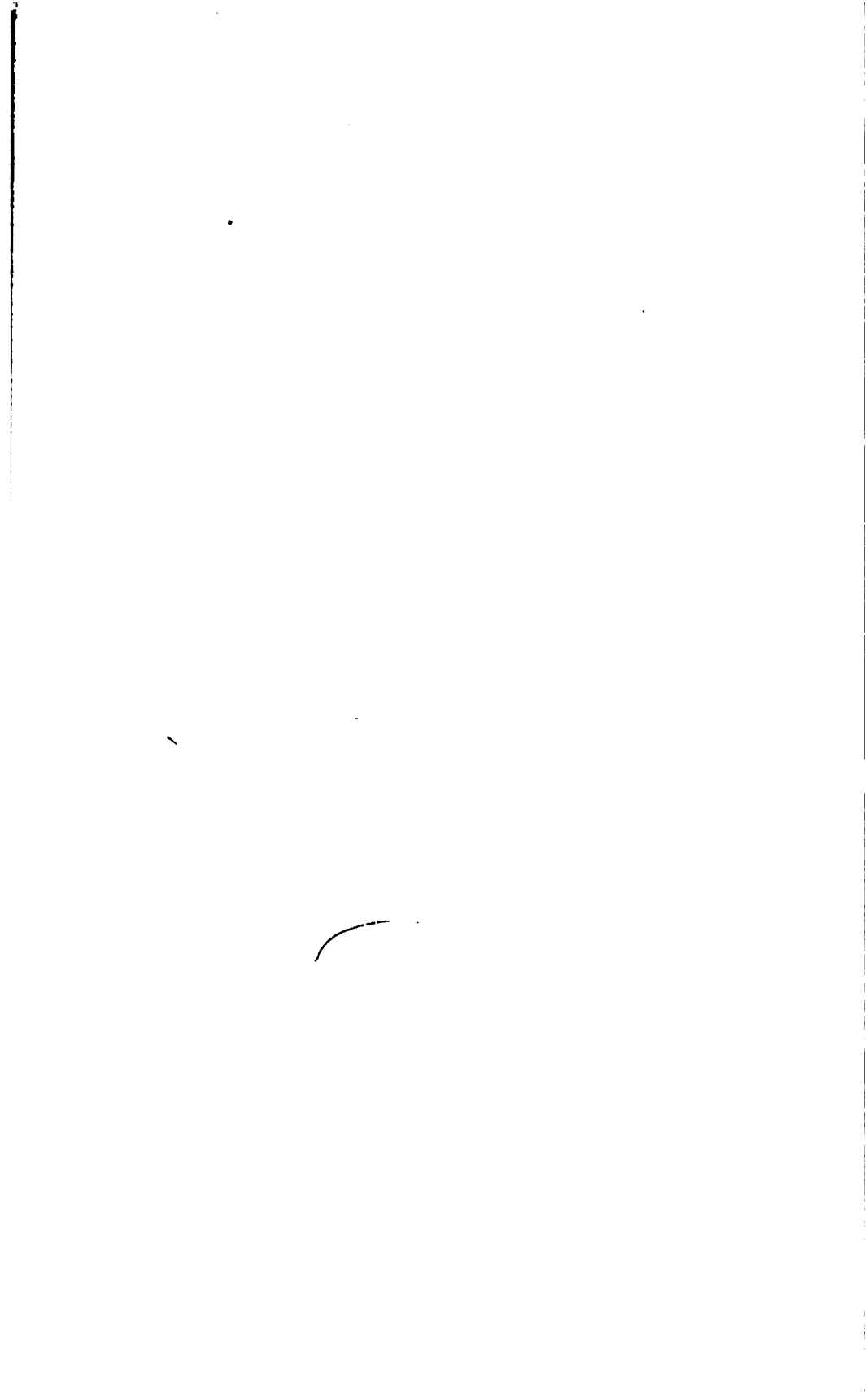
Popular vote: *Diagram*.

Electoral vote: *Map*.

**568. (1856-1860.) Political elements.—Growth of the Republican party.**

*Davis' Rise and Fall of the Confederate Government*, I. 35-49; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 144-153; *Cox's Three Decades*, 50-59.

1857-1859. Strength of parties in Congress: *Diagram*.



- 1857.                   Tariff act: *Special Map*: §
- 1857-1860.           Republican gains in the States: *Map*.
- 1858. May 11.       Admission of Minnesota.
- June-July. Douglas-Lincoln senatorial contest: *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 566-577; *Blaine*, I. 144-150.
- 1859. Feb. 14.     Admission of Oregon: *Wilson's Slave Power*, 624-627.
- 1859-1861.         Strength of the parties in Congress: *Diagram*.  
                     Helper's "Impending crises": *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 74-76; *Gregg*, II. 141-143.  
                     Covode investigation.  
                     Homestead bill.
- 1856-1860.         Threats of disunion; *Wilson*, II. 643-654.
- 1860.               Davis' resolutions on protection to slavery in the territories: *Wilson*, II. 655; *Davis*, I. 42-43.

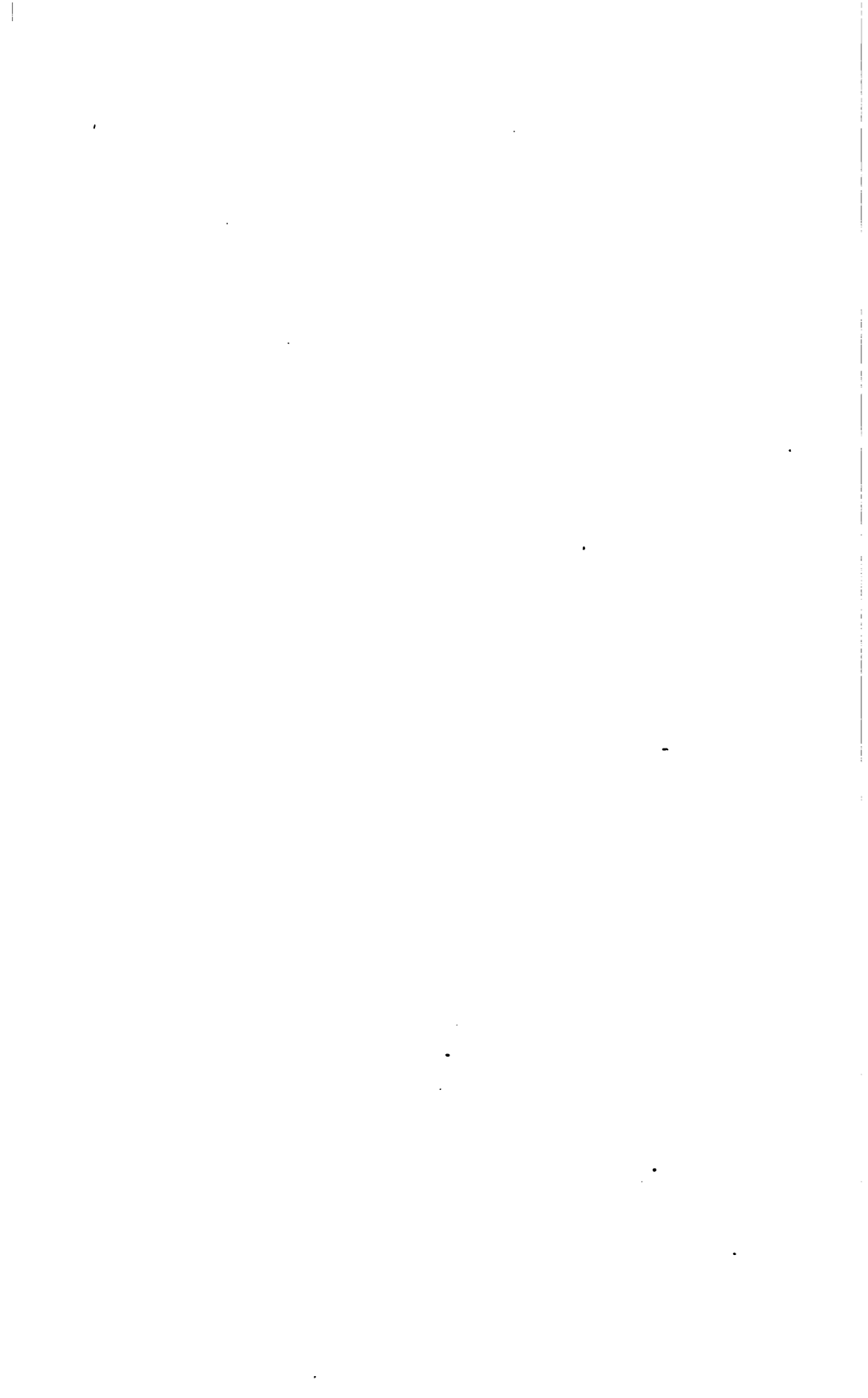
## FOREIGN RELATIONS (1853-1860).

### 569. (1853-1860.) Foreign Relations.—Summary.

- 1853.               Koszta affair.
- 1853.               Gadsden purchase.
- 1854.               Canadian reciprocity treaty.
- 1854.               Ostend manifesto: § 570.
- 1854-1856.         Filibustering expeditions: § 571.
- 1857-1860.         Demand for the reopening of the slave trade: § 572.
- 1856.               Declaration of Paris: *Schuyler*, 396-398.
- 1857.               Sound dues: *Schuyler*, 306-316.
- 1853-1858.         Paraguay affair: *Schuyler*, 319-328.

### 570. 1853-1854.) Foreign Relations.—Ostend manifesto.

- Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 264-276; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 608-614; *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 252-254, V. 19-50. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 38; *Gregg*, II. 101-102.
- 1853-1854.         Difficulties with Spain.
- 1854. Oct. 18.     "Manifesto" issued: ° *House Executive Documents*, 1854-1855, Vol. x. No. 91, p. 124.  
                     Question of the desirability of annexation.  
                     Question of acquirement against the will of Spain.
- 1857-1858.         Navigation of the Amazon: *Schuyler*, 329-344.
- 1859-1860.         Proposed Commercial Treaty with Mexico; *Schuyler*, 435-439.



- 1854-1855. Question of preserving the Union.  
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**(1854.) Foreign Affairs.—Reciprocity Treaty.**

Navigation of St. Lawrence: *Schuyler*, 209-291.  
Fisheries: *Schuyler*, 412-415.  
Reciprocal Trade: *Schuyler*, 429-430 [\*BIBL.]

**571. (1854-1857.) Foreign relations.—Filibustering expeditions.**

- Von Holst's U. S.* v. 3-14, 468-481; *Greeley's American Conflict*,  
I. 275-277; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 184; *Gregg*, II. 86-92.  
1854. Expeditions against Mexican territory.  
Graytown and Transit Company.  
1855-1856. Walker's dictatorship in Nicaragua.  
Designs against Cuba.

**572. (1857-1860.) Foreign relations.—Demand for a re-establishment of the slave trade.**

- Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 118-142; *Von Holst's U. S.*  
v. 484-489; *Draper's Civil War in America*, I. 418-437; *Wilson's*  
*Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 615-623; *Lalor's*  
*Cyclopaedia*, III. 733; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 174-176; *Schnyler*,  
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Southern conventions and newspaper utterances.  
1862. Execution of Captain Gordon.

THE MORMONS (1830-1887).

**573. (1830-1846.) The Mormons.—In the States.**

- Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 910-912; *Tucker's Mormonism*, II-163.  
1805-1844. Joseph Smith and his character, *Gregg*, II. 159-163.  
1823. The first "revelation."  
1830. Book of Mormon published.  
1830. "Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints."  
1831. Removal to Kirkland, Ohio.  
1831-1838. Colony in Missouri.  
1839-1846. Settlement at Nauvoo, Ill.



**574. (1846-1846.) The Mormons.—In Utah.**

*Tucker's Mormonism*, 203-224; *Gregg*, II. 163-171.

- 1843. "Revelation" as to polygamy.
- 1844. Brigham Young succeeds as "prophet."
- 1844-1848. Emigration to Salt Lake.
- 1848-1857. "State of Deseret."
- 1850. Territorial government under Young.  
Massacres of emigrants.  
Power of "the Church."

**575. (1857-1858.) The Mormons.—Conflict with the government.**

*Tucker's Mormonism*, 224-238; *Gregg*, II. 171-174.

- 1855-1856. Mormons and Anti-Mormons in Nevada.
- 1857. Conflict of authority between Gov. Young and Gov. Cummings.

**576. (1858-1887.) The Mormons.—Present question.**

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 911-912. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 912; *Gregg*, II. 174-176.

- 1869. Railroad connection with the East.
- 1869-1882. Attempt to enforce Federal claims.
- 1877. Death of Young; John Taylor "prophet."
- 1882. Edmunds' act.  
Difficulty arising from the ignorance of the people.  
Difficulty of getting testimony.  
Power of the hierarchy.
- 1886-1887. Second act, dissolving the church.

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**577. (1853-1861.) Economic affairs.—Finance.**

Revenue and expenditure: *Diagram*.

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**578. (1857.) Economic affairs.—Tariff of 1857.**

*Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 196-199. BIBL. *Taussig's Topics and References*. p. 17; *Dunbar's Topics and References*. p. 31.

**579. (1857-1859.) Economic affairs.—Panic of 1857.**



# SLAVERY QUESTIONS (1853-1860).

*Bryant and Gray's U. S.* iv. 397-401. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, iii. 315-317; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 189.

## 580. (1850-1860.) Slavery questions.—Fugitive Slaves.

*Gregg*, II. 106-107.

- 1850. Public sentiment: § 585.
- 1850-1857. Fugitive slave cases; §§ 586, 587.
- 1850-1861. "Underground railroad;" § 588.
- 1857-1861. Trial of rescuers: § 589.
- 1850-1861. Personal liberty bills: § 590.

## 581 (1853 1861.) Slavery Questions.—Kansas Nebraska act.

*Toombs in Stephen's* i. 635-636; *Gregg*, II. 106-107; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 349-352; *Williams' Negro Race*, II. 107-110; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 65-66; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 243-244; *Cox's Three Decades*, 49. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 670; *Foster's References*, 39; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 195; *Draper*, I. 409-414.

- 1803-1833. Status of the region west of the Mississippi: § 591.
- 1853-1854. Debate on the bill: § 592.
- 1854. The act: § 593.
- 1854. Question of constitutionality: § 594.
- 1854. Question of expediency: § 595.
- 1854-1861. Effects: § 596.

## 582. (1854-1861.) Slavery Questions.—Struggle for Kansas.

*Donaldson's Public Domain*, 445-447; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 119-122; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 67-70; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 244. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 296; II. 667; *Foster's References*, 43; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 193; *Draper*, I. 414-416; *Gregg*, II. 116-125; 134-138.

- 1854-1855. Northern and southern immigration: §§ 597-598.
- 1854-1857. Territorial government: § 599.
- 1855-1857. Topeka constitution: 600.
- 1856. Border warfare: § 601.
- 1854-1857. Dead-lock in Congress: § 602.
- 1857-1858. Lecompton constitution: § 603.
- 1858-1861. Admission of the State: § 604.



**583 (1857.) Slavery questions.—Dred Scott Case.**

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 838–841. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 841; *Foster's References*, 42–43; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 195; *Gregg*, II. 138–141; *Draper*, I. 406–408.

1856. Status of slavery: § 605.

1834–1857. Facts of the case: § 606.

1857. Decision of the Supreme Court: § 607.

1857. Discussion of the decision: §§ 608, 609.

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**584. (1854–1859.) Slavery questions.—John Brown's insurrection.**

BIBL. *Foster's References*, 43; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 310; *Gregg*, II. 143–146; *Draper*, I. 524–527.

1609–1859. Previous insurrections: § 611.

1800–1859. Life of John Brown: § 612.

1854–1858. Plans for a raising: § 613.

1858–1859. Attack on Harper's Ferry: § 614.

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**585. (1850.) Fugitive slave law.—Public sentiment.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 9–12, 37–40; *Benton's View*, II. 773–780; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 302–329; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 315–317, III. 162–163; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 210–215, 219–221. BIBL. *Foster's References*, p. 42.

Provisions of the law: □ *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 316.

Northern sentiment.

Southern sentiment.

1852. Aug. Debate in the Senate: □ *Wilson*, II. 352–359.

1853. Mar. Proposed amendment: □ *Wilson*, II. 452–461.

**586. (1850–1853.) Fugitive slave law.—Cases.**

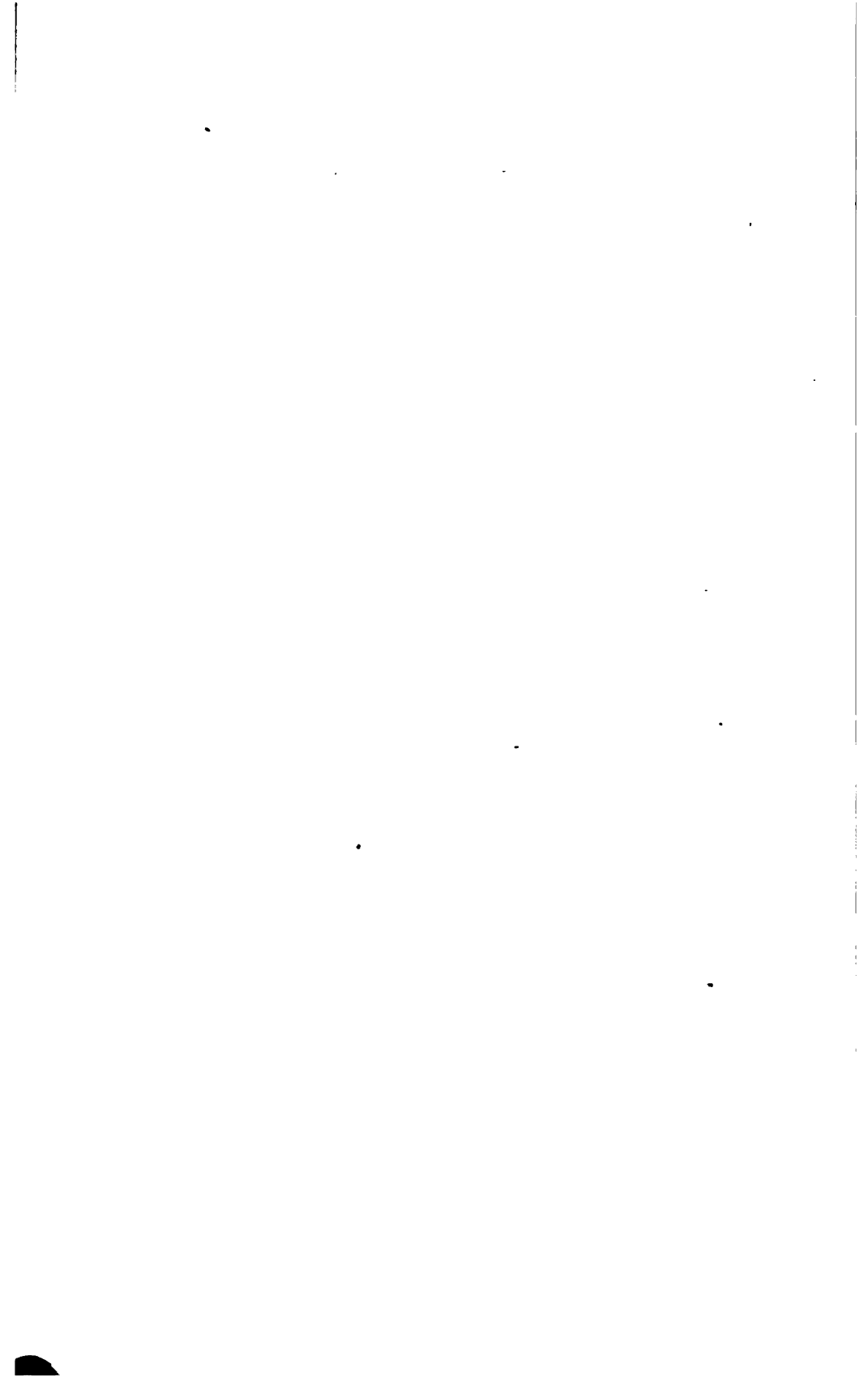
*Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 323–337; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 215–218; *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 11–12, 20–29.

Fred Douglas: *Wilson*, I. 499–511.

1850. Sept. Hamlet case.

Oct. Crafts case: *Wilson*, II. 325–326.

1850. Dec. Gibson case: *Wilson*, II. 326–327.



1851. Feb. 15 Shadrach rescue case: *Wilson*, II. 329-333; *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 21-29.
1851. The rescue.  
The action of the President.  
Debate in Congress.  
New Albany case.
- Apr. 12. Simms case: *Wilson*, II. 333-335.
- Sept. 1. Gorsuch case: *Wilson*, II. 328-329.
- Oct. "Jerry" case: *Wilson*, II. 327-328.  
Kidnapping cases.  
Attempts to protect by habeas corpus.

**587. (1853-1857.) Fugitive slave law.—Cases.**

- Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 435-451; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 215-219.
1854. Burns' case: *Wilson*, II. 435-444.  
May 26. Attempt to rescue Burns.
1854. Glover rescue case: *Wilson*, II. 444-446.
1855. July. Passmore Williamson case: *Wilson*, II. 448-451.
1856. Jan. Garner case: *Wilson*, II. 446-447.

**588. (1850-1861.) Fugitive slave law. — "Underground Railroad."**

- Still: *Wilson*, II. 62-86; *May's Recollections*, 296-365.
- Avenues of escape from slavery.
- Means of assisting fugitives.
- Was there a formal organization?

**589. (1851-1861.) Fugitive slave law.—Trials of rescuers.**

1851. Trial of the Shadrach rescuers: *Wilson*, II. 333.
- Oct. Indictment of "Jerry" rescuers: *Wilson*, II. 328.
- Nov. Trial of Castner Hanway: *Wilson*, II. 329; *Atlantic Monthly*, Vol. XVII.  
Doctrine of constructive treason.
1854. Trial of the Burns' rescuers.
1859. Oberlin case: *Cox's Three Decades*, 63.

**590. (1850-1861.) Fugitive slave law.—Personal Liberty bills.**

- Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 639-642; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia* II. 162-163. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 163; *Stephens*, II. 44-53.



THE KANSAS-NEBRASKA ACT (1853-1854).

**591. (1803-1853.) Kansas-Nebraska act.—Status of the region west of the Mississippi.**

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 668; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 225-226; *Spring's Kansas*, 17-23; *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 282-290; *Draper's Civil War*, I. 409-413; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 378-380; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 111-113; *Stephen's*, II. 241-242.

Geography of the region: *Map*.

1541-1803. History of the region.

1820-1824. Indian reservations.

Trails to the West: *Barrow's Oregon*, 79-80.

1820-1854. Status of Western Missouri: *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 285-290.

1803-1843. Territorial status.

1843-1852. Douglas' bills for organization.

1852-1853. Bills for "Territory of the Platte."

**592. (1853-1854.) Kansas-Nebraska act.—Debate.**

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 227-235; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 667-669; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 380-405; *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 290-455 *passim*; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 26-29; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 113-115. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 191; *Foster's References*, 39; *Stephens*, II. 242-257; *Draper*, I. 413-414.

**In the Senate:** *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 290, 297-304, 311, 319, 331-339; *Wilson*, II. 388-394.

1853. Dec. First report: Dodge's bill.

1854. Jan. 10. Douglas' twenty-first section: *Von Holst*, IV. 298 *n*.

16. Dixon's motion to abrogate the Missouri Compromise.

19. "Appeal of the Independent Democrats."

23. Douglas' Kansas-Nebraska bill.

Feb. 6. Douglas' "non-intervention" clause.

**In the House:** *Von Holst*, IV. 413, 432-434, 448-455; *Wilson*, II. 394-405.

1853. Dec. 31. Richardson's Nebraska bill.

1854. Senate Kansas-Nebraska bill substituted.

**Before the President:** *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 308-318.



**Kansas-Nebraska Act. Was it just?**

*Stephens*, II. 253-257.

**593. (1854.) Kansas-Nebraska act.—The act.**

° *Statutes at Large*, 603, 608, 635, 641.

Division of the vote in Congress: *Map*.

Geographical effect: *Map*.

**594. (1854.) Kansas-Nebraska act.—Question of constitutionality.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* II. 291-389, *passim*; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 281-284, 668; *Douglas in Johnston's American Orations*, II. 218-255; *Stephens' War Between the States*, II. 248-262; *Buchanan in Cairnes*, II. 113-116; *Stephens*, II. 131-135.

1. Question of the general application of the compromise of 1850: *Von Holst*, IV. 291-297.
2. Question of declaring a "superseded" law void: *Von Holst*, IV. 325-330.
3. Question of territories "subject to the Constitution": *Von Holst*, IV. 339-344.
4. Question of the status of the territories after a repeal: *Von Holst*, IV. 344-349.
5. Question of non-intervention: *Von Holst*, IV. 375-381.
6. Question of Squatter-sovereignty: *Von Holst*, IV. 381-389.

**595. (1854.) Kansas-Nebraska act.—Question of expediency.**

*Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 305-414, *passim*; *Chase in Johnston's American Orations*, II. 183-217; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 243-244; *Davis' Rise and Fall of the Confederate Government*, I. 29-31; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 668-670.

1. Question of two territories: *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 319-324.
2. Did the south demand a repeal? *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 359-363.
3. Was the repeal a violation of "a compact"? *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 363-370; *Stephens*, II. 248-249.
4. Was the repeal an advantage to the South? *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 370-375.
5. Did the repeal mean peace? *Von Holst's U. S.* 403-406.
6. Was the repeal immoral? *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 407-414.
7. What was Douglas' motive? *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 305-308, 316-317.



**596. (1854-1861.) Kansas-Nebraska act.—Effects.**

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 669-670; *Spring's Kansas*, I-16; *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 415-432; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 115-119; *Draper*, I. 417; *Stephens*, II. 257-258, 260-261.

THE STRUGGLE FOR KANSAS (1854-1861).

**597. 1853-1855.) Struggle for Kansas.—Southern emigration.**

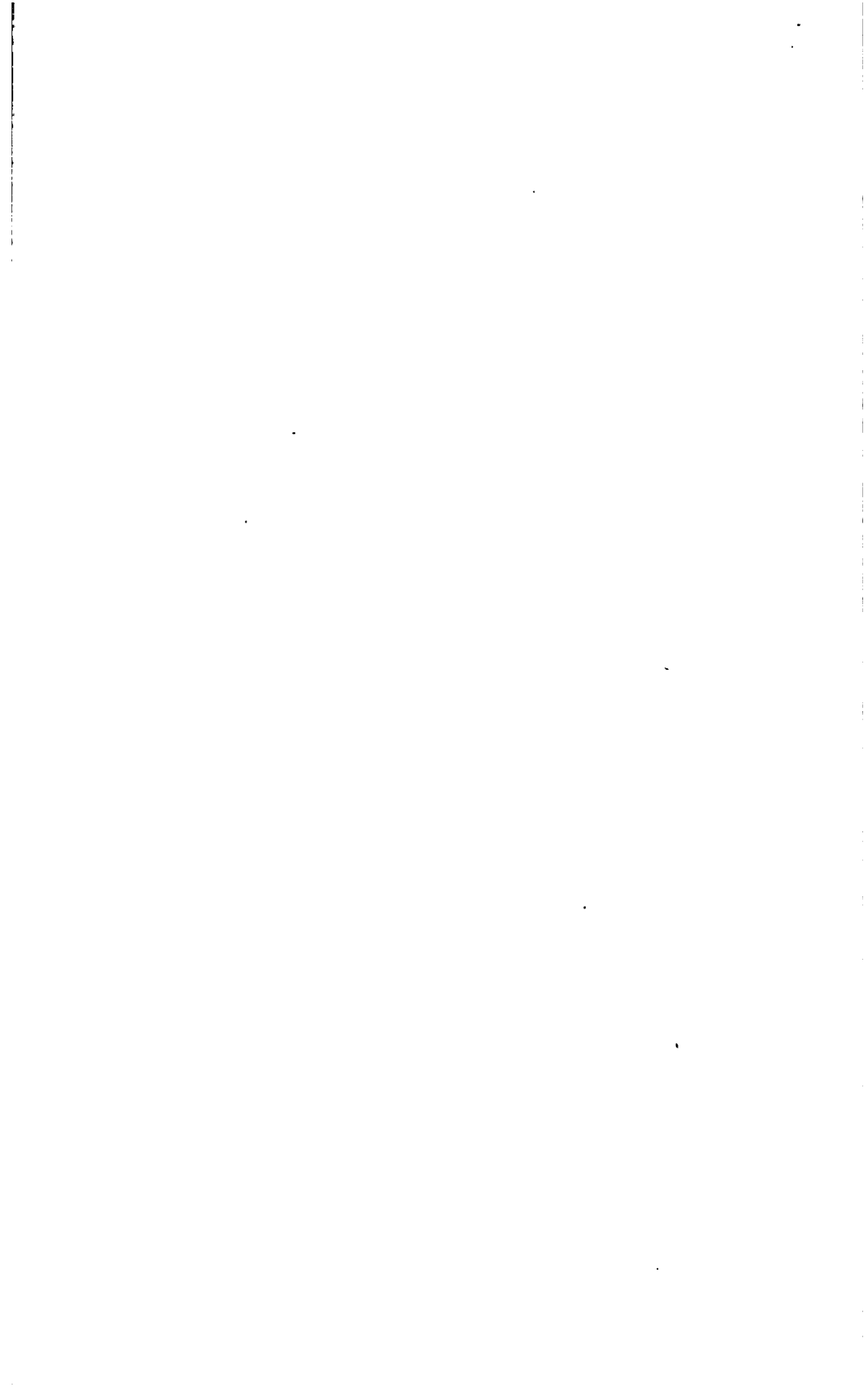
*Spring's Kansas*, 24-29; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 235-236.  
 1853. Indians removed.  
     Missourians: "Border ruffians."  
     Question of going in with slaves.  
     Aid from other parts of the South.  
 1854. Foundation of Kickapoo, Atchison, Leavenworth and Le-compton: *Map*.

**598. (1854-1857.) Struggle for Kansas.—Northern emigration.**

*Spring's Kansas*, 29-36, 163-172; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 462-467; *Cairnes*, 116.  
 1854-1855. "Emigrant Aid Companies."  
 1854-1855. Foundation of Lawrence, Manhattan, Topeka and Osawatomie.  
     Numbers of emigrants: money cost of the movement.  
 1854-1857. Blockade of the Missouri.

**599. (1854-1857.) Struggle for Kansas.—Territorial government.**

*Spring's Kansas*, 37-53, 79-84, 105-106; *Von Holst's U. S.* V. 138-163; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 235-240; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 661-666; *Sanborn's John Brown*, 171-182; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 467-471; *Cairnes*, 117-118.  
 1854. Oct. Gov. Reeder.  
     Nov. 29. Whitfield chosen territorial delegate.  
 1854. Mar.-May. Territorial election and supplementary election.  
     July 2. "Pawnee Legislature."  
     The Kansas code at Shawnee Mission.



- July. Governor Shannon.  
Sept. "Law and order" convention at Leavenworth.

**600. (1855 1857) Struggle for Kansas.—Topeka Constitution.**

- Spring's Kansas*, 69-78, 85, 118-120; *Von Holst's U. S. v.* 168-183; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 469-474, 496-500.  
1855. Oct. 23-Nov. 11. Topeka Constitutional Convention.  
Nov. 21.-Dec. 8. Wakarusa war: *Spring's Kansas*, 84-101.  
Dec. 15. Topeka Constitution adopted.  
1856. Jan. 6. Election for State officers: Robinson.  
Mar. First session of the State legislature.  
Informal courts and registry.  
May. Free-State leaders indicted for treason.  
1856. May 21. Lawrence sacked by Jones' posse.  
Topeka legislature dispersed by U. S. troops.

**601. (1856.) Struggle for Kansas.—Border warfare.**

- Von Holst's U. S. v.* 174-183, 584-305; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 241-245; *Spring's Kansas*, 137-162, 176-208; *Sanborn's John Brown*, 187-244; *Stephens*, II. 258; *Cairnes*, 119.  
1855. Oct.-Nov. Wakarusa war: \$ 600.  
1855. Jan. 17. Skirmish at Easton.  
John Brown and his principles.  
May 23. Brown's expulsions and massacres.  
June 3. Sack of Franklin.  
Aug. 17. "Treaty of Lawrence."  
30. Sack of Osawatomie.  
Sept. 8. Gov. Geary.

**602. (1854-1857.) Struggle for Kansas. Dead-lock in Congress.**

- Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 470-477, 501-507; *Von Holst's U. S. v.* 224-256, 276-422; *Spring's Kansas*, 74-78, 106-108.  
1856. Pierce's opposition to the Topeka government.  
July 3. House bill for immediate admission.  
24. Rider on the army bill.  
Aug. 21-30. Extra session: House yields.



**603. (1856-1858.) Struggle for Kansas.—Lecompton constitution.**

*Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 534-565; *Spring's Kansas*, 204-236; *Wise's Seven Decades*, 245-246; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 249-250; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 138-144. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 197.

- 1857. Nov. Gov. Walker succeeds.
- Oct.-Nov. Lecompton convention.
- Dec. Lecompton constitution adopted; Free State men not voting.
- 1858. Mar. 23. Senate vote for admission.
- Apr. The English bill and act.
- Aug. 2. Kansas refuses to come in under the constitution. Territorial anti-slavery bills vetoed: *Wilson*, II. 535.

**604. (1858-1861.) Struggle for Kansas.—Admission.**

*Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 627-632; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 250-251.

- 1858. Mar. 23. "Minneola convention."
- 1859. July. "Wyandotte convention."
- Oct. The Wyandotte constitution voted by the people.
- 1861. Jan. 21. Kansas admitted.

**THE DRED SCOTT DECISION (1834-1857).**

**605. (1856.) Dred Scott case.—Status of slavery.**

**Questions settled.**

1. Foreign slave trade absolutely prohibited.
2. Slave trade between slave States permitted
3. Fugitive slaves to be returned from free States.
4. Status of slaves to be regulated by the State governments.
5. Slavery allowable in any territory.
6. The people of a territory to decide whether they should have a free or slave State.

**Legal questions unsettled.**

1. Status of foreign negroes in slave States.



2. Status of slaves temporarily taken into a free State.
3. Status of negroes from a free State in a slave State.

**Political questions unsettled.**

1. Who should control Kansas?
2. Who should control the general government?
3. What was to become of slavery?

**606. (1834-1857.) Dred Scott case.—Facts.**

- Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 838-839; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 251-252; *Cairnes*, 127.
1787. Slavery prohibited in the Northwest Territory.
1818. Illinois admitted as free State.
1820. Slavery prohibited north of 36° 30', except Missouri.
- 1834-1838. Dred Scott taken into free States and Territories.
- 1848-1856. Scott's four suits.
- 1835-1842. Character of the Supreme Court: § 330.
1856. Case decided and announcement delayed.

**607. (1857.) Dred Scott case.—Decision.**

- Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 523-527; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 252-264; *Tyler's Taney*, 365-391; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 839-840.

**I. Question of citizenship: Cf. § 117.**

1. Could a negro be a citizen of the United States?
2. Could a negro be a citizen of a State?
3. Was a citizen of the United States a citizen of the State in which he resided?

**II. Questions of residence in a free State.**

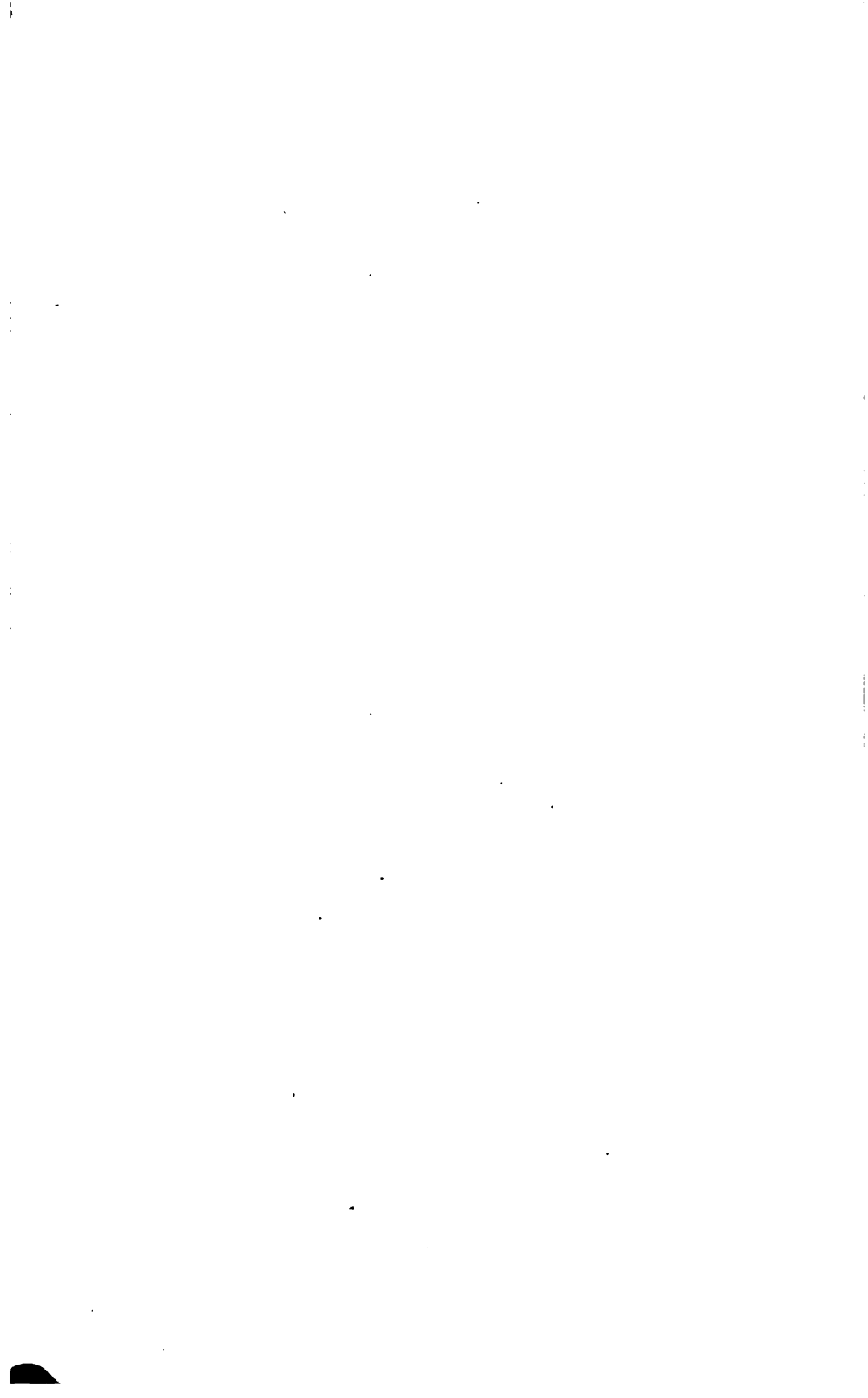
1. Effect of the ordinance of 1787.
2. Effect of free State laws prohibiting slavery.
3. Effect of voluntary return.
4. Effect of the special Missouri law.

**III. Question of the effect of the Missouri Compromise.**

1. Constitutional provisions apply only to existing territory.
2. Effect of the treaty of 1803.
3. "Property" in slaves to be protected.
4. The compromise unconstitutional.

**608. (1857.) Dred Scott Case—Discussion.**

- Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 840-841; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 130-135; *Stephens*, II. 260-261.



Defects in the historical premises.

Defects in the reasoning.

Disagreement of the justices.

Authority of early statesmen.

Conflict with the doctrine of squatter sovereignty.

Effect of a decision of the Supreme court: *Lincoln's Inaugural Address*.

The slavery question a political one, to be decided by political means.

**609. (1857.) Dred Scott case. — Was it a constitutional decision.**

*Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 527-533.

1. Question whether the issue of citizenship could be raised.
2. The territorial and compromise discussion obiter dicta.
3. Interference with the political power.

**610. (1857-1861.) Dred Scott case.—Effect.**

*Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 83-85; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 633-639; *Johnston's U. S.* §§ 647-648; *Draper*, I. 406-408.

On territorial slavery: *Wilson*, II. 633-635.

An the manumission of slaves: *Wilson*, II. 637.

On the enslavement of free negroes: *Wilson*, II. 635-638.

On the granting of passports: *Wilson*, II. 638.

**JOHN BROWN'S INSURRECTION (1854-1860).**

**611. (1619-1859.) John Brown's insurrection. — Previous slave insurrections.**

*Lalor*, III. 731-732.

1687. Virginia insurrection on the "northern neck."
  1710. Virginia insurrection planned.
  1740. South Carolina insurrection: *Lodge's Colonies*, 182.
  1741. New York "Slave Plot": *Hildreth's U. S.* II. 391-392.
  1800. Gabriel's insurrection: § 434.
  1820. Denmark Vesey insurrection at Charleston.
  1831. Nat Turner insurrection: § 434.
- Why were insurrections so infrequent?



**612. (1800-1859.) John Brown's Insurrection.—Brown's life.**

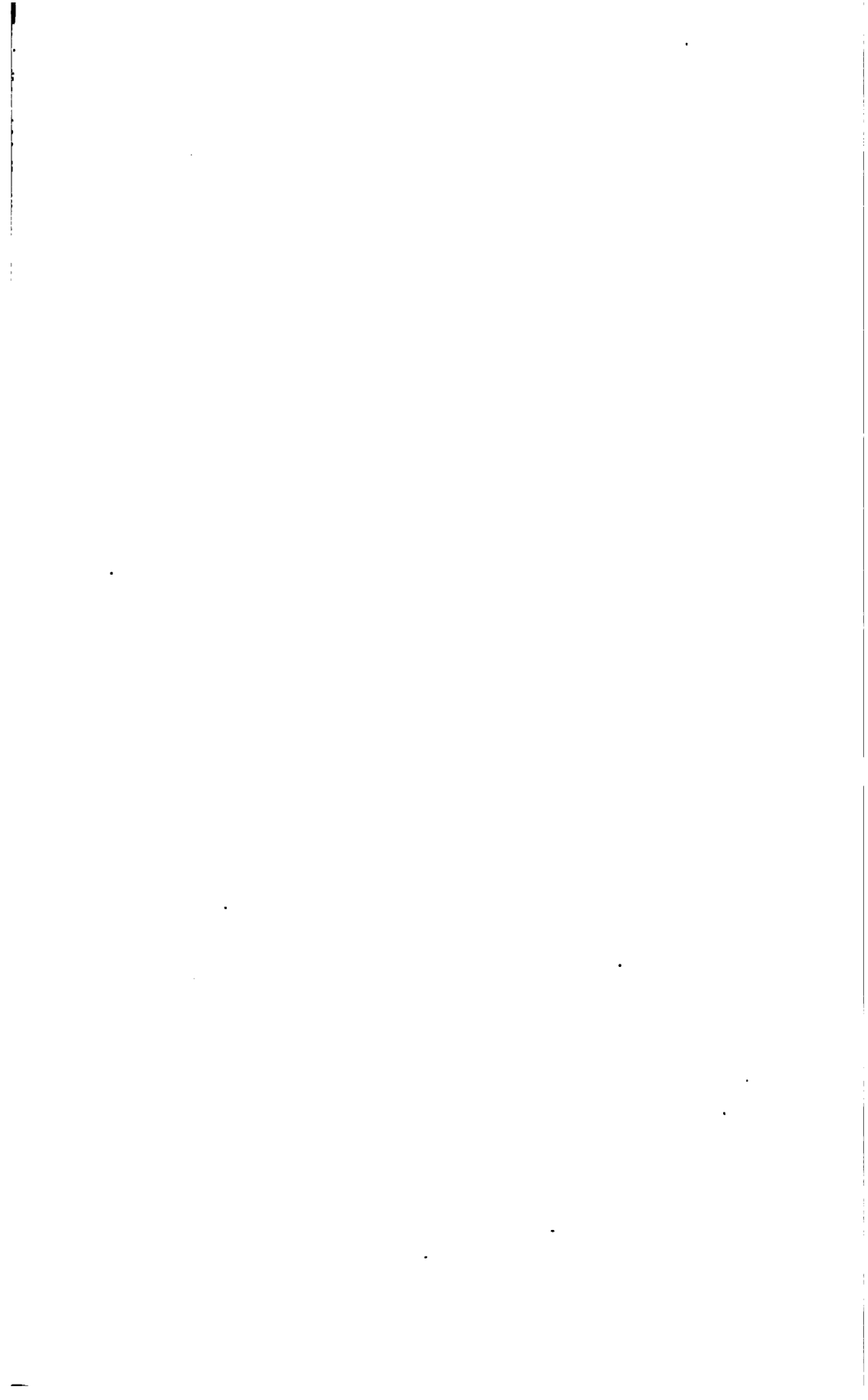
- Sanborn's John Brown*, 621-632; *Greeley's American Conflict*,  
 1. 279-287; *Atlantic Monthly*, XLIV. 738-744.  
 1800-1826. Childhood and youth: *Brown's Account in Sanborn*,  
 12-17.  
 1812-1837. His early anti-slavery sentiments: *Sanborn*, 40-41  
 116-117.  
 1826-1855. Life in the Adirondacks: *Sanborn*, 90-113.  
 1851. "United States League of Gileadites": *Sanborn*, 124-  
 127.  
 1840-1848. His idea of attacking slavery by force: *Sanborn*, 133-  
 138-512.  
 His idea of a divine mission.  
 1855-1856. In Kansas: § 601.

**613. (1854-1858.) John Brown's Insurrection.—Plans.**

- Sanborn's John Brown*, 418-518; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 587-  
 593; *Williams' Negro Race*, II. 214-219.  
 1854. Conversation with Fred Douglass: *Sanborn*, 422.  
 1857. "Secret service" scheme: *Sanborn*, 422.  
 1858. Feb. Brown lays his plan before abolitionists: *Sanborn*, 438-  
 439.  
 Brown suggests Harper's Ferry: *Sanborn*, 450-453.  
 Question of the place: *Sanborn*, 450-453.  
 Question of the Kansas arms.  
 Brown's friends and supporters: *Sanborn*.  
 Funds raised, and their application.  
 What Brown expected to accomplish.

**614. (1858-1859.) John Brown's Insurrection. Attack on Harper's Ferry.**

- Sanborn's John Brown*, 519-575; *Greeley's American Conflict*,  
 1. 287-294; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 593-595; *Williams' Negro Race*  
 II. 224-225; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 41; *Pollard's Lost*  
*Cause*, 70-74; *Cairnes*, I. 131n; *Lalor*, I. 310.  
 1858. May. Brown in Canada.  
 "Provisional constitution": Δ *Greeley's American*  
*Conflict*, I. 287.  
 July. Gerrit Smith's aid: *Sanborn*, 466-468.



1859. May. Arrangements of the Boston Secret Committee.  
July 3. Brown visits Harper's Ferry.  
Brown's men at the Kennedy farm.  
Oct. 16. Harper's Ferry taken: *Sanborn*, 551-572.  
17. Brown captured.  
Why did the attempt fail?

**615. (1859.) John Brown's insurrection.—Trial.**

*Sanborn's John Brown*, 572-620; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 594-600; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 294-299; *Williams' Negro Race*, II. 225-227.

- Oct. 25. Brown put on trial.  
Declines to plead insanity.  
Nov. 2. \*Brown's speech before sentence: *Sanborn*, 584-585.  
30. \*His last letter to his family: *Sanborn*, 613-615.  
Dec. 2. His prediction of war.  
Execution.  
1860. Feb.-June. Congressional investigation: *Wilson*, 601-607.  
Effect of the raid: *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 154-157; *Wise*, 247-248.

THE UNITED STATES IN 1860.

**616. (1850-1860.) The United States in 1860.—Geographical.**

*Wise's Seven Decades*, 245-250; *Special Map*.

1853. Gadsden purchase: *Roosevelt's Benton*.  
1858. May 11. Minnesota admitted.  
1859. Feb. 14. Oregon admitted.  
1861. Jan. 29. Kansas admitted.  
Probable new States.  
1861. Sectional vote in House and Senate: *Diagram*.

**617. (1850-1860.) The United States in 1860.—Population.**

*Compendium of the Tenth Census*, I. 4-5, 333; *Diagram*.

- 1850-1860. Increase and distribution of the population.  
Comparison of the sections.



Increase of negro race: *Draper*, I. 292-294.

Comparison of free and slave population.

Comparison of seceding and non-seceding States.

**618. (1850-1860.) The United States in 1860.—Social comparison of the sections.**

*Pollard's Lost Cause*, 49-53; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 86-89; *Toombs in Stephens' War Between the States*, I. 646-647; *△Olmsted, Seaboard States*, 172-173.

Intelligence of the sections.

Religious life north and south.

Anglo-Saxon courage and endurance.

Mutual underestimate of each others' courage.

Slavery in the eyes of foreign nations.

Effect of a war for and against slavery.

Effect of the foreign elements in the population.

**619. (1860.) The United States in 1860.—Economic comparison of the sections.**

*Stephens' War Between the States*, II. 396; *°Olmsted, Seaboard States*, I. 164-171.

The cotton, rice, and sugar crops: *Diagram*.

The wheat and corn crops: *Diagram*; *Draper*, I. 294-297.

Manufactures: *Diagram*.

Railroads: *Diagram*.

Banks and currency: *Diagram*.

Accumulated wealth: *Diagram*.

Productive capacity.

**620. (1860.) The United States in 1860. — Military comparison of the sections.**

*Draper's Civil War*, I. 527-539; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 6. 16-29, 91-106, 171-196; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 301-319; *Gregg*, II. 232-238; *Cairnes*, 155-158.

Physical hardness and military experience.

Advantages of slavery and of free labor.

Capacity for producing military supplies.

Foreign commerce and exchange.

Accumulation of military stores: *Wise*, 250; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, I. ; *Curtis' Buchanan*, II. 406-417; *Buchanan's Administration*, 180-209.



**621. (1860.) United States in 1860.—Political comparison of the sections.**

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 733-734.

Southern power of calling out the strength of the South.

Northern power of administration.

Comparative power of statesmanship.

**622. (1860.) United States in 1860.—Causes of the difference between the sections.**

*Pollard's Lost Cause*, 54-62; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 85-86; *Stephen's War Between the States*, I. 539-543; *Draper*, I. 197-201, 207-210; *Benton's View*, II. 130-133; *Olmsted's Seaboard States*, 173-185.

Natural advantage? Climate? Tariff? Slavery?

Summary of Southern view: *Draper*, I. 457-469.

**CHARACTERISTICS OF SECESSION (1860-1861).**

**623. (1860-1861.) Characteristics of secession.—Personal.**

Influence of personal ambition.

Influence of patriotism.

**624. (1860-1861.) Characteristics of secession.—Political.**

*Gregg*, II. 147-151; *Cairnes*, 17-27, 128-132.

1860. Election of 1860: § 632.

Grievances of the South: § 633.

Grievances of the North: § 634.

Demands of the South: §

Attempts to compromise: §

Hope to secure their ends by a threat.

**625. (1860-1861.) Characteristics of secession.—Foreign.**

1860. The cotton crop.

1860-1865. Foreign sympathy.

**626. (1860-1861.) Characteristics of secession.—States.**

Hope of holding Border States.

Hope of detaching the Northwest.

Hope of sympathy in the North.



**627. (1860-1861.) Characteristics of secession.—Constitutional theory of secession.**

*Stephens' War Between the States*, I. 17-49, 495-498, 533, II. 261-262; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 113-116; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 693-694. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 702; *Gregg's U. S.* II. 191-200.

1775-1860. Precedents: § 640.

1789-1860. Enunciations: § 641.

1860-1861. Political elements: §§ 642, 643.

1860-1861. Constitutional elements: § 644.

1860-1861. Question of coercion: §§ 658-660.

Question of centralization: *Stephens*, II. 26-34.

**628. (1860-1861.) Characteristics of secession.—Economic.**

1860. Debts due to northern merchants.

**629. (1860-1861.) Characteristics of secession.—Slavery.**

*Cairnes*, 19-22, 32-33, 130-131.

Were states-rights a necessary concomitant of slavery?

Was it possible to found a permanent nation on slavery?

Was slavery safer in a separate Union?

**630. (1860-1861.) Characteristics of secession.—Social.**

Numbers and influence of slaveholders.

Effect of peaceful negro labor.

Moral support of the churches.

**631. (1860-1861.) Characteristics of secession.—Progress.**

*Gregg's U. S.* II. 196-198, 206.

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 699. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 43.

1860. Secession of South Carolina: § 646.

Buchanan's theory of coercion: § 661.

Secession of planter States: § 647.

Formation of the Confederate States of America: § 649.

Attitude of the Border States: § 650.

South Carolina correspondence: § 662.

Inaction of Congress: § 663.

Hesitation of the North: § 664.

Apr. Fort Sumter: § 667.



Apr.-June. Secession of Border States : § 669.  
May. Beginning of the war : § 670.

# POLITICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF SECESSION (1860-1861).

## **632. (1859-1861.) Political characteristics. — Election of 1860.**

*Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 49-53; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 76-81; *Cox's Three Decades*, 59-61; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 116-118. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 44; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 198; *Stephens*, II. 259, 270-277, 307-309; *Gregg*, II. 182-188. Split in the Democratic party : § 635.  
Constitutional Union party : § 636.  
Republicans : § 637.  
Campaign : § 638.  
Vote : § 639.

## **633. (1850-1860.) Political characteristics.—Grievances of the South.**

*Draper's Civil War*, I. 438-456; *Wise's Seven Decades*, 245-249; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 47-49, 51-57, 77-86; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 33-35, 45-54, 74-76; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 176-177, 242-257; *Stephens*, II. 44-53, 267-270; *Toombs in Stephens*, II. 109-130; *S. C. in Stephens*, II. 106-109; *Cox's Three Decades*, 63-64.  
1. General discontent : *Pollard*, 33-35.  
2. An unfriendly spirit : *Pollard*, 74-76.  
3. Interpretation of the constitution.  
4. Political apprehension.  
5. The growth of the slavery checked.

## **634. (1850-1860.) Political characteristics.—Grievances of the North.**

*Draper's Civil War*, I. 482-492; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 351-355.  
1. An unfriendly spirit.  
2. Interpretation of the constitution.  
3. Political policy.  
4. Spirit of slavery.  
Territorial policy : *Stephens*, II. 88-92.



ELECTION OF 1860 (1860-1861).

**635. (1860-1861.) Election of 1860.—Split in the Democratic party.**

*Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 214-225; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 309-319; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 673-680; *Draper's Civil War*, I. 493-503; *Stephens' War Between the States*, II. 271-277; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 150-153, 157-164; *Cairnes*, 128-129.

1860. Apr.-May. Charleston convention: no nomination.

June. Baltimore convention: Douglas and Fitzpatrick.

June 28. Seceders' Baltimore convention: Breckenridge and Lane nominated.

Platforms.

**636. (1860-1861.) Election of 1860.—Constitutional Union party.**

*Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 225-226; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 689-690. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, 611.

1860. May 19. Convention: Bell and Everett.

**637. (1860-1861.) Election of 1860.—Republican party.**

*Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 226-233; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 690-695; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 164-170; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 319-321; *Draper*, I. 503-504.

1860. May 17. Convention: Lincoln and Hamlin nominated.

Radical abolitionists nominate Smith and McFarland.

**638. (1860-1861.) Election of 1860.—Campaign.**

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 321-327; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 695-703; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 47-57; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 170-177; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 599, 1117; *Draper*, I. 504-507.

Issue of territorial slavery.

Issue of Republican supremacy.

Issue of disunion.

Fusion tickets.

Fall elections in the states.

**639. (1860-1861.) Election of 1860.—Vote.**

*Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 232-235; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 215-216.



THEORY OF SECESSION (1789-1861).

**640. (1775-1850.) Theory of secession.—Precedents.**

*Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 70-77, 185-192; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 85; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 693-699; *Cox's T. D.* 101-108.

- 1775-1783. The Revolution.
- 1787-1789. In the formation of the Constitution.
- 1789-1832. Threats by Northern and Southern States: § 346.
- 1832. Comparison with nullification: § 350.
- 1847-1849. Calhoun's scheme of "co-operation."
- 1849-1850. Threats in the Compromise debate: § 549.
- 1850-1860. Renewed threats: *Lalor's* III. 697-699.
- 1856. Oct. Meeting of Southern governors.
- 1860. Threats in the campaign: § 638.

**641. (1803-1860.) Theory of secession.—Enunciation.**

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 697-699; *Buchanan's Administration*, 86-96; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 84-86; *Stephens' War Between the States*, I. 441-446, 498-522, 527-529.

- 1803. Tucker's enunciation.
- 1825. Rawle's enunciation.
- 1833. "The Partisan Leader."
- 1833, 1837. Calhoun's resolutions: §§ 351, 447.
- 1839, 1843. Adams' declarations: *Lalor*, III. 693; *Stephens*, I. 527.
- 1845. Garrison's declaration: *Lalor*, III. 696.
- 1860. Greeley's opinion.
- 1860. Feb. 9. Davis' resolutions: *Davis*, I. 204-209; *Stephens*, I. 408-418.

**642. (1860-1861.) Theory of secession. — The doctrine stated.**

*Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 168-176; *Stephens*, II. 5-15.

**643. (1860-1861.) Theory of secession — Political discussion.**

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 693-699; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 329, 338-339, 344; *Gregg*, II. 191-200.



**644. (1775-1861.) Theory of secession. — Constitutional discussion.**

*Von Holst's Constitutional Law*, §§ 10-13, 19.

1775-1781. The formation of the Union : §§ 38, 43 ; *Davis*, I. 86-93.

1781-1787. The Confederation : §§ 47, 67, 74.

1787. The Convention : §§ 77, 81, 83 ; *Davis*, I. 100-105.

1787-1789. Ratification : § 86.

1789-1790. Status of North Carolina and Rhode Island : § 123.

1789-1861. Doctrine of the compact : §§ 89, 348.

1789-1861. Doctrine of State sovereignty : § 91.

1789-1861. Doctrine of constitutional amendment : § 170.

1789-1861. Doctrine of moral union : *Stephens*, I. 520-522.

**645. (1860-1861.) Theory of secession. — Questions raised by it.**

1860-1861. Status of government property.

Status of the forts : *Davis*, I. 209-212.

Division of the debt of the United States.

Question of allegiance.

Question of coercion : §§ 658-664.

Officers of the U. S. : *Gregg*, II. 206-209.

**Theory of secession. — Going with the States :** *Stephens*, II. 263-265.

**PROGRESS OF SECESSION (1860-1861).**

**646. (1860.) Progress of secession. — South Carolina.**

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 330-337, 340-341, 344-347 ;

*Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 215-221 ; *Draper's Civil War*, I. 508-

517 ; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 109-112 ; *Pollard's Lost Cause*,

82-84 ; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 118-123 ; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*,

III. 699-701. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 199 ; *Foster's*

*References*, 43 ; *Cox*, 108-110.

Nov. 7. Resignation of Magrath and other Federal officers.

12. Bill for a convention passes.

17. Convention meets and resolves on secession.

18. Resolution on United States property.

20. \*Ordinance of secession : °*Echoes from the South*, 46-47 ;

*McPherson's Political History*, 2 ; °*Preston's Documents*,

305.

Address of the people of South Carolina : °*McPherson's*

*Political History*, 12.

Declaration of causes : °*Preston's Documents*, 305-312.



**Progress of secession.—Attitudes of "Union Men."**

*Stephens*, II. 277-307, 677-610; *Draper*, I. 477-481.

Nov. Declaration of causes: °*McPherson's Political History*, 15; °*Stephens*, II. 671-676.

**647. (1861.) Progress of secession.—Planter States.**

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 336-340, 342-344, 347-348; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 699-700; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 1-10, 112-117; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 86-87; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 123-125; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 220; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 220-221, 242-253; *Cox's Three Decades*, III-117.

Nov. Preliminary measures: *Wilson*, I. 1-10.

Jan. 19. Georgia: *Stephens' War Between the States*, II. 300-324.  
Stephens' union speech: *Stephens*, II. 277-324.

Jan. 14. Seizure of United States forts and property: *Davis*, I. 202-204.

19. Ordinance of secession.

Jan. 9. Mississippi ordinance of secession.

Jan. 10. Florida ordinance of secession.

Jan. 4. Alabama ordinance of secession.

Jan. 26. Louisiana ordinance of secession.

Feb. 5. Texas ordinance of secession.

**648. (1860-1861.) Progress of secession.—Withdrawal of Southern members.**

*Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 199-202, 220-227; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 87-90; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 242-257; *Draper*, I. 523-524.

**649. (1861.) Progress of secession.—Organization of the Confederate States of America.**

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 351, 414-418; *Stephens' War Between the States*, II. 324-344, 355-359; *Draper's Civil War*, I. 528-537; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 117-126; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 227-247; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 90-92; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 128-130; *Republic of Republics*, 497-512; *Cox*, 117-118.

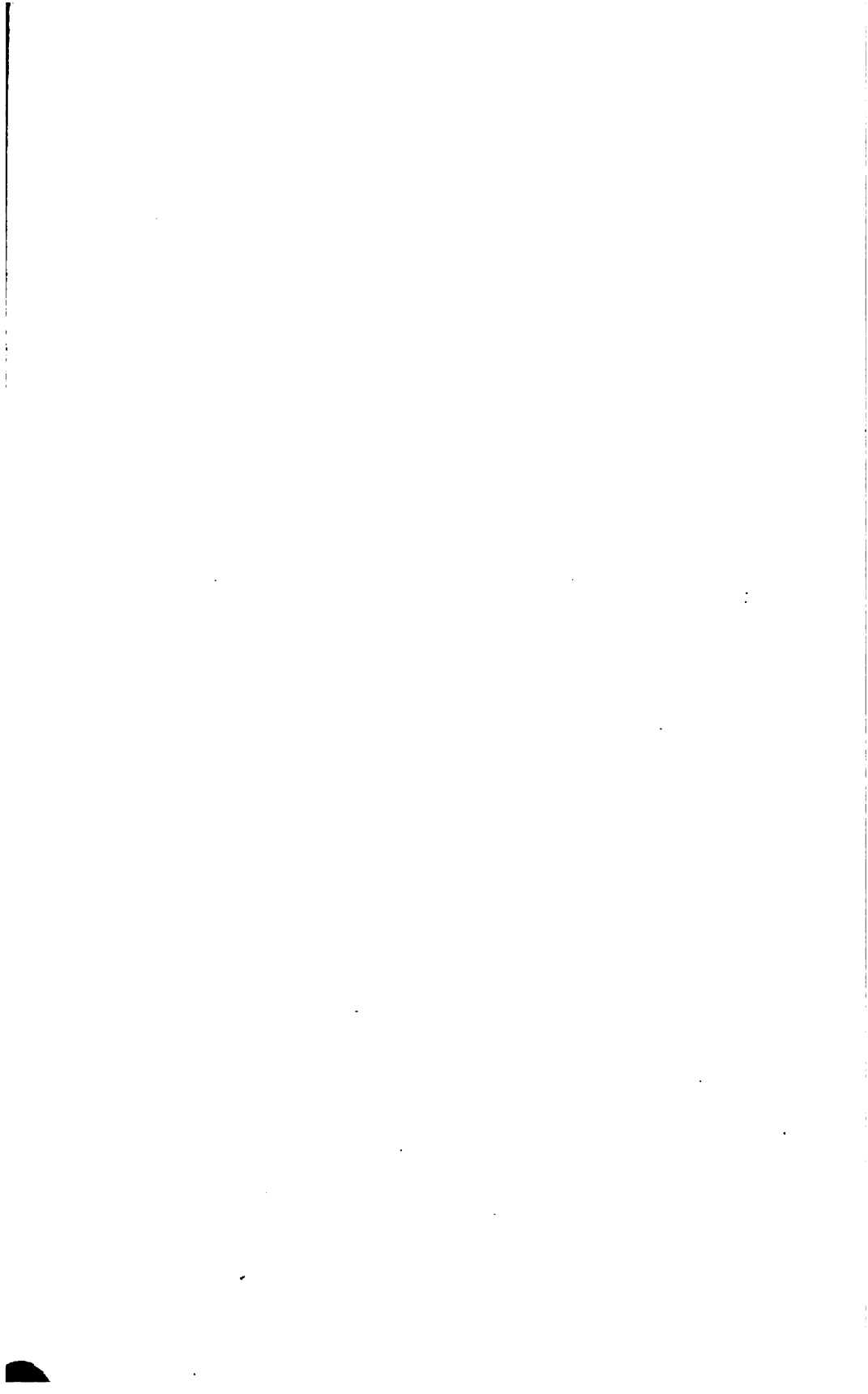
Feb. 4. Convention at Montgomery.

9. Provisional form of government adopted: °*Stephens*, II. 710-722.

Mar. 11. Permanent constitution adopted: °*Stephens*, II. 722-735.

18. Inauguration of President Davis.

28. Vice-President Stephens' speech on the prospects.



Commissioners sent to Washington.

Commissioner sent to Europe.

Question of slavery: *Williams' Negro Race*, II. 232-236; *Greg*, II. 209-211.

**650. (1860-1861.) Progress of secession.—Attitude of the Border States.**

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 341-343, 348-351; *Wise's Seven Decades*, 249-254; *Stephens' War Between the States*, II. 360-370; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 127-146, 184-199; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 95; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 125-127, 135; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 296-297, III. 701; *Cooke's Virginia*, 498-504; *Shaler's Kentucky*, 231-241; *Cox*, 118-122; *Draper*, I. 517-518.

Differences of interest of the planter States.

Political opinions of the mountaineers.

Existence of a Union party.

Danger of becoming a battle field.

Attachment to the Union.

Nov. Arkansas convention has a Union majority.

North Carolina people vote against a Convention.

Jan. Missouri Convention opposed to secession.

Tennessee legislature calls no convention.

Kentucky never formally secedes.

Maryland and Delaware quiet.

**ATTEMPTS TO COMPROMISE (1860-1861).**

*Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 57-70; *Cox*, 65-67; *Greg*, II. 201-206.

**651. (1860-1861.) Attempts to compromise.—Elements.**

1787. Compromises of the constitution: § 80.

1820. Missouri compromise: § 255.

1850. Territorial compromise: § 544.

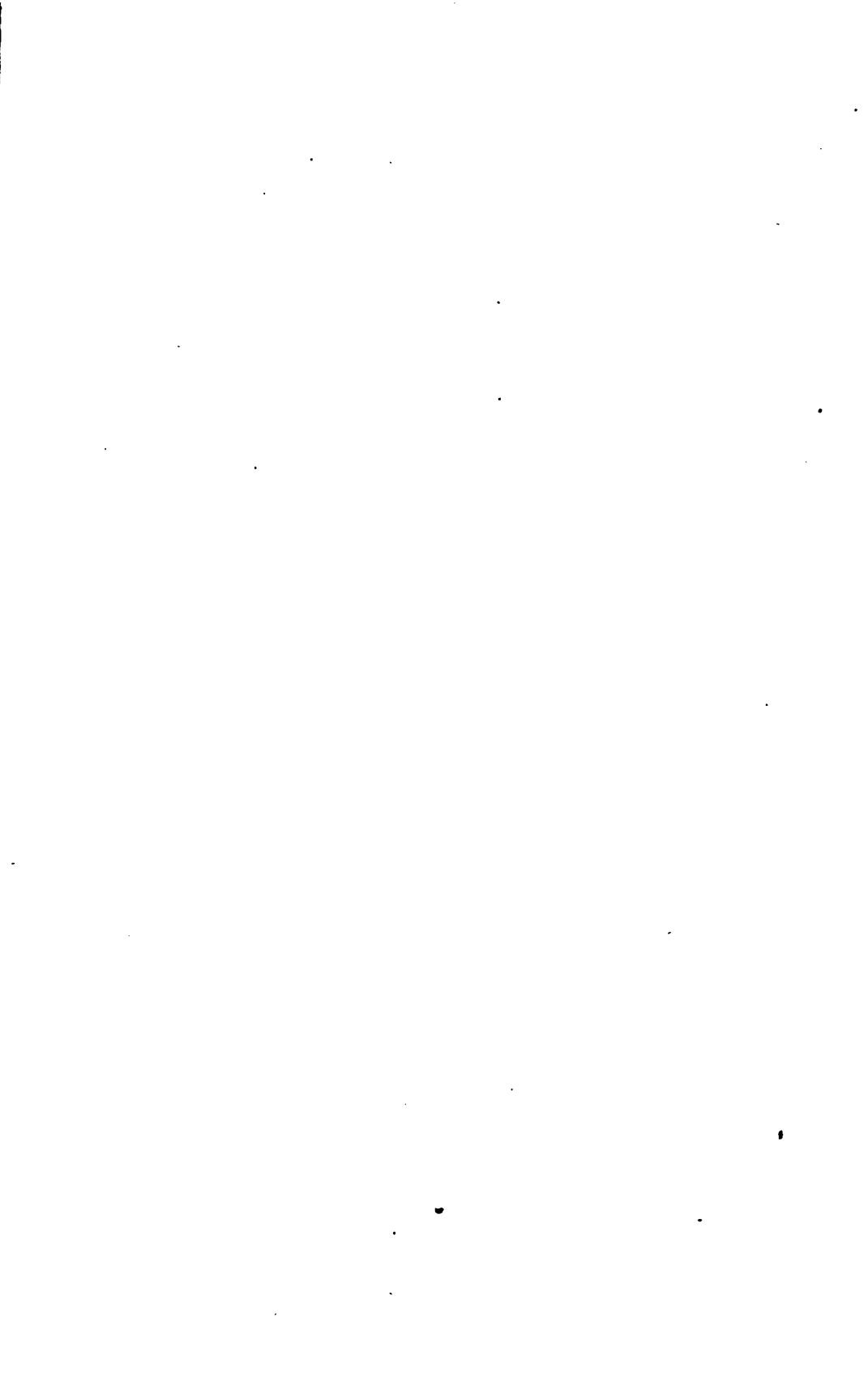
Theory of settlement within the constitution.

Attitude of men and parties.

Demands of the South: *Comte de Paris*, I. 107-111.

**652. (1860-1861.) Attempts to compromise.—Grand committees.**

*Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 22-42; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I.



367-368, 373-375, 381-387; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 57-70; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 258-268.

Precedents: § 80.

Dec. 6. Committee of 33.

Jan. 14. Committee's report and proposed amendment: § 658.

Dec. Committee of 13: dead-lock.

Compromise Payment for Slaves: *Stephens*, II. 58-70.

**653. (1860-1861.) Attempts to compromise.—Crittenden's.**

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 376-383; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 553-554; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 93; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 127-128, 131; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 70-82; ° *Globe*, 1860-61, II. 794-795; *Cox*, 76-80; *Drapier*, I. 522-523.

Dec. 18. The proposition: ° *Greeley*, I. 376-378.

Mar. 2. Lost in the Senate.

**654. (1860-1861.) Attempts to compromise.—Vallandigham's.**

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 384-386; *Cox*, 80-88.

**655. (1860-1861.). Attempts to compromise.—Peace Congress.**

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 367-406; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 247-251; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 83-95; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 578-580; *Wise's Seven Decades*, 271-277; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 93-94; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 268-274. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 43; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 510.

Jan. 19. Proposed by Virginia.

Peace sentiment in the North: *Greeley*, I. 387-396.

Feb. Conference at Washington.

Mar. Its report not accepted by Congress.

**656. (1861.) Attempts to compromise.—Constitutional Amendment.**

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 387-388, 403-406; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 96-108.

Conference 'amendment defeated.

Mar. 2. Amendment submitted to the States.

**657. (1861.) Attempts to compromise.—Why did they fail?**

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 403-406; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 251-263.



Effect of previous compromises.

Concessions demanded by the South.

Desire of extremists to bring on a conflict.

The irrepressible conflict.

## QUESTION OF COERCION (1860-1861).

### 658. (1789-1860) Coercion.—Precedents.

- 1794. Whiskey Rebellion: § 156.
- 1799. Fries' insurrection: § 172.
- 1806. Burr's conspiracy: § 199.
- 1809. Olmstead case: § 219.
- 1828. Creek case: § 286.
- 1832. South Carolina: §§ 353, 356.
- 1842. Dorr rebellion: § 454.
- 1851. Debates on the Shadrach case: § 586.

### 659. (1860-1861.) Coercion.—Means.

- 1. Legislative power.  
Post office.—Support of Union men.—Confiscations.
- 2. Judicial power.  
Oath.—Extension of Jurisdiction.—Definition of Crime.
- 3. Executive power.  
Suspension of Habeas Corpus.
- 4. Military power.  
Militia.—Volunteers.—Army.—Navy.—Blockade.

### 660. (1860-1861.) Coercion.—Manner.

*Wise's Seven Decades*, 255-270; *Greeley's American Conflict*, 1. 355-357; *Davis' Confederate Government*, 1. 177-185; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 701; *Cox*, 121-124; *Stephens*, II. 396-404; *Greg.* II. 209-211.

Question of war upon a State.

Question of coercing individuals.

Enforcement of the laws.

Collection of revenue.

Protection of property.

Preservation of the government.

Suppression of insurrection.

Meeting civil war.



**661. (1860-1861.) Coercion.—Buchanan's policy.**

*Buchanan's Administration*, 108-134; *Curtis' Buchanan*, II. 330-365; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 367-372; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 11-21; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 95-97; *Compte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 119-120, 123, 128; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 221-234, 239-241; *Draper*, I. 518-521.

Nov. 20. Attorney-General Black's opinion: ° *Opinions of Attorneys-General*, IX. 522-526.

Dec. 3. Buchanan's message: ° *Globe*, 2d Sess. 36th Congress, Part II. App. 1-7.

1861. Jan. 21. Gen. Scott's views: *Buchanan's Administration*, 99-108; *Curtis' Buchanan*, II. 297-315.

**662. (1860-1861.) Coercion.—South Carolina correspondence.**

*Curtis' Buchanan*, II. 365-395, 434-470; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 43-59, 161-172; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 217-220; *Draper's Civil War*, I. 540-558; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 97-99; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 404-414; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 123-124; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 234-239.

Dec. 8. Conference with South Carolina members.

22-29. South Carolina commissioners.

Dec. 29. "Cabinet crisis."

Jan. 8. Buchanan's special message.

22. Commissioner Hayne's conferences.

Danger of the Capital: *Wilson*, I. 161-172.

**663. (1860-1861.) Coercion.—Action of Congress.**

*Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 147-160; *Buchanan's Administration*, 153-162.

Attitude of Public Men: *Cox*, 64-76, 86-100.

Admission of Kansas: § 604.

Creation of territories: *Blaine*, I. 269-273.

Tariff of 1861: *Blaine*, I. 274-278.

Coercion bills.

Adjournment without action.

**664. (1860-1861.) Coercion.—Question of expediency.**

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 355-367; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 60-70; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 251-263; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 111-113.



# OUTBREAK OF THE CIVIL WAR (1861).

## 665. (1861.) Outbreak of the war.—Status of affairs at Lincoln's inauguration.

*Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 199-209; *Buchanan's Administration*, 162-180.

1. Seceded States: §§ 646, 647.
2. Southern Confederacy: § 649.
3. Border States: § 650.
4. Seizure of government property: § 647.
5. Maintenance of the Southern forts.

## 666. (1861.) Outbreak of the war.—Lincoln's policy.

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 418-428; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 173-183; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 100-105; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 130-132; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 279-291; *Greg*, II. 212-215.

Lincoln's attitude on the slavery question: *Δ Williams' Negro Race*, II. 237-240.

Lincoln's desire for peace: ° *Facsimile letter in Stephens' War Between the States*, II. 267.

Journey to the Capital.

Mar. 4. \* Lincoln's inaugural: ° *Globe*, 1860-1861, 1433-1435; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 422-426.

## 667. (1861.) Outbreak of the War.—Fort Sumter.

*Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 263-295; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 200-210; *Draper's Civil War*, I. 558-567; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 105-111; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 428-449; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 133-139; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 291-297; *Stephens*, II. 34-44, 344-355; *Greg*, II. 215-222.

Mar. Lincoln's cabinet.

Seward's "sixty days" speeches.

12. Commissioners of the Confederacy present themselves: *Curtis' Buchanan*, II. 485-491; *Stephens' War Between the States*, II. 345-359, ° 735-746.
15. Seward declines official intercourse.  
Did the administration expect to let the seceding States go?  
Did the administration pledge itself not to reinforce Fort Sumter? *Nation*, XXIX, 383.



- Mar. 21. Cabinet decides to hold Fort Sumpter.  
Preparations to relieve the fort.
- Apr. 10. Order of the Confederate Secretary of War to attack.
- 12-14. Fort Sumter bombarded and taken.

**668. (1861.) Outbreak of the war.—Call for troops.**

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 453-458; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 211-215; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 140-141, 145-148; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 297-298, 319-328; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 297-300; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 210-219; *Greg*, II. 222-224, 235-240; *Stephens*, II. 370-372, 377-378, 407-408, 413.

- Apr. 15. Call for 75,000 volunteers.
19. Sixth Massachusetts attacked in Baltimore.
- 19-29. Proclamations of blockade.
- May 10. Habeas Corpus proclamation: °*Stephens*, II.

**669. (1861.) Outbreak of the War.—Secession of Border States.**

*Wise's Seven Decades*, 278-282; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 115-117, 120-122; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 449-453, 458-497; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 141-145, 148-149, 152-159; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 298-300, 328-330; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 300-312; *Shaler's Kentucky*, 241-256; *Stephens*, II. 372-395; *Greg*, II. 224-231.

**670. (1861.) Outbreak of the war.—First hostilities.**

*Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 149-152, 159-171; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 330-339.

**671. (1861.) Outbreak of the war.—Hopes of the sections.**

Why the South hoped to succeed: *Draper's Civil War*, I. 469-474; *Comte de Paris*, I. 107-111.

Why the North hoped to succeed: *Grant's Memoirs*, I. 210-228.

**672. (1861.) Outbreak of the war. — Could it have been prevented?**

*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 497-515; *Stephens' War Between the States*, I. 7-13, 533-539; *Stephens*, II. 415-424.

Habeas Corpus: *Stephens*, II. 409-415, 747.

Privateering: *Schuyler*, 398-400.



ABOLITION OF SLAVERY (1861-1867).

**673. (1861-1867) Abolition.—Accomplishment.**

*Draper's Civil War*, II. 236, 596; *Greeley's American Conflict*, II. 235-239, 250, 257; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 255-300, 320-330, 347-385, 394-414, 454-515.

Attitude of the Administration.

Fugitives and "contrabands."

Abolition by Congress.

The Freedmen.

The Thirteenth Amendment.

GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES (1861-1865).

**674. (1861-1865.) Government of U. S.—Military Measures.**

*Draper's Civil War*, II. 173-186, 591, III. 436, 441-445; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 220-244, 331-346, 351-395, 431-433; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 183, 358-363, 617-641; *Greeley's American Conflict*, II. 262-265, 450-458.

The extra session. 1861.

Conduct of the war.

Confiscation act.

Emancipation proclamation.

Conscription act.

Colored troops.

Peace overtures

**675. (1861-1865.) Government of the U. S.—Foreign Relations.**

*Draper's Civil War*, II. 158-159, 497-499, 503-514, 531-540, 540-548, III. 170-173, 202-203; *Seward's Works*, V. 197-199, 227-234, 294-311; *Raymond's Lincoln*, 133-137; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 548-549.

Position of the Government. 1861.

Question of belligerent rights.

Trent affair.

Confederate privateers and cruisers.

European sympathies.



**676. (1861-1865.) Government of the U. S.—Martial law.**

*Greeley's American Conflict*, II. 466-501; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 432-434; *McPherson's Rebellion*, 152-179, 181-194; *Raymond's Lincoln*, 339-350; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 257-260, 465-478, 563-565; *Draper's Civil War*, III. 435; *No. Am. Rev.* xciv. 453.

Suspension of the Habeas Corpus.

Merryman case.

Milligan case.

Provost marshals.

Martial law in the South.

Was the President's course justifiable?

**677. (1861-1865.) Government of the U. S.—People, States, and Parties.**

*Draper*, II. 446; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 136-137, 464-466, 560-563, 568-575; *Raymond's Lincoln*, 209-220, 418; *Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 244-252; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 419-420, 430-431, 441, 543-561; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 532-537.

Support given the government.

Opposition.

Election of 1864.

The two great parties compared.

**GOVERNMENT OF THE CONFEDERATE STATES.  
1861-1865.**

**678. (1861-1865.) Government of C. S. A.—Formation.**

See § 649; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 566-567, 569, II. 633. *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 82-92, 95-99, 105-122, 153; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 90, 200-247, 263-301; *Stephens' War between the States*, II. 312-324, 345-356, 363-380, 387-396; *Pollard's Life of Davis*, 87-95, 108-113; ° *Texts in Echoes from the South*.

Secession of planter States.

Formation of provisional government.

Sumter controversy: § 667.

Secession of border States.

Seat of government.



**679. (1861-1865.) Government of C. S. A.—Form.**

*Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, i. 567-570; *Galaxy*, xvii. 399; *Fraser's*, Oct. 1862; *Davis, Stephens and Pollard*, passim; *Greg's U. S.* ii. 191-201; *Republic of Republics*, 497-512.

Provisional and permanent Constitution: ° *Davis' Confederate Government*, i. 640-675; ° *Stephens' War Between the States*, ii. 710-735.

The executive and its relations with the legislative branch.

The legislative department.

The judicial department.

**680. (1861-1865.) Government of C. S. A.—Powers.**

*Davis, Pollard and Stephens*, passim; *Bullock's Secret Service of C. S. A.*; *Scharf's History of the C. S. Navy*; *Confederate Statutes*, passim; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, i. 567-569.

Army and military supplies.

Prisoners of war.

Navy and privateering.

Finances.

Foreign affairs.

Post-office.

Indians.

**681. (1861-1865.) Government of C. S. A.—Enforcement.**

*Pollard's Davis*, 211, 214-219, 327; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 487; *Statutes of Feb. 17, Sept 27, 1862*.

As against States.

As against individuals.

RECONSTRUCTION (1865-1877).

**682. (1865.) Reconstruction.—Situation in the South.**

*Blaine's Twenty Years*, ii. 87-91; *Pike's Prostrate States*, ch. i, ii, x; *Wilson's Slave Power*, iii. 578-590; *Nation*, Vols. i. ii. iii. passim; *McPherson's Reconstruction*, 46-49; *Pollard's Key to K. K. K.*; *Greg's U. S.* ii. 483-492.

Economic: condition of property.

Social: upheaval caused by the war.



Political anarchy.

Disturbance of law and order.

**683. (1865). Reconstruction.—Situation in the North.**

*McPherson's Reconstruction*, 44-47; *Callender's Stephens*, 142; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, II. 91-92; *Baker's Seward*.

Indignation at Lincoln's assassination, Andersonville and St. Albans.

Question of the punishment of treason.

Question of the status of the negro.

Political parties and methods.

**687. (1865-1867.) Reconstruction.—Schemes.**

*McPherson's Reconstruction*, 45-100, passim; *Callender's Stevens*, III-III, 123; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 590-602, 614.

Presidential policy.

Provisional governments.

Congressional policy.

Amnesty.

**685. (1865 1869.) Reconstruction.—Process.**

*McPherson's Reconstruction*, 76-167, 261-282 passim; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 174-179, 590-666; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, II. 3-465 passim; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 540-554; *Greg's U. S.* II. 492-515.

Committee on reconstruction.

Reconstruction bills.

Freedmen's bills.

Civil rights bill and supplementary bill.

Fourteenth and fifteenth amendments.

Force bill.

Readmission resolutions.

Impeachment of President Johnson.

Tenure of office bill.

Army appropriation riders.

**686. (1868-1877). Reconstruction.—Ku Klux period.**

*Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 630-646; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, II. 333-339, 385, 412, 449; *Stanwood's Presidential Elections; Report*



*of the Committee of Investigation, 42d Cong. 2d Sess. ; Rept. ; Pollard's Key to K. K. K. ; Lalor's Cyclopaedia, III. 554-556.*

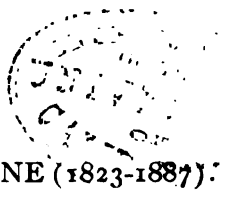
"Carpet-bag" rule and "scalawags."

"Bull-dozing."

The Ku Klux.

Conflicts between rival state governments.

U. S. troops withdrawn.



## DEVELOPMENT OF THE MONROE DOCTRINE (1823-1887).

### 687. (1823-1861). Monroe Doctrine.—Applications.

*Wharton, Digest of International Law, §§ 150f, 292-297.*

- 1823. Greek question.
- 1826. Panama Congress : § 284.
- 1845-1846. Oregon question : § 465.
- 1845. Texas question : § 464.
- 1847. Mexican war : §§ 467-468.
- 1848. Yucatan question : *Von Holst, III. 438-453 ; Dana's Wheaton, 103-104.*
- 1848. San Juan question.
- 1850. Clayton-Bulwer treaty : *Nation, xxxiii. 348 [Nov. 1881].*
- 1850-1860. Balize question.
- 1848-1852. Filibustering expeditions : § 571.
- 1854. Ostend Manifesto : § 570.

### 688. (1862-1867.) Monroe doctrine applied.—French intervention in Mexico.

*Wharton's Digest of Int. Law, I. § 58 ; Tucker's Monroe Doctrine, 92-108 ; Muller's Recent Times, 294-299 ; McCarthy's Our Own Times, Ch. 44 ; Dana's Wheaton, 41 ; Cooley's Const'l Law, § 57 and p. 199n ; Am. Annual Cyclopaedia (1863), 354, 387, 584, 636, 644. (1867), p. 500.*

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Empire of Maximilian.

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**689. (1878-1887.) Monroe Doctrine applied.—Canal diplomacy.**

*Tucker's Monroe Doctrine*, Ch. v. ; *Wharton's Digest of Int. Law*, III., 1-38 ; *T. J. Lawrence's Essays*, Ch. III. ; *Nation*, xxx. 90 ; xxxiii. 48, 348 ; xxxiv. 92, 259, 352, 496 ; xxxv. 481 ; *Messages and Documents, State* 1881-82, pp. 537-569 ; *Am. Annual Cyclopaedia*, 1881, pp. 721-722.

1878. French scheme and concession.

1879-1880. Messages and resolutions.

1881-1882. Blaine-Granville correspondence.

1884. Arthur Nicaragua treaty.

**890. (1867-1871.) Monroe Doctrine applied.—Schemes of Territorial extension.**

*Wharton's Digest of Int. Law of the U. S.* 1. §§ 59-62.

1867. Alaska.

1866-1870. St. Thomas.

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*Von Holst's Constitutional Law*, §§ 89-98; *Macy's Our Government*, 60-89, 141-149, 159-163; "*The American Commonwealth*," in *Political Sci. Quarterly*, March, 1886; *Mowry's Studies in Civil Government*, 14-28, 134-136; *Ford's American Citizens' Manual*, II. 62-130; *Johns Hopkins University Studies*; *Stimson's American Statute Law*, I.

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**694. (1888.) Local Government.**

*Von Holst's Constitutional Law*, § 99-102; *Macy's Our Government*, 20-59; *Mowry's Studies in Civil Government*, 1-8; *Ford's American Citizens' Manual*, I. 53-83; *Johns Hopkins University Studies*.

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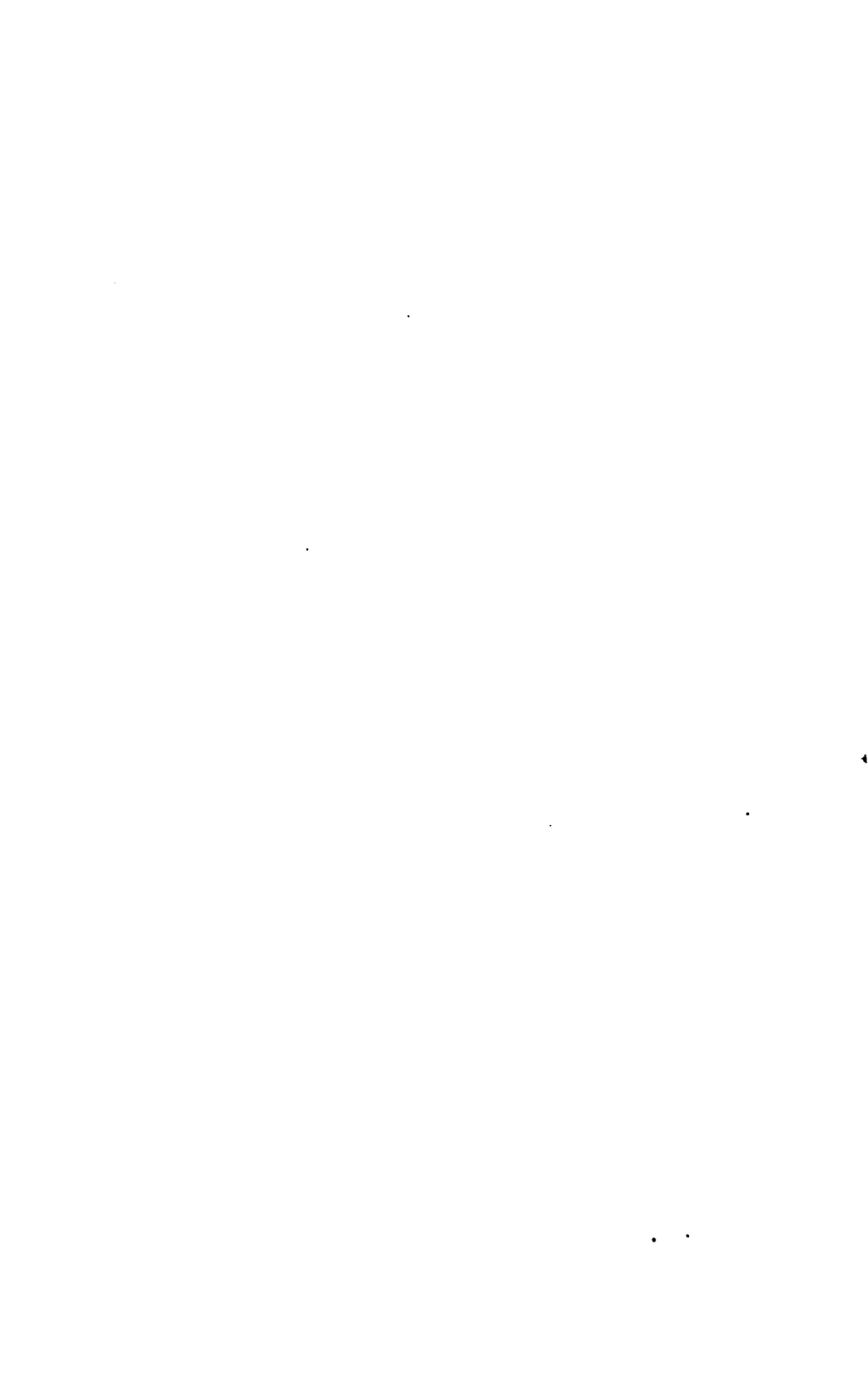
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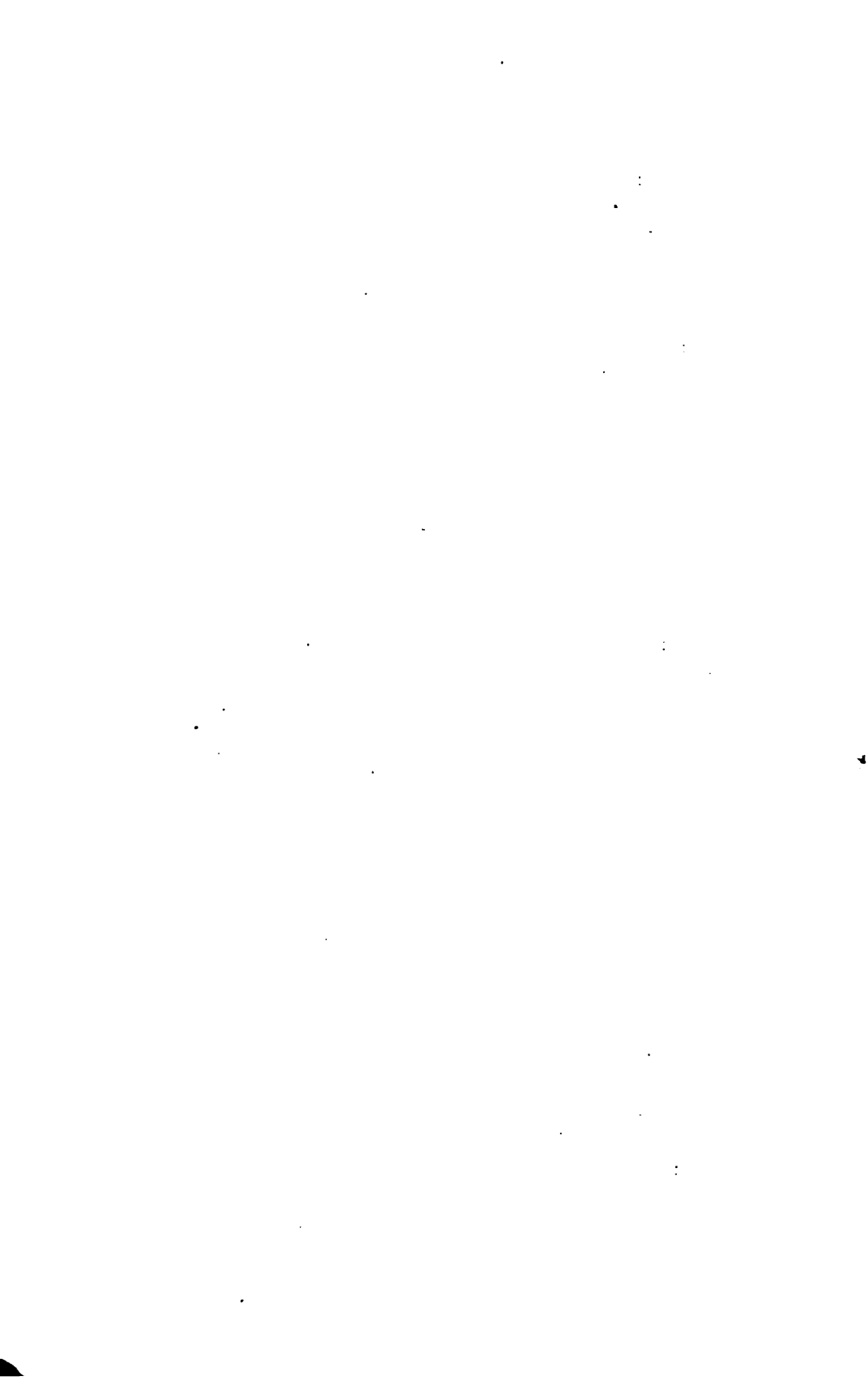
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